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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT				
2	EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS				
3	SHERMAN DIVISION				
4					
5					
6	LINDA FREW, ET AL] CASE NO. 3:93CV65				
7	VS.] 9 AM, SEPTEMBER 9, 2013				
8	KYLE JANEK, ET AL] PLANO, TEXAS				
9					
10					
11	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING				
12					
13	PAGES 1 THROUGH 173				
14					
15	CONCORDANCE, PAGE 150				
16					
17	THE HONORABLE RICHARD SCHELL, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE, PRESIDING				
18					
19					
20					
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23					
24	PROCEEDINGS REPORTED IN REALTIME USING COMPUTERIZED STENOTYPE,				
25	TRANSCRIPT PRODUCED USING COMPUTER-AIDED TRANSCRIPTION.				

2 [COURT REPORTER'S NOTES 20130909, 9 AM, MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 2013, PLANO, TEXAS, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE RICHARD SCHELL PRESIDING] APPEARANCES: 5 FOR THE PLAINTIFFS: JANE KATHRYN SWANSON ATTORNEY AT LAW POST OFFICE BOX 8302 THE WOODLANDS, TEXAS 77387 281 - 367 - 4483 AND 10 TIMOTHY B. GARRIGAN 11 ATTORNEY AT LAW 12 STUCKEY, GARRIGAN & CASTETTER 13 2803 NORTH STREET 14 NACOGDOCHES, TEXAS 75963 15 936-560-6020 16 JAMES (BEAU) ECCLES 17 FOR THE DEFENDANTS: ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL 18 OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL 19 STATE OF TEXAS 20 POST OFFICE BOX 12548 21 **AUSTIN, TEXAS 78711-2548** 22 512-463-2100 23 AND 24 25

		3
	1	LINDA HALPERN
	2	ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL
	3	OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
	4	300 W. 15TH STREET, 7TH FLOOR
	5	AUSTIN, TEXAS 78701
	6	512-463-2120
	7	AND
	8	JENNIFER KAUFMAN
	9	MATTHEW MALERICH
	10	SPECIAL COUNSEL
	11	STATE OF TEXAS
	12	HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES COMMISSION
	13	4900 NORTH LAMAR BLVD., 4TH FLOOR
	14	AUSTIN, TEXAS 78751
	15	512-487-3456
	16	
08:28AM	17	
09:06AM	18	
09:06AM	19	THE COURT: THANK YOU. PLEASE TAKE YOUR SEATS.
09:06AM	20	THE STYLE OF THIS CASE IS "LINDA FREW AND OTHERS
09:06AM	21	VERSUS DR. KYLE JANEK AND OTHERS," CASE NUMBER 3:93CV65.
09:06AM	22	I HAVE HERE REPRESENTING THE PLAINTIFFS JANE SWANSON
09:06AM	23	AND TIMOTHY GARRIGAN. GOOD MORNING.
09:06AM	24	MS. SWANSON: GOOD MORNING.
09:06AM	25	MR. GARRIGAN: GOOD MORNING.
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09:06AM	1	THE COURT: AND REPRESENTING THE STATE OF TEXAS
09:06AM	2	I HAVE JAMES "BEAU" ECCLES. GOOD MORNING.
09:06AM	3	MR. ECCLES: GOOD MORNING, YOUR HONOR.
09:07AM	4	THE COURT: LET'S SEE. I'M NOT SURE WHO IS A LAWYER
09:07AM	5	AND WHO IS NOT, BUT MICHELLE LONG IS HERE. GOOD MORNING TO
09:07AM	6	YOU.
09:07AM	7	MS. LONG: GOOD MORNING.
09:07AM	8	THE COURT: LINDA HALPERN, LORETTA DISNEY, MATTHEW
09:07AM	9	MALERICH AND JENNIFER KAUFMAN.
09:07AM	10	MS. KAUFMAN: YES. GOOD MORNING.
09:07AM	11	THE COURT: GOOD MORNING.
09:07AM	12	MR. ECCLES: JUST BY QUICK BACKGROUND, YOU MAY
09:07AM	13	RECALL MICHELLE LONG. SHE'S THE HHSC FREW COORDINATOR.
09:07AM	14	THE COURT: YES. SHE WAS HERE AT THE LAST HEARING.
09:07AM	15	MR. ECCLES: SHE WAS. SHE GAVE US BACKGROUND
09:07AM	16	INFORMATION ON THAT OCCASION.
09:07AM	17	LORETTA DISNEY IS A PHARMACIST WITH THE DRUG PROGRAM
09:07AM	18	OF HHSC. SHE, LIKE ALL THESE OTHER FOLKS, IS HERE TO MAKE SURE
09:07AM	19	THAT THE BEST INFORMATION GETS TO YOU. AND IF I DON'T QUITE
09:07AM	20	UNDERSTAND SOMETHING, THEY CAN CORRECT ME SO I DON'T TELL YOU
09:07AM	21	ANYTHING WRONG.
09:07AM	22	THE COURT: OKAY. SO YOU ARE THE ONLY LAWYER HERE
09:07AM	23	FOR THE STATE?
09:07AM	24	MR. ECCLES: LINDA HALPERN IS REJOINING THE CASE.
09:07AM	25	SHE'S AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL. SHE WORKED ON THE FREW

5 CASE YEARS AGO AND SHE'S BACK. 09:08AM THE COURT: OKAY. 09:08AM 2 AND KYLE JANEK IS THE CURRENT COMMISSIONER, IS THAT 09:08AM 3 CORRECT? 4 09:08AM MR. ECCLES: YES. 5 09:08AM THE COURT: OKAY. 6 09:08AM THE COURT SET THIS CASE FOR A HEARING TODAY ON THE 7 09:08AM PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO ENFORCE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 09:08AM ON PRESCRIPTION AND NONPRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS. MEDICAL 09:08AM EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, AND DECREE. AND THAT MOTION WAS 09:08AM FILED--WAS DOCKETED AS ENTRY NUMBER 971. 09:08AM THE COURT ALSO SET A HEARING FOR TODAY ON THE 12 09:08AM DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE AND MOTION TO DISSOLVE THE CORRECTIVE 09:08AM 13 ACTION ORDER ON PRESCRIPTION AND NONPRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS, 09:08AM 14 MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. AND THAT WAS DOCKETED AS ENTRY 09:08AM 15 998. 09:09AM 16 AND THERE'S ALSO PENDING--AND THERE ARE SOME AGREED 17 09:09AM MOTIONS THAT ARE PENDING. I'LL SIGN ORDERS ON THOSE. 09:09AM 18 ALSO A MOTION TO STRIKE FILED BY THE DEFENDANTS. AND THAT WAS 19 09:09AM DOCKETED AS ENTRY 1023. 09:09AM 20 SO THE LAST TIME--I'M TRYING TO RECALL--I THINK 21 09:09AM EARLIER THIS YEAR IT WAS BASICALLY ORAL ARGUMENTS. 09:09AM 22 RECALL IF EITHER SIDE PRESENTED EVIDENCE IN TERMS OF TESTIMONY. 09:09AM 23 BUT TODAY ARE THERE ANY WITNESSES THAT WE NEED TO SWEAR IN? 09:09AM 24 NO. YOUR HONOR. MS. SWANSON: 09:09AM 25

6 MR. ECCLES: NO, YOUR HONOR. 09:09AM THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT. 2 09:09AM I HAVE THE BASIC BACKGROUND OF WHAT THIS IS ABOUT. 09:10AM 3 AND SO. LET'S SEE, YOU FILED THE FIRST MOTION. MS. SWANSON. 09:10AM HAVE YOU-ALL TALKED ABOUT HOW TO GO ABOUT THIS 5 09:10AM TODAY? 6 09:10AM MR. ECCLES: ACTUALLY, WE HAVEN'T. WE HAVE A 7 09:10AM TRUNCATED MEDICAID BACKGROUND FOR THE PROGRAM ASPECTS OF 09:10AM THE RELEVANT FUNCTIONS OF THE PRESCRIPTION. NONPRESCRIPTION 09:10AM MEDICAL EQUIPMENT PROGRAMMATIC SIDE. I ONLY THOUGHT OF IT 09:10AM LATE LAST WEEK AND SENT IT TO MS. SWANSON ON FRIDAY. SO I 09:10AM UNDERSTAND IF SHE'S COME UP WITH SOME OBJECTIONS OVER THE 09:10AM 12 I DON'T WANT TO FORCE IT DOWN HER THROAT. 09:10AM 13 MEANT AS EVIDENCE, IT'S MERELY BACKGROUND. MICHELLE LONG CAN 09:10AM 14 PRESENT THAT. BUT IF SHE PREFERS THAT WE HOLD THAT BACK TO THE 09:10AM 15 ARGUMENT IN OUR CASE, AND IF THE COURT WOULD RATHER WE DO THAT, 09:10AM THAT'S CERTAINLY FINE. 17 09:11AM THE COURT: AS I SEE THIS CASE--AND TELL ME IF YOU 09:11AM 18 SEE IT DIFFERENTLY--THERE IS THIS CONSENT DECREE THAT WAS 09:11AM 19 ENTERED BY THE COURT BACK IN 1996, AND THEN THERE ARE 11 09:11AM 20 CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDERS THAT WERE APPROVED BY THE COURT IN 09:11AM 2007. AND WE HAD A HEARING ON ONE OF THEM EARLIER THIS YEAR. Ι 09:11AM 22 DON'T HAVE THE ORDER HERE, BUT I GRANTED THE STATE'S MOTION TO 09:11AM 23 BE RELIEVED OF ANY FURTHER RESPONSIBILITY UNDER THAT CORRECTIVE 09:11AM 24 ACTION ORDER. 09:11AM 25

7 MR. ECCLES: YES, YOUR HONOR. 09:11AM THE COURT: AND SO THERE ARE 10 MORE PENDING, I 2 09:11AM GUESS, OR THERE ARE 10 MORE FOR WHICH I HAVE NOT ENTERED ANY 09:11AM KIND OF ORDER RELIEVING THE STATE FROM COMPLYING WITH THEM. 09:11AM MR. ECCLES: THAT'S CORRECT. 5 09:11AM THE COURT: BUT THESE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDERS 6 09:11AM EXPIRE AT VARIOUS TIMES, IT LOOKS LIKE. AND SO THE ISSUE FOR 09:11AM THE COURT ON THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF 09:12AM THIS HEARING, WHICH IS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 637-8--AND SOME 09:12AM PARAGRAPHS IN THE CONSENT DECREE--THE ISSUE FOR THE COURT IS 09:12AM WHETHER OR NOT THE STATE HAS COMPLIED WITH WHAT BOTH SIDES 09:12AM AGREED TO IN THE CONSENT DECREE AND THE CORRECTIVE ACTION 09:12AM IS THAT THE WAY YOU SEE IT, MS. SWANSON? 09:12AM 13 MS. SWANSON: YES, THAT'S THE WAY WE SEE IT. OUR 09:12AM 14 POSITION IS. THEY HAVE NOT COMPLIED WITH THE RELEVANT PARTS OF 09:12AM THE DECREE OR ALL PARTS OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. AND SO 09:12AM WHAT WE NEED IS AN ENFORCEMENT ORDER TO BRING THEM BACK INTO A 17 09:12AM STATUS WHERE THEY'RE LIKELY TO BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE COMPLIANCE 09:12AM 18 WITH THE RELEVANT PARTS OF THE CONSENT DECREE. 09:12AM 19 HAVE YOU BEEN COUNSEL FOR THE THE COURT: OKAY. 09:12AM 20 PLAINTIFFS THROUGHOUT THIS LAWSUIT? 09:12AM 21 NOT QUITE THROUGHOUT, YOUR HONOR, MS. SWANSON: 09:12AM 22 BUT I AM AN OLD-TIMER COMPARED TO MANY OTHERS IN THE ROOM. 09:12AM I BECAME INVOLVED IN 1996. 09:13AM 24 THE COURT: OKAY. IT WAS FILED IN '93. 09:13AM 25

8 MS. SWANSON: YES, IT WAS, BY SUSAN ZINN. 09:13AM THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. 2 09:13AM MR. ECCLES: YOUR HONOR, OUR POSITION IS THE SAME 09:13AM 3 AS IT WAS FOR THE LAST HEARING. THAT WAS THE LAGGING COUNTIES. 09:13AM ALL THESE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDERS HAVE BIZARRE NAMES. 09:13AM UNDER THE FIRST PRONG SATISFIED EACH OF THE BULLET POINTS IN 09:13AM THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. AND WE'RE READY TO BE RELIEVED OF 09:13AM THAT CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER AS WELL AS THE RELEVANT PARAGRAPHS 09:13AM IN THE CONSENT DECREE. 09:13AM THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT. 10 09:13AM THE FIRST MOTION WAS FILED BY MS. SWANSON. SO. 09:13AM 11 MS. SWANSON. WHAT WOULD YOU LIKE TO SAY? 09:13AM MR. ECCLES: AND I BELIEVE, JUDGE, THAT THE 09:14AM 13 PLAINTIFFS HAVE AS THEIR FIRST EXHIBIT THE ACTUAL CORRECTIVE 09:14AM ACTION ORDER. 09:14AM 15 THE COURT: OKAY. I HAVE A COPY OF IT RIGHT HERE. 09:14AM 16 MR. ECCLES: VERY GOOD. 17 09:14AM MS. SWANSON: I'M AFRAID I'M NOT VERY GOOD WITH YOUR 09:14AM 18 TECHNOLOGY YET, YOUR HONOR. 19 09:14AM THE COURT: THAT'S ALL RIGHT. MS. SANFORD CAN HELP 09:14AM 20 YOU. 09:14AM 21 MS. SWANSON: THIS IS THE FIRST PAGE OF THE 09:14AM 22 CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER THAT WE'RE DEALING WITH. 23 09:14AM BASICALLY WITH TWO PROBLEMS, ONE OF WHICH WAS AROUND WHEN THE 09:14AM 24 DECREE WAS ENTERED IN 1996 AND ONE CAME LATER. IT DEALS WITH 09:14AM 25

9 THE AVAILABILITY OF MEDICINES, PRESCRIPTION AND NONPRESCRIPTION, 09:14AM TO MEDICAID-COVERED CHILDREN. AND THEY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR 09:14AM NONPRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS IF THEY HAVE A DOCTOR'S REQUEST 09:15AM THAT THE CHILD NEEDS IT. IT ALSO DEALS WITH THE AVAILABILITY 09:15AM OF MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TYPICALLY SOLD IN 09:15AM PHARMACIES, SUCH AS NEBULIZERS, STERILE GAUZE, STERILE GLOVES 09:15AM USED FOR CHILDREN AFTER SURGERY OR CHILDREN WITH CHRONIC 7 09:15AM MEDICAL CONDITIONS. IF A PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE. 09:15AM NONPRESCRIPTION MEDICINE OR ITEM OF MEDICAL SUPPLY IS MEDICALLY 09:15AM NECESSARY FOR A CHILD, IT IS TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE TAXPAYERS 09:15AM AS WELL AS THE CHILD THAT THE CHILD BE ABLE TO GET THAT, 09:15AM BECAUSE IT CAN HELP PREVENT SOME EVEN MORE COSTLY FORMS OF 09:15AM 12 MEDICAL CARE, SUCH AS HOSPITALIZATIONS. 09:15AM 13 IN 1996, THERE WERE ALREADY, AT THAT TIME, PROBLEMS 09:15AM 14 WITH PHARMACISTS' KNOWLEDGE OF MEDICAID LAW AND WHAT MEDICAID 09:16AM COVERED AND DID NOT COVER. PLAINTIFFS CONTENDED AT THAT TIME 09:16AM THAT PARENTS WOULD GO TO A PHARMACY TO TRY TO GET SOME SIMPLE 17 09:16AM ITEM OF MEDICAL EQUIPMENT OR MEDICAL SUPPLY THAT THEIR CHILD 09:16AM 18 NEEDED AND THAT THEY HAD A PRESCRIPTION FOR, AND THEY WOULD BE 19 09:16AM TOLD THAT MEDICAID DOESN'T COVER THAT. THEY WOULD NOT KNOW HOW 09:16AM 20

AND SO THERE WERE TWO DECREE PARAGRAPHS THAT DEALT WITH THAT ISSUE. I WANT TO COME BACK TO THOSE PARAGRAPHS AFTER WE TALK--AFTER I TELL YOU A LITTLE BIT ABOUT THE PROBLEMS WITH THE AVAILABILITY OF PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES THAT OCCURRED LATER.

OR WHERE TO GET IT.

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IN 2003 OR EARLY 2004. THE STATE OF TEXAS IMPLEMENTED 09:17AM A PREFERRED-DRUG LIST FOR PEOPLE WITH MEDICAID, CHILDREN AND 09:17AM AND THAT IS WHEN THERE BEGAN TO BE PROBLEMS WITH THE OTHERS. 09:17AM AVAILABILITY OF PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES TO MEDICAID-COVERED 09:17AM CHILDREN. 5 09:17AM THE MEDICAID PREFERRED-DRUG LIST IS PERMITTED BY 6 09:17AM FEDERAL LAW. IT SAVES MONEY. BUT IF IT DOES NOT WORK RIGHT, 09:17AM IT PREVENTS CHILDREN--MEDICAID-COVERED CHILDREN FROM GETTING 09:17AM

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THE COURT: IS IT A LIST OF DRUGS FOR WHICH THERE

ARE ALTERNATIVES BUT THE DRUGS ON THE LIST ARE LESS EXPENSIVE?

THE MEDICINE THAT THEY NEED. AND THAT IS WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN

MS. SWANSON: IT IS A LIST OF DRUGS WHOSE

MANUFACTURERS PAY REBATES TO THE STATE IN RETURN FOR THE STATE

PREFERRING THOSE DRUGS. IT ALSO HAS ELEMENTS OF PREFERRING

DRUGS THAT ARE--PREFERRING DRUGS THAT WILL GENERALLY SAVE THE

STATE MONEY. AND WE CERTAINLY DON'T OBJECT TO THAT. WE'RE

ALL FOR SAVING THE STATE MONEY. BUT THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST

IN TEXAS IS VERY COMPLEX. EVEN WITH THE HELP OF THE HANDHELD

SYSTEM THAT DEFENDANTS HAVE IMPLEMENTED, THERE ARE MANY

PROBLEMS WITH DOCTORS BEING ABLE TO BE SURE THAT THE MEDICATION

THEY'RE PRESCRIBING IS GOING TO BE A PRESCRIPTION THAT WILL BE

ABLE TO BE FILLED AT THE PHARMACY. ONE EXAMPLE OF THAT--

THE COURT: IS THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST CONSISTENT FROM STATE TO STATE? IN OTHER WORDS, HAS THE FEDERAL

GOVERNMENT APPROVED A PARTICULAR LIST OF DRUGS AS THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST OR CAN EACH STATE FASHION ITS OWN PREFERRED-DRUG LIST?

MS. SWANSON: I'M NOT SURE HOW MUCH IT DIFFERS FROM STATE TO STATE. THERE ARE SOME DIFFERENCES. AND I DON'T KNOW HOW TEXAS WOULD COMPARE TO OTHER STATES. HERE'S AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT PART OF THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST LOOKS LIKE. THIS IS THE DRUG ZYPREXA. IT IS THE FIRST PAGE OF WHAT THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST WOULD SHOW CONCERNING THAT DRUG IF A DOCTOR LOOKED AT IT ONLINE. YOU'LL NOTE THAT, FOR EXAMPLE--THIS IS FROM DEFENDANTS' EXHIBITS, BY THE WAY, THAT THEY FILED WITH THEIR RESPONSE. YOU WOULD HAVE TO DIG THROUGH THIS AND THE NEXT PAGE TO KNOW THINGS SUCH AS THE 5-MILLIGRAM TABLET REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, THE 7-1/2-MILLIGRAM TABLET REQUIRES

ON THE FIRST PAGE, WE HAVE THINGS LIKE THE

10-MILLIGRAM TABLET REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, THE

10-MILLIGRAM VIAL DOES NOT, ET CETERA. IT IS COMPLEX.

AND DEFENDANTS, I THINK, WOULD LIKE TO THINK THAT THEIR--IT'S CALLED THE EPOCRATES SYSTEM, A SYSTEM THAT THEY USE THAT CAN BE--THAT DOCTORS CAN DOWNLOAD TO TABLETS OR SMARTPHONES THAT WILL TELL THEM SOME THINGS ABOUT THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST. BUT IT DOES NOT DIFFERENTIATE AMONG DOSAGE FORMS AND IT DOES NOT, ACCORDING TO DEFENDANTS' OTHER EXHIBITS, COVER ALL THE DRUGS. SO DOING THAT SYSTEM, THE

09:19AM 09:19AM 09:19AM 09:19AM 09:20AM 09:20AM 12 09:20AM 13 09:20AM 14 09:20AM 15 09:20AM 16 17 09:20AM 09:20AM 18 19 09:20AM 09:20AM 20 09:21AM 09:21AM 22 09:21AM 23 09:21AM 24 09:21AM 25

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12 EPOCRATES SYSTEM. OR IMPLEMENTING THAT SYSTEM WAS ONE OF THE 09:21AM THINGS THEY WERE REQUIRED TO DO UNDER THE CORRECTIVE ACTION 09:21AM ORDER, AND THEY HAVE DONE IT, BUT IT IS NOWHERE NEAR AS HELPFUL 09:21AM AS THEY WOULD LIKE TO TELL THE COURT THAT IT IS. 09:21AM THE COURT: WAIT A MINUTE. THE EPOCRATES SYSTEM IS 5 09:21AM A SYSTEM OF DOING WHAT, NOW? 09:21AM MS. SWANSON: IT IS A SYSTEM THROUGH WHICH DOCTORS 7 09:21AM CAN--8 09:21AM THE COURT: ORDER OR PRESCRIBE DRUGS? 9 09:21AM MS. SWANSON: NO. THEY CAN LOOK AT IT TO HELP THEM 09:21AM DETERMINE WHAT DRUG IS ON THE MEDICAID PREFERRED-DRUG LIST AND 09:21AM WHAT IS NOT. 12 09:21AM THE COURT: OKAY. 13 09:21AM MS. SWANSON: BUT IT IS NOT AS SIMPLE AS KNOWING 09:22AM 14 THAT, FOR EXAMPLE, YOU CAN PRESCRIBE ZYPREXA FOR A PATIENT. 09:22AM YOU HAVE TO KNOW THAT--LOOK UP AND FIND OUT THAT THE 09:22AM 10-MILLIGRAM TABLET IS THIS WAY, BUT THE 10-MILLIGRAM VIAL 17 09:22AM IS NOT, AND THE 15-MILLIGRAM TABLET, ET CETERA. 09:22AM 18 IN ADDITION. MEDICAID DIFFERS FROM THE FORMULARIES 19 09:22AM OF MOST PRIVATE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN THAT MOST PRIVATE 09:22AM 20 INSURANCE COMPANIES PREFER DRUGS--OR GENERICS, BECAUSE THEY 09:22AM 21 ARE GENERALLY CHEAPER. SOMETIMES WITH THE MEDICAID PROGRAM 09:22AM 22 THE BRAND-NAME DRUG IS PREFERRED AND NOT THE GENERIC. THIS IS 23 09:22AM CONFUSING TO DOCTORS. FOR DOCTORS WHO HAVE A LOT OF MEDICAID 09:22AM 24 PATIENTS, THEY MAY KNOW HOW TO LOOK UP THINGS ON EPOCRATES. 09:22AM 25

WHICH THEY WOULD HAVE TO DOWNLOAD OR LOOK AT THE WEB SITE OF 09:22AM THE VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM AND GO THROUGH ALL OF--IT'S OVER 40 09:22AM PAGES LONG--GO THROUGH ALL OF IT TO FIGURE OUT WHAT THEY CAN 09:23AM PRESCRIBE THAT MAY GO THROUGH THE SYSTEM OR MAY NOT. 09:23AM TESTIMONY THAT EVEN IF THEY DO THAT, THE DRUG MAY NOT BE 09:23AM APPROVED BY THE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS OF THE HMO'S. BUT 09:23AM THAT'S WHERE A DOCTOR WOULD START. ONE WOULD START WITH EITHER 09:23AM 7 EPOCRATES OR THE WEB SITE FOR THE VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM. OR BOTH. 09:23AM THE COURT: OKAY. IS IT YOUR POSITION THAT THERE'S 09:23AM 9 A PROBLEM WITH DOCTORS UNDERSTANDING THIS OR A PROBLEM WITH 09:23AM PHARMACISTS UNDERSTANDING THIS? 09:23AM 11 MS. SWANSON: THERE'S A PROBLEM WITH BOTH, YOUR 12 09:23AM THERE'S A PROBLEM WITH DOCTORS BEING ABLE TO HONOR. 13 09:23AM EFFECTIVELY USE THE VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM PREFERRED-DRUG LIST. 09:23AM 14 THEY WRITE PRESCRIPTIONS, THEY CAN'T BE FILLED, THEY GET 09:23AM 15 REJECTED AT THE PHARMACY. 09:23AM 16 THE COURT: WELL, THE DOCTOR IS WRITING THE 17 09:23AM PRESCRIPTION THAT HE OR SHE THINKS IS APPROPRIATE. 09:24AM 18 MS. SWANSON: YES, THAT HE OR SHE THINKS IS 19 09:24AM APPROPRIATE. 09:24AM 20 THE COURT: SO WHAT SHOULD THE STATE DO TO EDUCATE 21 09:24AM DOCTORS ON WHAT PRESCRIPTION IS APPROPRIATE? I DON'T THINK 09:24AM 22 THERE'S ANYTHING THE STATE CAN DO. 23 09:24AM MS. SWANSON: WELL, I THINK IT IS THE STATE'S 09:24AM 24 RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT THERE IS A SYSTEM THAT DOCTORS CAN 09:24AM 25

14 EFFECTIVELY USE. THEY PROBABLY ARE PART OF THE PROBLEM, 09:24AM PHARMACISTS ARE PART OF THE PROBLEM, AND THE HMO PHARMACY 09:24AM BENEFITS MANAGERS ARE PART OF THE PROBLEM. 09:24AM THE COURT: ARE YOU SAYING THAT THE DOCTORS ARE PART 09:24AM OF THE PROBLEM IN THAT THE LIST YOU JUST PUT ON THE SCREEN IS 09:24AM INSUFFICIENT IN SOME WAY? 09:24AM MS. SWANSON: IT IS COMPLEX, DIFFICULT FOR THEM 7 09:24AM TO MASTER. IT CHANGES SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR. IT IS NOT A 09:24AM REALISTIC SYSTEM THAT DOCTORS CAN USE. 09:24AM I MISSPOKE IF I GAVE THE IMPRESSION DOCTORS 10 09:24AM THEMSELVES ARE A PROBLEM. IT IS THE INTERACTION BETWEEN THE 09:24AM DOCTORS AND THE COMPLEX LIST THAT IS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS. BUT 12 09·25AM IT'S ONLY THE BEGINNING OF THE PROBLEM. 09:25AM 13 THE COURT: ARE YOU SAYING DOCTORS CAN'T UNDERSTAND, 09:25AM 14 WHEN THEY GO ON THE LIST. THAT A ZYPREXA 10-MILLIGRAM CAPSULE 09:25AM REQUIRES NO EXCEPTION--WHAT'S THE TERM? 09:25AM MS. SWANSON: PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. 17 09:25AM THE COURT: --PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, BUT ZYPREXA'S 18 09:25AM 10-MILLIGRAM TABLET DOES? I MEAN. IT'S RIGHT THERE IN PRINT. 19 09:25AM MS. SWANSON: I THINK THAT IS A DIFFICULT THING TO 09:25AM 20 EXPECT DOCTORS WHO SEE, PERHAPS, FEW MEDICAID PATIENTS TO KEEP 09:25AM UP WITH, IT IS SO DIFFERENT FROM THE FORMULARIES OF PRIVATE 09:25AM 22 INSURANCE COMPANIES. NOW, THAT IS BY NO MEANS THE ONLY 23 09:25AM PROBLEM. EVEN IF THE DOCTOR WRITES A PRESCRIPTION FOR A DRUG 09:25AM 24

THAT SHOULD BE COVERED, THERE'S TESTIMONY THAT SOMETIMES THE

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HMO'S PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS DO NOT PERMIT THAT PRESCRIPTION
TO GO THROUGH. SO THERE ARE A VARIETY OF PROBLEMS, THE
PREFERRED-DRUG LIST BEING ONLY ONE.

BUT, YES, IT IS THE STATE'S RESPONSIBILITY TO CREATE A SYSTEM THAT IS WORKABLE. EVEN THEY WILL SAY AND HAVE SAID IN THEIR PLEADINGS THAT THEY HAVE JUST GIVEN UP ON EMERGENCY-ROOM DOCTORS. EMERGENCY-ROOM DOCTORS ARE NOT LIKELY TO BE LOOKING UP 40-PAGE LISTS ON THE COMPUTER TO FIND OUT WHAT THEY CAN PRESCRIBE FOR A CHILD THAT THEY MAY NOT EVEN KNOW HAS MEDICAID AS OPPOSED TO SOME OTHER INSURANCE.

IN THE EMERGENCY ROOM GET TO THE PHARMACY TO GET THEIR
PRESCRIPTION FILLED, THEY'RE QUITE LIKELY TO FIND THAT IT'S
A PRESCRIPTION THAT REQUIRES A PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. SOMEONE
CAN CALL THE DOCTOR AT THE EMERGENCY ROOM, WHO IS LIKELY TO
BE OFF DUTY BY THEN, IS NOT GOING TO COME TO THE PHONE. AND
DEFENDANTS, IN THEIR FILINGS, HAVE PRETTY MUCH SAID THE SAME
THING, ESPECIALLY FOR PRESCRIPTIONS WRITTEN BY EMERGENCY-ROOM
DOCTORS. THEY'RE LIKELY TO BE REJECTED. THESE DOCTORS DON'T
CALL FOR PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. AND SO...

THE COURT: WELL, AFTER THEY WRITE THE PRESCRIPTION,

CAN SOMEONE THEN GET AUTHORIZATION? CAN THE PHARMACY DO THAT?

MS. SWANSON: THE PHARMACIST CANNOT DO THAT, BUT THE PROCEDURE IS SUPPOSED TO BE IF THE FAMILY GETS TO THE PHARMACY WITH A PRESCRIPTION THAT REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, THE

PHARMACIST WILL RUN IT THROUGH THE COMPUTER SYSTEM, THE 09:27AM MEDICAID COMPUTER SYSTEM, TO TRY TO GET IT PAID. AND IF IT 09:27AM DOES NOT GO THROUGH, THE PHARMACIST WILL GET A MESSAGE THAT 09:27AM SAYS, "CONTACT THE DOCTOR SO THAT THE DOCTOR CAN GIVE PRIOR 09:28AM AUTHORIZATION. AND IF THE DOCTOR IS NOT AVAILABLE, YOU SHOULD 09:28AM DISPENSE A 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY OF MEDICATION." AND THAT 09:28AM 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY IS A HUGE PART OF MAKING THE SYSTEM 09:28AM 7 BECAUSE THEORETICALLY. IF THE CHILD CAN GET A 72-HOUR WORK. 09:28AM SUPPLY OF MEDICINE AND THE REST OF THE SYSTEM WORKS EVEN 09:28AM HALFWAY WELL, BY THE TIME THAT 72-HOUR SUPPLY IS USED UP, THE 09:28AM PRIOR AUTHORIZATION WILL BE--WILL HAVE BEEN OBTAINED OR THE 09:28AM DOCTOR CAN CHANGE THE PRESCRIPTION. THE PHARMACIST. HOWEVER. 12 09:28AM CAN'T DO IT. THE PHARMACIST CAN JUST CONTACT THE PRESCRIBER. 09:28AM 13 AND THE PRESCRIBER CAN THEN CHANGE THE PRESCRIPTION. 09:28AM 14 THE COURT: OKAY. SO THE DOCTOR HAS A MEDICAID 09:28AM 15 HE EXAMINES THE PATIENT, DECIDES WHAT TO PRESCRIBE. PATIENT. 09:28AM GOES TO THE MEDICAID LIST, THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST, AND SEES 17 09:29AM THAT IT EITHER DOES NOT OR DOES REQUIRE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. 09:29AM 18 IF IT DOES. IT'S RIGHT THERE ON HIS COMPUTER SCREEN AND IT'S 19 09:29AM RIGHT IN FRONT OF HIM TO SHOW HIM HE NEEDS TO GET PRIOR 09:29AM 20 AUTHORIZATION. ARE YOU SAYING THAT THE DOCTORS DON'T LOOK 09:29AM CAREFULLY AT THE LIST? 09:29AM 22 MS. SWANSON: UM, I'M SAYING THAT THAT'S ONE OF THE 23 09:29AM THINGS THAT IS OCCURRING. 09:29AM 24 THE COURT: WELL, WHAT WOULD YOU SUGGEST THE STATE 09:29AM 25

DO IF THE DOCTORS ARE NOT READING THE LIST?

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MS. SWANSON: WELL, DOCTORS HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY--SINCE THEY ARE CONTRACTED WITH THE STATE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY. THEY HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO DO WHAT THEY REASONABLY CAN TO SEE THAT THEIR PATIENTS GET THEIR NEEDED MEDICINE. IT'S OBVIOUSLY TO NO ONE'S ADVANTAGE IF THE CHILD DOESN'T GET IT. IN FACT, ONE OF THE THINGS THAT OCCURRED THAT CAUSED THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER TO BE ENTERED THAT FOCUSED ON 72-HOUR MEDICINE SUPPLIES WAS THAT A FOSTER MOTHER TESTIFIED IN 2005 THAT A VERY YOUNG CHILD THAT SHE HAD TO TAKE TO THE EMERGENCY ROOM FOR A BREATHING PROBLEM, THE CHILD WAS TREATED IN THE E.R. AND GIVEN A TAKE-HOME PRESCRIPTION. SHE TOOK THAT TAKE-HOME PRESCRIPTION TO A PHARMACY. THE PHARMACY SAID. "THIS REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION AND WE CAN'T GET IT. SUNDAY," I THINK IT WAS--IT MAY HAVE BEEN SATURDAY, BUT IT WAS OVER THE WEEKEND--"SO WE CAN'T FILL THIS PRESCRIPTION." AND NO ONE, APPARENTLY, KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT 72-HOUR SUPPLIES. THE CHILD HAD TO BE REHOSPITALIZED BECAUSE OF THE INABILITY TO OBTAIN THAT MEDICINE. IT'S A PROBLEM THAT HAS TO BE DEALT WITH IF CHILDREN ARE GOING TO GET WHAT THEY'RE ENTITLED TO AND WHAT THEY NEED.

MR. ECCLES: I HATE TO OBJECT DURING ARGUMENT, BUT
THIS IS A REFERENCE TO AN EXHIBIT IN 2005 AND AN ANECDOTE OF A
PATIENT IN 2005. I JUST WANT TO PUT THIS ALL IN CONTEXT THAT
WE CAN'T POSSIBLY BE TALKING ABOUT THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER

18 1 HERE IN 2013. 09:31AM THE COURT: I THINK IT GOES TO THE WEIGHT, MR. ECCLES 2 09:31AM MS. SWANSON: THE ORDER, STRUCTURED AS IT IS, IF 09:31AM 3 THAT CHILD IN 2005 HAD BEEN ABLE TO GET A 72-HOUR SUPPLY 09:31AM OF MEDICINE, THE REHOSPITALIZATION PROBABLY WOULD NOT HAVE 09:31AM HAPPENED. 09:31AM THE COURT: WELL, THEN, THE PHARMACY SHOULD HAVE 7 09:31AM READ THE INSTRUCTIONS. RIGHT? 09:31AM MS. SWANSON: THEY CERTAINLY SHOULD HAVE. 09:31AM SHOULD HAVE READ THE INSTRUCTIONS AND THEY SHOULD HAVE FOLLOWED 09:31AM THE INSTRUCTIONS. BUT THEY DIDN'T. 09:31AM 11 SO WHAT DO YOU WANT THE STATE TO DO? THE COURT: 12 09:31AM YOU WANT THE STATE TO CUT OFF PHARMACIES THAT ON ONE OCCASION, 09:31AM 13 TWO OCCASIONS, THREE OCCASIONS DON'T FOLLOW THE RULES? 09:31AM 14 MS. SWANSON: WE WANT THE PHARMACIES TO DO WHAT THE 09:31AM 15 CORRECTION ORDER REQUIRED THEM TO DO AND ENFORCE THE MEDICAID 09:31AM LAW AND THE STATE REQUIREMENTS. 17 09:32AM THE COURT: BUT THE DEFENDANT HERE IS THE STATE, NOT 09:32AM 18 THE PHARMACIES. SO WHAT ARE YOU ASKING THE STATE TO DO TO GET 19 09:32AM THE PHARMACIES TO READ WHAT'S RIGHT IN FRONT OF THEM, 09:32AM 20 APPARENTLY? 09:32AM 21 MS. SWANSON: WE AGREE IT IS RIGHT IN FRONT OF THEM. 09:32AM 22 ONE THING THAT THEY COULD DO IS WHAT THE CORRECTIVE ACTION 09:32AM 23 ORDER REQUIRED THEM TO DO, AND THAT IS THEY WERE TO DO TWO 09:32AM 24 ANALYSES TO IDENTIFY PHARMACIES THAT WERE NOT PROVIDING 72-HOUR 09:32AM 25

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MEDICINE SUPPLIES AS FREQUENTLY AS ONE WOULD EXPECT THAT THEY
SHOULD. THERE WERE MANY WHO WERE PROVIDING NO 72-HOUR MEDICINE
SUPPLIES.

IN 2007, WHEN THE COURT APPROVED THE CORRECTIVE
ACTION ORDERS, THE COURT SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, "IF THESE
72-HOUR SUPPLIES ARE NOT PROVIDED WHEN APPROPRIATE, CHILDREN
ARE NOT GONNA GET THE MEDICINES THAT THEY NEED." SO THIS PART
OF THE CORRECTION ORDER WAS SUPPOSED TO BE ONE OF THE THINGS
TO DEAL WITH THAT. THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO IDENTIFY RECALCITRANT
PHARMACIES AND THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO PROVIDE INTENSIVE AND
TARGETED EDUCATION FOR THOSE PHARMACIES, WHICH ONE WOULD THINK
MIGHT FOCUS ON ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS IN ADDITION TO, "LOOK,
HERE'S THE LAW."

THEY ALREADY TELL THEM IN THE ELECTRONIC MESSAGE,
"LOOK, HERE'S THE LAW." AND THAT, OBVIOUSLY, IS NOT DOING TOO
MUCH. SO WE'RE NOT OUT TO GET PHARMACISTS, BUT CLEARLY WHAT IS
REQUIRED TO GO ON HERE, LEGALLY REQUIRED TO GO ON HERE, IS NOT,
IN FACT, GOING ON. AND THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER WAS A
RELATIVELY MILD APPROACH: INTENSIVE, TARGETED EDUCATION.
NONE OF THAT HAS HAPPENED.

THE DEFENDANTS HAVE, TO THEIR CREDIT, PUT THINGS
ON WEB SITES, THEY'VE DONE GOOD GENERALIZED EDUCATION FOR
PHARMACIES, BUT THOSE EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS THAT ARE MENTIONED
IN THE THIRD LINE OF THE FIRST BULLET POINT ON PAGE 4 OF THE
CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER, THAT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE--THEY WERE

SUPPOSED TO DO THAT AND THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO FIGURE OUT WHO IS NOT COMPLYING AND GIVE THEM INTENSIVE AND TARGETED EDUCATION. 2 09:34AM

> WHAT THEY DID INSTEAD WAS THEY SENT ONE LETTER. ONLY IF THE PHARMACY DID NOT SIGN FOR THE CERTIFIED LETTER DID ANY OF THE PHARMACIES GET A PERSONAL VISIT.

THEY ALSO MADE A PHONE CALL TO THE CORPORATE OFFICES OF THE CHAIN PHARMACIES. SOME OF THE PHARMACIES WHO WERE NOT FOLLOWING THE LAW WERE CHAINS AND SOME WERE NOT. SO THEY MADE A PHONE CALL AND TALKED WITH THE CORPORATE TRAINERS. IS NOTHING IN EVIDENCE THAT SHOWS THAT THEY FOLLOWED UP TO DETERMINE EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED AFTER THAT. THERE WAS NOT EVEN A PERSONAL--NOT EVEN ONE PERSONAL VISIT OR ONE PHONE CALL TO THE HUGE MAJORITY OF THESE PHARMACIES.

AND THE BOTTOM LINE IS THE LAST TIME THEY DID AN ANALYSIS, THERE WERE STILL MORE THAN 2,000 PHARMACIES PROVIDING NO 72-HOUR MEDICINE SUPPLIES DURING THE LAST THREE-MONTH PERIOD THAT DEFENDANTS LOOKED AT. SO, CLEARLY WHAT'S BEEN DONE SO FAR IS NOT WORKING AND CLEARLY DEFENDANTS HAVE NOT DONE WHAT'S REQUIRED BY THAT PART OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.

HANG ON JUST A SECOND. THE COURT: OKAY. SO YOU SAID THAT IN REFERENCE TO THE FIRST BULLET POINT ON PAGE 4 OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER, THAT THE STATE SENT LETTERS TO ALL PHARMACIES, IS THAT CORRECT?

> MS. SWANSON: THEY SENT ONE LETTER TO EACH PHARMACY. ONE LETTER. THE COURT: YEAH. OKAY. AND THEY

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09:36AM	1	CALLED THOSE PHARMACIES THAT THEY, WHAT, HAD REPORTS WEREN'T
09:36AM	2	DISPENSING THE 72-HOUR SUPPLY OF MEDICINE?
09:36AM	3	MS. SWANSON: UM, FOR THE CORPORATE CHAIN PHARMACIES
09:36AM	4	THAT THEY IDENTIFIED THROUGH THE ANALYSIS, THEY MADE A PHONE
09:36AM	5	CALL TO THEIR CORPORATE OFFICES, NOT TO INDIVIDUAL PHARMACIES,
09:36AM	6	BUT TO THE CORPORATE OFFICES OF CHAIN PHARMACIES. THERE'S NO
09:37AM	7	INDICATION THAT IT WAS MORE THAN ONE PHONE CALL.
09:37AM	8	THE COURT: OKAY.
09:37AM	9	MS. SWANSON: THAT IS, ONE PHONE CALL EACH TO THE
09:37AM	10	CORPORATE OFFICES.
09:37AM	11	THE COURT: OKAY.
09:37AM	12	WHAT ELSE THAT YOU KNOW OF DID THE STATE DO?
09:37AM	13	MS. SWANSON: CONCERNING THE INTENSIVE, TARGETED
09:37AM	14	EFFORTS?
09:37AM	15	THE COURT: UH-HUH.
09:37AM	16	MS. SWANSON: MY UNDERSTANDING IS THAT'S WHAT THEY
09:37AM	17	DID. OH, FOR THE PHARMACIES THAT DID NOT SIGN FOR THE
09:37AM	18	CERTIFIED LETTER, THEY MADE EITHER A PHONE CALL OR A VISIT THAT
09:37AM	19	WAS MAYBE 40 OR SO OUT OF THE 800-SOMETHING THAT WERE TARGETED.
09:37AM	20	THE COURT: AND YOU SAID THE LAST STUDY DONE SHOWED
09:37AM	21	THAT 2,000 PHARMACIES WERE NOT DISPENSING 72-HOUR SUPPLIES OR
09:37AM	22	DRUGS THAT REQUIRED PRIOR AUTHORIZATION?
09:37AM	23	MS. SWANSON: THAT IS CORRECT.
09:37AM	24	THE COURT: HOW MANY PHARMACIES IN THE STATE ARE
09:37AM	25	PARTICIPATING IN THE MEDICAID PROGRAM?

22 UM, NOW THERE ARE A LITTLE OVER 4,000. MS. SWANSON: 09:37AM AT THE TIME OF THE SECOND STUDY, IN THE LAST QUARTER, THERE 09:37AM WERE 4,020. 09:38AM 3 THE COURT: SO HALF WERE NOT DISPENSING THE 72-HOUR 09:38AM SUPPLY? 5 09:38AM MS. SWANSON: THAT IS CORRECT. AND THAT'S THE LAST 6 09:38AM TIME THE STATE LOOKED AT THE ISSUE. 09:38AM THE COURT: AND THAT WAS IN 2010 OR 2011? 8 09:38AM IT WAS 2011. THE LAST QUARTER THEY MS. SWANSON: 09:38AM LOOKED AT WAS JULY THROUGH SEPTEMBER OF 2011. 09:38AM THE COURT: OKAY. AND SPEAKING OF THAT, LET ME ASK 09:38AM 11 YOU AND MR. ECCLES: THE WAY I READ THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION 12 09:38AM ORDER, IF YOU GO TO PAGE 3, I THINK THAT'S WHERE WE START A 09:38AM 13 TIME LINE, THE SECOND BULLET POINT SAYS, "SIX MONTHS AFTER THE 09:38AM 14 ENTRY OF THE ORDER. THE DEFENDANTS WILL BEGIN AN ANALYSIS OF 09:38AM THEIR CONTRACTED PHARMACIES' CLAIMS HISTORY FOR EMERGENCY 09:38AM PRESCRIPTIONS." NOW, IS THAT DIFFERENT, THAT'S EMERGENCY 17 09:38AM PRESCRIPTIONS? IS THAT WHAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT HERE, IS 09:39AM 18 JUST EMERGENCY--19 09:39AM MS. SWANSON: THESE 72-HOUR SUPPLIES ARE REFERRED 09:39AM 20 TO AS EMERGENCY-MEDICINE SUPPLIES. 09:39AM 21 THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT. THEN "WITHIN 12 09:39AM 22 MONTHS THE DEFENDANTS WILL COMPLETE THEIR ANALYSIS." SO SIX 09:39AM 23 MONTHS AFTER THIS ORDER WOULD HAVE BEEN SIX MONTHS AFTER APRIL 09:39AM 24

OF 2007, WHICH IS WHEN THE ORDER WAS ENTERED. AND THAT'S WHAT

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THE BULLET POINT SAYS, "AFTER ENTRY OF THIS ORDER." SO THAT 09:39AM MEANS THE STATE WOULD HAD TO HAVE BEGUN THE FIRST STUDY IN 09:39AM OCTOBER OF 2007. IT WOULD HAVE LASTED NO MORE THAN A YEAR, 09:39AM TO OCTOBER OF 2008. 09:39AM THEN LATER IN THAT SAME BULLET POINT IT TALKS ABOUT 5 09:39AM "WITHIN TWO YEARS OF COMPLETION OF THE FIRST ANALYSIS, THE 09:39AM STATE BEGINS A SECOND ANALYSIS." SO THE BEGINNING OF THE 7 09:39AM SECOND ANALYSIS WOULD HAVE HAD TO HAVE OCCURRED NO LATER THAN 09:39AM OCTOBER OF 2010 AND WOULD HAD TO HAVE BEEN FINISHED NO LATER 09:40AM THAN OCTOBER OF 2011. DO YOU AGREE WITH THAT TIME LINE, 09:40AM MS. SWANSON? 09:40AM 11 MS. SWANSON: YES. YOUR HONOR. I BELIEVE THAT'S 12 09:40AM WE RECEIVED THE SECOND ANALYSIS AT THE END OF MAY CORRECT. 09:40AM 13 AND THE SECOND ANALYSIS COVERED THE PERIOD OCTOBER OF 2012. 09:40AM 14 OF 2010 THROUGH SEPTEMBER OF 2011. 09:40AM THE COURT: OKAY. 09:40AM 16 MR. ECCLES, DO YOU AGREE WITH THAT TIME LINE? 17 09:40AM MR. ECCLES: WE MEASURED THE START DATE FROM 09:40AM 18 SEPTEMBER. NOT APRIL. 19 09:40AM THE COURT: **SEPTEMBER OF WHAT?** 09:40AM 20 MR. ECCLES: THAT'S WHEN THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 09:40AM 21 WAS ACTUALLY ENTERED, SEPTEMBER OF 2007. 09:40AM 22 THE COURT: WELL, I DON'T KNOW. I'M LOOKING AT THE 23 09:40AM HEADER AT THE TOP. IT SAYS "FILED APRIL 27TH, 2007." THAT'S 09:40AM 2.4 WHEN IT WAS ENTERED ON THE DOCKET. 09:41AM 25

REQUIRED THEM TO DO WITH RESPECT TO THE ANALYSIS.

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BUT IN

1 VIEW OF WHAT THEY DID NEXT, IT PROBABLY WOULD NOT HAVE
09:42AM 2 MATTERED, SINCE NONE OF THE IDENTIFIED PHARMACIES GOT WHAT
09:42AM 3 WE BELIEVED TO BE ANYTHING CLOSE TO INTENSIVE AND TARGETED
09:43AM 4 EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS.

THE COURT: IS THAT BULLET POINT REALLY AT THE HEART OF WHAT YOUR MOTION IS ABOUT?

MS. SWANSON: THE BULLET POINT CONCERNING...

THE COURT: INTENSIVE, TARGETED EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS.

MS. SWANSON: THAT IS CERTAINLY A MAJOR CONCERN OF OURS, BECAUSE IT WAS VERY IMPORTANT TO GETTING THE SYSTEM TO WORK EFFECTIVELY. AND WHEN THEY DID NOT DO IT, CLEARLY THE SYSTEM IS STILL NOT WORKING EFFECTIVELY. AND WE THINK THAT THAT IS A MAJOR REASON. AND THEY DO HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE IT WORK EFFECTIVELY.

THE COURT: OKAY.

MS. SWANSON: THEY CLAIM THAT THESE PEOPLE--THE
HMO'S OR THEIR CONTRACTORS, THE PHARMACISTS OR THEIR CONTRACTORS
ARE SUBCONTRACTORS AND THEY CAN'T DO ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR
BEHAVIOR. BUT, IN FACT, PARAGRAPH 300 OF THE DECREE DEALS WITH
THAT. IT SAYS THAT--LET ME JUST GET IT REALLY QUICKLY.
PARAGRAPH 300 OF THE DECREE MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THEY CAN
CONTRACT WITH WHOEVER THEY DECIDE TO, BUT THEY ARE ULTIMATELY
RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM AND FOR
COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW AND WITH THE DECREE.

THE COURT: OKAY.

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26 NOW. WE'RE NOT OUT TO GET PHARMACISTS MS. SWANSON: 09:45AM OR DOCTORS. WE KNOW THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE MEDICAID 09:45AM PROGRAM IS IMPORTANT TO THE CHILDREN THAT WE REPRESENT, BUT THE 09:45AM STATE HAS A RESPONSIBILITY TO SEE THAT THE PROGRAM OPERATES IN 09:45AM COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW AND WITH THE DECREE, IN ADDITION TO 09:45AM THEIR RESPONSIBILITY TO DO WHAT'S REQUIRED THROUGH THE 09:45AM CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. THEY HAVE NOT DONE THAT. 7 09:45AM THE COURT: OKAY. SO. ACCORDING TO YOU. HALF THE 8 09:46AM PHARMACIES ARE NOT DISPENSING 72-HOUR SUPPLIES? 09:46AM MS. SWANSON: ACCORDING TO THE DEFENDANTS, HALF OF 10 09:46AM THEM AREN'T. 09:46AM 11 THE COURT: OKAY. 12 09:46AM MS. SWANSON: STILL. 09:46AM 13 THE COURT: OKAY. 09:46AM 14 MS. SWANSON: MAY I CONTINUE, YOUR HONOR? 09:47AM 15 THE COURT: YEAH. GIVE ME JUST A MOMENT HERE. 09:47AM 16 MS. SWANSON: YES, YOUR HONOR. 17 09:47AM SO WHAT CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER THE COURT: OKAY. 09:47AM 18 637-8 REQUIRES--AND I'LL COME TO THE DECREE IN A MOMENT, BUT IT 09:48AM TALKS ABOUT THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY ALLOTMENT OF MEDICATION NOT 09:48AM 20 LISTED ON THE PDL, IT TALKS ABOUT THE AUTOMATED SYSTEM, IT 09:48AM REQUIRES THE STATE TO WORK WITH THE TEXAS PHARMACY ASSOCIATION 09:48AM 22 TO EXPLAIN TO ITS MEMBERS THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION 09:48AM 23

POLICY, AND THEN TO CONDUCT THESE ANALYSES, ANALYSES OF ALL

PHARMACIES ENROLLED IN MEDICAID. AND THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO LOOK

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OKAY. SO, LET'S SEE, GOING BACK TO THE COURT: 09:51AM 25

BUT, YES, THEY HAVE DONE THAT.

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PAGE 2 OF THE CAO, THE FIRST BULLET POINT--AND HERE'S WHAT I'M LOOKING AT--"A PHARMACY MUST PROVIDE"--WELL, IT JUST SAYS "THE DEFENDANTS' POLICY IS A PHARMACY MUST PROVIDE A 72-HOUR EMERGENCY ALLOTMENT OF MEDICATION." SO I DON'T KNOW. HEAR FROM MR. ECCLES. I ASSUME THAT'S THE STATE'S POLICY. IT HAS TO BE, BECAUSE THAT'S IN THE ORDER.

MR. ECCLES: YES, IT'S IN THE RECITATION OF STATE POLICY.

> THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT.

THE SECOND BULLET POINT IS, "DEFENDANTS HAVE TO HAVE AN AUTOMATED SYSTEM AVAILABLE 24 HOURS A DAY, SEVEN DAYS A WEEK. FOR MEDICAID PHARMACY PROVIDERS." DO YOU AGREE, MS. SWANSON, THAT THE STATE HAS AN AUTOMATED SYSTEM?

MS. SWANSON: THEY DO HAVE AN AUTOMATED SYSTEM THAT PHARMACISTS CAN USE TO PUT THE PRESCRIPTION CLAIM THROUGH AND IT WILL BE ACCEPTED OR REJECTED USUALLY IMMEDIATELY. NEED TO GO BACK A COUPLE OF STEPS AND TELL YOU ABOUT THE MAJOR CHANGE THAT OCCURRED WITH PRESCRIPTION BENEFITS IN MARCH OF 2012. AND THAT IS THAT THE STATE MOVED MEDICAID PRESCRIPTION BENEFITS INTO THE HANDS OF THE HMO'S, THE MEDICAID HMO'S, SO NOW WHEN THE PHARMACIST PUTS THROUGH A PRESCRIPTION CLAIM, IT WILL GO TO THE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGER OF THE HMO RATHER THAN THE STATE ITSELF. BUT THESE, OF COURSE, ARE STATE CONTRACTORS.

> THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT.

THEN THE THIRD BULLET POINT ON PAGE 2 OF THE CAO

1 I THINK IS JUST A DISCUSSION OF HOW IT'S SUPPOSED TO WORK. 09:53AM MS. SWANSON: YES. I BELIEVE IT DESCRIBES THE 2 09:53AM ADDITION TO THE MESSAGE. AT THE TIME THE CAO WAS ENTERED IN 09:54AM SEPTEMBER OF 2007, I DON'T BELIEVE PHARMACISTS AT THAT TIME 09:54AM WERE GETTING A MESSAGE BACK WHEN A PRESCRIPTION WAS REJECTED, 09:54AM SAYING, YOU KNOW, "TELL THE DOCTOR TO CALL THIS NUMBER OR 09:54AM PROVIDE A 72-HOUR SUPPLY IF THE PRESCRIBER CAN'T BE REACHED." 7 09:54AM THE COURT: OKAY. 8 09:54AM AND THEN THE FIRST BULLET POINT ON PAGE 3 REQUIRES 09:54AM THE STATE TO WORK WITH THE TEXAS PHARMACY ASSOCIATION TO 09:54AM EXPLAIN TO TPA MEMBERS. OKAY. HAVE THEY DONE THAT? 09:54AM 11 I THINK THEY HAVE WORKED WITH THE MS. SWANSON: 12 09:54AM TEXAS PHARMACY ASSOCIATION. THINGS ARE STILL VERY DEFICIENT 09:54AM 13 AND NOT WORKING, BUT THEY'VE DONE THAT. THEY'VE CONTACTED 09:54AM TEXAS PHARMACY ASSOCIATION. 09:54AM 15 THE COURT: OKAY. 09:54AM 16 THE NEXT BULLET POINT IS TO CONDUCT THE TWO STUDIES. 17 09:54AM HAVE THEY DONE THAT? 18 09:54AM MS. SWANSON: THEY HAVE CONDUCTED TWO STUDIES FAIRLY 19 09:54AM CLOSE TO WHAT THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER REQUIRED. NOT 09:55AM 20 COMPLIANT WITH IT, BUT FAIRLY CLOSE. 09:55AM 21 THE COURT: OKAY. 09:55AM 22 GOING TO PAGE 4, FIRST BULLET POINT, "DEFENDANTS 23 09:55AM WILL PROVIDE INTENSIVE, TARGETED"--OKAY. THERE'S WHERE YOU 24 09:55AM CONTEND THEY HAVE NOT DONE THAT? 09:55AM 25

30 THEY HAVE NOT DONE THAT. MS. SWANSON: 09:55AM THE COURT: OKAY. 2 09:55AM THE SECOND BULLET POINT, YOU AGREE, HAS BEEN DONE. 09:55AM 3 THE THIRD BULLET POINT --09:55AM MS. SWANSON: THAT ONE HAS BEEN DONE. I DON'T WANT 09:55AM TO CONVEY THE IMPRESSION THAT IT HAS SOLVED THE PROBLEMS OR 09:55AM THAT IT'S INFALLIBLE, BECAUSE THERE IS QUITE A BIT OF EVIDENCE 7 09:55AM AND TESTIMONY THAT IT IS NOT. BUT, YES, THEY HAVE PROVIDED THE 09:55AM PRESCRIPTION SERVICE. 09:55AM 9 THE COURT: OKAY. 10 09:55AM THE THIRD BULLET POINT, HAS THE STATE ENCOURAGED 09:55AM 11 MEDICAID-ENROLLED PHARMACIES TO PROVIDE DURABLE MEDICAL 12 09.55AM 13 **EQUIPMENT?** 09:55AM MS. SWANSON: THEY HAVE DONE SOME OF THAT. THEY 09:55AM 14 HAVE NOT BEEN TERRIBLY EFFECTIVE. IT USED TO BE 7 PERCENT WERE 09:55AM ENROLLED AND NOW IT'S 37 OR 38 PERCENT. BUT THEY HAVE DONE 09:55AM SOME OF THAT. THERE'S ALSO A NEW WRINKLE THERE BECAUSE --17 09:56AM WELL, NOT A NEW WRINKLE, BUT AN ADDITIONAL WRINKLE BECAUSE 09:56AM 18 19 PHARMACIES. IN ORDER TO PROVIDE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. 09:56AM HAVE TO BE CONTRACTED NOT ONLY WITH THE MEDICAID PROGRAM AS 09:56AM 20 DURABLE MEDICAL-EQUIPMENT PROVIDERS, THEY HAVE TO BE CONTRACTED 09:56AM AFTER THAT WITH INDIVIDUAL HMO'S. SO THE DIFFICULTIES ARE 09:56AM 22 STILL THERE, BUT, YES, I BELIEVE THEY HAVE ENCOURAGED 09:56AM 23 PHARMACIES -- PRESCRIPTION PHARMACIES TO ALSO ENROLL AS 09:56AM 24 M.E. PROVIDERS. 09:56AM 25

THE COURT: OKAY. 09:56AM

> THE FOURTH BULLET POINT, "BEGINNING IN SEPTEMBER OF 2007, EACH TIME A PHARMACY SIGNS A NEW CONTRACT, DEFENDANTS WILL PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT THE EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION POLICIES AND ALSO ABOUT DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT." HAS THE STATE DONE THAT, IN YOUR OPINION?

MS. SWANSON: WE BELIEVE THEY HAVE PROVIDED INFORMATION TO THE PHARMACIES ALONG THOSE LINES. STILL DO NOT UNDERSTAND WHAT MEDICAID--WHAT PHARMACY-CARRIED ITEMS MEDICAID COVERS, BUT I'M CONFIDENT--

THE INFORMATION. THEY'RE JUST NOT STUDYING IT OR ABSORBING IT? MS. SWANSON: IT IS NOT HAPPENING. BUT WE DON'T DISPUTE THAT WHEN A CONTRACT IS RENEWED THOSE PHARMACIES WOULD GET A LETTER SAYING, "HI. HERE'S THE 72-HOUR REGULATION AND

BUT IT'S NOT BECAUSE THEY DON'T HAVE

NOW, THEY'RE NOT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE RELATED PARTS OF THE DECREE, BUT IN TERMS OF GOING THROUGH THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER HERE. YES. WE BELIEVE THEY'VE DONE WHAT THIS BULLET POINT OF THIS CAO REQUIRES IN THAT WE BELIEVE THEY HAVE PROVIDED INFORMATION.

> THE COURT: OKAY.

HERE'S WHAT MEDICAID COVERS IN PHARMACIES."

THE COURT:

I'M NOW GOING TO PAGE 5, THE FIRST BULLET POINT. "DEFENDANTS WILL TRAIN STAFF AT THEIR OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE." HAVE THEY DONE THAT?

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THEY HAVE NOT TRAINED THEM AS THE MS. SWANSON: 09:58AM CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER REQUIRES, BECAUSE IT REQUIRES THEM TO 09:58AM TRAIN THE STAFF ABOUT WHAT STEPS TO TAKE TO IMMEDIATELY ADDRESS 09:58AM CLASS MEMBERS' PROBLEMS WHEN PHARMACIES DON'T PROVIDE EMERGENCY 09:58AM MEDICINES, AS WELL AS DURABLE MEDICAL-EQUIPMENT STANDARDS AND 09:58AM COMMON PROBLEMS. INSTEAD, THEY HAVE TRAINED THEM THAT THEY 09:58AM DON'T REALLY HAVE TO DO THAT AND THAT AT LEAST AT CERTAIN TIMES 7 09:58AM AND IN CERTAIN SITUATIONS IT'S OKAY TO SEND THOSE FAMILIES TO 09:58AM THE HMO'S, WHERE IT'S LIKE SENDING THEM OFF INTO THE BLACK 09:58AM HOLE. WE KNOW VERY LITTLE ABOUT WHAT HAPPENS AFTER THAT. 09:58AM BUT WE DID GET ONE HMO CALL LOG IN DISCOVERY THAT 09:58AM 11 INDICATES SOME APPROPRIATE RESPONSES TO FAMILIES' CALLS. 12 09:58AM AND SOME VERY INAPPROPRIATE ONES. **BUT CLEARLY WHAT THE CAO** 09:58AM 13 REQUIRES HAS NOT BEEN DONE BECAUSE THEY WERE TO BE TRAINED TO 09:59AM 14 IMMEDIATELY ADDRESS THE PROBLEMS. AND THAT IS FREQUENTLY NOT 09:59AM 15 HAPPENING. 09:59AM 16 THE COURT: OKAY. SO YOU CONTEND THAT BULLET POINT 17 09:59AM HAS NOT BEEN MET? 18 09:59AM MS. SWANSON: YES. 19 09:59AM THE COURT: THE SECOND BULLET POINT ON PAGE 5, 09:59AM 20 "DEFENDANTS WILL ENCOURAGE STAR MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS 09:59AM 21 TO TRAIN STAFF." FIRST OF ALL, I LOOKED THROUGH THIS ORDER. 09:59AM 22 I SEE NO DEFINITION OF THE ACRONYM "STAR." DID I MISS THAT? 23 09:59AM MS. SWANSON: UM, LET'S SEE. STATE OF TEXAS ACCESS 09:59AM 24 IT'S THE ACRONYM THAT'S USED FOR A FORM OF MEDICAID-09:59AM 25 REFORM.

34 THAT'S FINE. THE COURT: 10:01AM SO THE SECOND BULLET POINT ON PAGE 5. "DEFENDANTS 10:01AM 2 WILL ENCOURAGE STAR MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS TO TRAIN STAFF 10:01AM ABOUT EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION STANDARDS, WHAT STEPS TO TAKE. 10:01AM AND DME STANDARDS." HAS THAT BEEN DONE? 10:01AM MS. SWANSON: WE BELIEVE THE DEFENDANTS HAVE 6 10:01AM ENCOURAGED THE MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS, THE HMO'S, TO TRAIN 10:01AM THEIR STAFF. WHAT EFFECT THAT HAS HAD IS ANOTHER MATTER. BUT 10:01AM WE BELIEVE THEY'VE BEEN ENCOURAGED TO DO THAT. 10:02AM THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. 10:02AM 10 AND THE LAST BULLET POINT IS WHEN THE TWO ANALYSES 10:02AM 11 ARE COMPLETE. COUNSEL WILL CONFER TO DETERMINE WHAT. IF ANY. 10:02AM FURTHER ACTION--OKAY. ALL RIGHT. 10:02AM 13 SO WHAT I SHOULD FOCUS ON, THEN, IS THE FIRST BULLET 10:02AM 14 POINT ON PAGE 4 AND THE FIRST BULLET POINT ON PAGE 5. 10:02AM THAT'S IN THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. 10:02AM MS. SWANSON: THAT'S CORRECT. 17 10:03AM THE COURT: IN THE DECREE--I THINK YOUR BRIEFING 10:03AM 18 CONCENTRATED ON PARAGRAPHS 124 THROUGH 130. 10:03AM MS. SWANSON: THAT CONCERNS PHARMACIST EDUCATION. 10:03AM 20 AND, YES, THAT IS ONE PART OF THE DECREE THAT IS RELEVANT. 10:03AM HOWEVER, PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190 OF THE DECREE ARE ALSO AT 10:03AM 22 THE HEART OF WHAT WE'RE TRYING TO ENFORCE HERE. 23 10:03AM THE COURT: OKAY. 3 AND 190. 10:03AM 24 MS. SWANSON: AND PARAGRAPH 3 IS UP ON THE SCREEN 10:03AM 25

35 NOW. 10:03AM THE COURT: OKAY. YES. AND THAT SAYS, "RECIPIENTS 10:03AM 2 ARE ALSO ENTITLED TO ALL NEEDED FOLLOW-UP HEALTHCARE SERVICES 10:03AM THAT ARE PERMITTED BY FEDERAL MEDICAID LAW." WHAT ARE YOU 10:03AM TALKING ABOUT THERE? PRESCRIPTION DRUGS? 10:03AM MS. SWANSON: WE'RE TALKING ABOUT PRESCRIPTION DRUGS 6 10:03AM AND ALSO NEEDED MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. 10:03AM 7 THE COURT: OKAY. 8 10:03AM MS. SWANSON: AND PARAGRAPH 190 OF THE DECREE--10:04AM 9 PARAGRAPH 3, BY THE WAY, IS ON THE FIRST PAGE, LISTED ON THE 10:04AM FIRST PAGE OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. 10:04AM 11 THE COURT: YES. 10:04AM 12 IT IS DIRECTLY TIED TO IT. MS. SWANSON: 10:04AM 13 PARAGRAPH 190 IS NOT, BECAUSE AT THE TIME THE 10:04AM 14 CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER WAS ENTERED. THE STATE ITSELF WAS STILL 10:04AM HANDLING PRESCRIPTIONS THROUGH ITS VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM. ONLY 10:04AM IN MARCH OF 2012 DID THE STATE GIVE THE HMO'S THE PRESCRIPTION 17 10:04AM PROGRAM. 10:04AM 18 PARAGRAPH 190 SAYS THAT--BASICALLY THE SAME THING 19 10:04AM AS PARAGRAPH 3 WITH RESPECT TO MANAGED CARE; THAT IS, MEDICAID-10:04AM 20 COVERED CHILDREN ARE ENTITLED TO TIMELY RECEIPT OF THE FULL 10:04AM 21 RANGE OF EPSDT SERVICES, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE PRESCRIPTION 10:04AM 22 DRUGS, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. AND, YOUR 10:05AM 23 HONOR, AS WE POINT OUT IN OUR MOTION AND FOLLOW-UP PLEADINGS, 10:05AM 24 THE SYSTEM HAS HAD A MAJOR AMOUNT OF TURMOIL INTRODUCED INTO 10:05AM 25

IT JUST A YEAR AND A HALF AGO THROUGH THE TRANSITION TO MANAGED 10:05AM DEFENDANTS REFER TO SUCH THINGS AS "MAJOR CHALLENGES." 10:05AM "MASSIVE UNDERTAKING." THEY AREN'T SURPRISED THAT THERE HAVE 10:05AM THE SYSTEM, AFTER BEING CHAOTIC THE FIRST BEEN COMPLAINTS. 10:05AM COUPLE OF MONTHS, HAS CALMED DOWN SOMEWHAT, BUT I DON'T KNOW 10:05AM HOW DEFENDANTS CAN EVEN THINK IN TERMS OF A DURABLE REMEDY WHEN 10:05AM WE HAD THIS MASSIVE UNDERTAKING AND MASSIVE CHANGE WITH A LOT 10:05AM 7 OF COMPLICATIONS IN MARCH OF 2012. 8 10:06AM 9 10:06AM

THE COURT: WHAT WAS THE CHANGE?

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MS. SWANSON: THE CHANGE WAS THAT INSTEAD OF HANDLING PRESCRIPTIONS THROUGH ITS OWN VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM. THEY CONTRACTED WITH THE HMO'S TO PROCESS PRESCRIPTIONS. PAY FOR PRESCRIPTIONS. THE HMO'S HAVE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS WHO DEAL WITH THAT. BUT IT INTRODUCED--INSTEAD OF ONE ENTITY THAT YOU GO TO FOR PRESCRIPTIONS OR PRESCRIPTION ISSUES, THERE ARE NOW ABOUT 20 HMO'S. SOME OF THEM USE THE SAME PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS, BUT THERE ARE AT LEAST FIVE OR SIX, IF NOT MORE. AND THAT, TOO, CAN BE CONFUSING BOTH FOR DOCTORS AND FOR PHARMACISTS.

THIS IS THE DEFENDANTS' CHART OF ALL THE ORGANIZATIONS THAT ARE NOW INVOLVED IN PRESCRIPTION MEDS FOR CLASS MEMBERS.

IT HAS ALSO INTRODUCED WHAT THE TESTIMONY SHOWS--TESTIMONY OF DOCTORS TREATING MEDICAID PATIENTS SHOWS TO BE SOME PROBLEMS WITH THESE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS USING THIS

37 SAME PREFERRED-DRUG LIST OR USING THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST THAT 10:07AM THEY MUST USE ACCURATELY AND EFFECTIVELY. THERE'S SOME 10:07AM TESTIMONY THAT, IN FACT, THEY DO NOT. THAT IS, TESTIMONY 10:07AM 3 OF DOCTORS. 4 10:07AM THE COURT: IS THIS THE FULL LIST OF THE HMO'S THE 5 10:07AM STATE HAS CONTRACTED WITH? 10:07AM MS. SWANSON: IT'S A FULL LIST OF THE STAR HMO'S. 7 10:07AM THE HMO'S FOR NONDISABLED AND NONFOSTER CARE MEDICAID 10:08AM RECIPIENTS. 9 10:08AM THE COURT: OKAY. AND THERE'S 19 OF THEM, 10 10:08AM APPROXIMATELY? 10:08AM 11 MS. SWANSON: YES. THAT'S APPROXIMATELY CORRECT. 12 10:08AM AND THEN IN THE CHART THERE ARE PHONE NUMBERS--PHARMACY 10:08AM 13

MS. SWANSON: YES, THAT'S APPROXIMATELY CORRECT.

AND THEN IN THE CHART THERE ARE PHONE NUMBERS--PHARMACY

BENEFITS MANAGERS' PHONE NUMBERS IN THE RIGHT COLUMN. SO WE

HAVE A MUCH MORE COMPLEX SYSTEM THAN WE DID. AND WE HAD A

LOT OF PROBLEMS WITH THE SYSTEM BEFORE IT BECAME MORE COMPLEX.

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THE DEFENDANTS TOLD THE STATE LEGISLATURE--THIS WAS EARLY INTO THE IMPLEMENTATION, BUT THEY TOLD THEM THAT SOME MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS, OR HMO'S, INCORRECTLY LOADED THE FORMULARY FILE. THAT WOULD MEAN THE FORMULARY IS THE MORE GENERAL LIST OF THE DRUGS THAT MEDICAID COVERS, NEVER MIND WHETHER THEY'RE PREFERRED OR NOT. THAT'S THE FORMULARY. SOME OF THEM INCORRECTLY LOADED THAT. ONE OF THEM INCORRECTLY LOADED ELIGIBILITY DATA SO THAT CHILDREN IN THEIR HMO--PEOPLE IN THEIR HMO WITH A PRESCRIPTION COULDN'T BEGIN TO GET IT

10:09AM

FILLED BECAUSE THEY WEREN'T IN THE MCO'S, THE HMO'S SYSTEM, AS THEIR ENROLLEES.

THIS MANAGED-CARE SYSTEM ALSO INTRODUCED ANOTHER BEND IN THE ROAD WHERE THINGS CAN GO WRONG AND DO GO WRONG. AND THAT IS, AT FIRST, WHEN MEDICAID WAS HANDLED THROUGH THE VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM, PEOPLE JUST HAD TO BE ENROLLED IN MEDICAID. THAT WAS THE ONLY THING THAT HAD TO GET INTO THEIR SYSTEM FOR THEIR PRESCRIPTION TO--ASSUMING IT WAS A PREFERRED DRUG--TO GO THROUGH PROPERLY.

NOW PEOPLE ENROLL IN MEDICAID AND THEN AFTER THAT THEY CHOOSE AN HMO. AND THERE ARE TWO ITEMS OF--THERE ARE TWO POINTS AT WHICH THE INFORMATION HAS TO BE IN THE SYSTEM AND IN THE SYSTEM PROPERLY OR NO PRESCRIPTION IS GOING TO GO THROUGH THE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM FOR THAT PERSON.

IN ADDITION, DEFENDANTS HAVE PERMITTED THE HMO'S TO SLASH THE DISPENSING FEES OF THE PHARMACIES. WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE IN ALL CASES, BUT WE KNOW THAT IT HAS BEEN A MAJOR CONCERN OF PHARMACISTS THAT THE DISPENSING FEES HAVE BEEN CUT. AND WHEN WE LOOK TO WHY PHARMACISTS DON'T DO WHAT THE LAW REQUIRES THEM TO DO, WHAT THE DECREE REQUIRES THEM TO DO, THIS COULD BE A BIG FACTOR. WE KNOW THAT THE DISPENSING FEE WAS \$7.50 PRIOR TO MARCH OF 2012. FROM DEFENDANTS' EXHIBITS, THEIR EXAMPLES OF DISPENSING FEES AS LOW AS A DOLLAR 75 OR A DOLLAR 25, PERHAPS THE PHARMACISTS ARE THINKING "THAT'S JUST NOT ENOUGH MONEY FOR ME TO DO THIS. EVEN IF I'VE BEEN TOLD THE LAW

10:09AM 2 10:09AM 3 10:09AM 10:09AM 10:09AM 10:09AM 10:09AM 10:09AM 10 10:09AM 10:10AM 10:10AM 12 10:10AM 13

10:10AM 15 10:10AM 17 10:10AM 10:10AM 18 10:10AM 19 10:10AM 20 10:10AM 10:10AM 22

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10:10AM

TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING SEPTEMBER 9, 2013 39 REQUIRES IT." IT'S PART OF THE DEFENDANTS HAVE GOT TO SET UP A 10:11AM SYSTEM THAT WORKS. AND THIS ONE OBVIOUSLY AND CLEARLY DOES NOT 10:11AM WORK AND THERE ARE STILL MAJOR PROBLEMS. 10:11AM THE COURT: OKAY. YOU MENTIONED DECREE PARAGRAPHS 3 4 10:11AM 5 AND 190. 10:11AM MS. SWANSON: YES. 6 10:11AM THE COURT: WE'VE ALREADY COVERED THE CAO. AND THEN 7 10:11AM THERE ARE ALSO PARAGRAPHS 124 THROUGH 130. 10:11AM MS. SWANSON: YES, YOUR HONOR. THESE ARE ABOUT 10:11AM EDUCATING PHARMACISTS ABOUT WHAT MEDICAID COVERS. 10:11AM IF THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND WHAT MEDICAID COVERS, WHAT THEY CAN 10:12AM 11 PROVIDE AND GET PAID BY MEDICAID. IT'S LIKELY THAT FAMILIES 10:12AM WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GET WHAT THEIR CHILDREN NEED FROM 10:12AM 13 PHARMACIES. AND THAT IS, IN FACT, WHAT THESE PARAGRAPHS SPEAK 10:12AM 14 TO. THEY REFER TO--AND ON THE FIRST PAGE OF THE CORRECTIVE 10:12AM 15 ACTION ORDER, ONE OF THOSE PARAGRAPHS IS QUOTED. IT REFERS TO 10:12AM LOOKING AT WHETHER PHARMACISTS KNOW THESE ITEMS, WHAT'S COVERED 17 10:12AM BY MEDICAID, OR WHETHER THEY DON'T. AND IF THEY DON'T, THEN 10:12AM 18 THE DEFENDANTS NEED TO DO EFFECTIVE EDUCATION FOR THEM. 10:12AM 19 I'M JUST LOOKING THROUGH THESE THE COURT: OKAY. 10:12AM 20 PARAGRAPHS. SOME OF THESE PARAGRAPHS 124 THROUGH 130 ARE 10:12AM 21 SIMPLY OBSERVATIONS --22 10:12AM 23 10:13AM

THAT IS TRUE, YOUR HONOR. MS. SWANSON:

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THE COURT: --MADE BY THE COURT.

MS. SWANSON: HOWEVER, 129 AND 130 REFER TO

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IMPLEMENTING INITIATIVES TO EFFECTIVELY INFORM PHARMACISTS,
AN INITIATIVE TO ORALLY INFORM PHARMACISTS.

THE COURT: YES.

MS. SWANSON: AND THE TERM "EFFECTIVE," WE HAVE TO LOOK BACK TO OTHER PARTS OF THE DECREE. AND WE MUST DO SO IN ORDER TO LOOK AT WHAT WAS MEANT BY THAT TERM. EFFECTIVE EDUCATION FOR PHARMACISTS WOULD BE EDUCATION THAT WOULD CAUSE THEM TO ACT IN SUCH A WAY THAT CHILDREN ARE ABLE TO GET WHAT THEY NEED THROUGH THOSE PHARMACISTS. AND THAT CERTAINLY HAS NOT HAPPENED.

NOW, DEFENDANTS HAVE DONE A LOT OF WEB-BASED-THEY'VE PUT A LOT OF INFORMATION ON THE INTERNET, ON WEB SITES
THAT PHARMACISTS CAN GET AT, THEY HAVE CONTACTED THE TEXAS
PHARMACY ASSOCIATION, BUT THE EVIDENCE SHOWS--AND IT'S
DEFENDANTS' EVIDENCE AND THEIR SURVEYS--SHOWS THAT PHARMACISTS
STILL DO NOT HAVE MUCH OF A CLUE ABOUT HOW TO DEAL WITH THESE
ISSUES.

THE COURT: OKAY. AND WHAT IS YOUR EVIDENCE THAT
THE STATE HAS NOT PROVIDED INTENSIVE, TARGETED EDUCATIONAL
EFFORTS FOR PHARMACIES AND HAS NOT TRAINED THEIR STAFF AT THEIR
OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE AND HAS NOT EFFECTIVELY INFORMED PHARMACISTS
ABOUT EPSDT?

MS. SWANSON: WELL, CONCERNING THE FAILURE TO
PROVIDE TARGETED AND INTENSIVE EDUCATION FOR PHARMACISTS THAT
WERE IDENTIFIED AS NOT FOLLOWING THE LAW, THERE ARE SEVERAL

41 SOURCES FOR THAT, INCLUDING DEFENDANTS' OWN PLEADINGS. **BUT LET** 10:15AM ME SEE. A COPY OF THE ACTUAL ONE LETTER THAT THEY SENT IS PART 10:15AM OF THEIR FILING AND THEIR RESPONSE. AND THAT ALONE TELLS US 10:15AM SOMETHING JUST BY LOOKING AT THIS LETTER. THIS IS THE FIRST 10:16AM PAGE OF THE LETTER. THE REST OF IT HAS SUMMARIES OF FEDERAL 10:16AM AND STATE LAW. BUT HERE IS THE ACTUAL LETTER. 10:16AM THE COURT: COULD YOU TELL ME WHAT EXHIBIT THAT IS? 7 10:16AM MS. SWANSON: IT IS EXHIBIT 1 TO THEIR RESPONSE TO 10:16AM 8 OUR MOTION. 10:16AM THE COURT: OKAY. 10 10:16AM MS. SWANSON: IT'S PAGE 103. I'M SORRY WE DON'T 10:16AM 11 HAVE DOCUMENT NUMBERS FOR YOU. BUT THESE WERE FILED UNDER SEAL. 10:16AM THE COURT: OKAY. 10:16AM 13 MS. SWANSON: BUT IT'S PAGE 103. 10:16AM 14 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. 10:16AM 15 MS. SWANSON: THAT IS THE LETTER. 10:16AM 16 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. WAIT A MINUTE. DON'T MOVE 17 10:16AM IT YET. 18 10:16AM MS. SWANSON: I'M SORRY? 19 10:16AM THE COURT: COULD YOU LEAVE IT ON THE SCREEN JUST 10:16AM 20 FOR A MOMENT? 10:16AM 21 MS. SWANSON: OKAY. 10:18AM 22 THE COURT: OKAY. EXHIBIT 1 OF THE DEFENDANTS' 10:18AM 23 RESPONSE TO THE PLAINTIFFS' MOTION, WHICH IS DOCKET 971, IS A 10:18AM 24 MAY 29TH, 2009, LETTER. IT LOOKS LIKE IT WAS THE SAME LETTER 10:18AM 25

SENT TO ALL PHARMACIES THAT, DESPITE PROCESSING A SIGNIFICANT VOLUME OF MEDICAID PRESCRIPTIONS, APPEARED TO BE PROCESSING 10:18AM A LOWER-THAN-EXPECTED PERCENTAGE OF 72-HOUR PRESCRIPTIONS. 10:18AM 3

AND SO--PAGE 1 OF 4. THERE MUST BE MORE TO IT.

THERE IS. MS. SWANSON:

THE COURT: OKAY. IT DOES ADVISE THE PHARMACIES ABOUT THE MEDICAID CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM. THE CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL HEALTHCARE NEEDS SERVICES PROGRAM. AND THE KIDNEY HEALTHCARE PROGRAM, AND THAT THE PHARMACY IS IN A POSITION TO ASSIST THESE PATIENTS WITH ACCESS TO BENEFITS BY DISPENSING A 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY ANYTIME PRIOR AUTHORIZATION IS NOT AVAILABLE. AND THEN IT GOES INTO A DISCUSSION OF THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST THAT REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, AND THAT THE PHARMACY SHOULD DISPENSE THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY OF THE DRUG EVEN THOUGH PRIOR AUTHORIZATION IS REQUIRED. IT ALSO INFORMS THE PHARMACY--AND I'M REFERRING TO THE LETTER--THAT THE PHARMACY WILL BE PAID FOR THE QUANTITY DISPENSED OF THE MEDICINE PLUS THE FULL DISPENSING FEE. THE LETTER ENCLOSES FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS. IT REFERS THE PHARMACY TO THE VENDOR DRUG WEB SITE. IT INFORMS THE PHARMACY THAT IT IS IMPORTANT TO EDUCATE ITS STAFF AND ENSURE THEY UNDERSTAND THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY. COULD YOU GO TO PAGE 2 OF THE ORDER?

MS. SWANSON: YES. THESE ARE ATTACHMENTS.

THE COURT: OKAY. PAGE 2 LOOKS LIKE A REFERENCE TO

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10:21AM	1	TITLE 42 OF THE U.S. CODE, SECTION 1396R-8(D)(5), WHICH TALKS
10:21AM	2	ABOUT PRIOR AUTHORIZATION PROGRAMS.
10:21AM	3	COULD YOU GO TO PAGE 3?
10:21AM	4	MS. SWANSON: YES.
10:21AM	5	THE COURT: THAT PAGE QUOTES FROM STATE LAW, TEXAS
10:22AM	6	ADMINISTRATIVE CODE, TITLE 1, PART 15, CHAPTER 354, SUBCHAPTER
10:22AM	7	F, DIVISION 2, RULE 354.1832 REGARDING REQUESTS FOR PRIOR
10:22AM	8	AUTHORIZATION, EMERGENCY REQUESTS FOR PRIOR AUTHORIZATION.
10:22AM	9	OKAY.
10:22AM	10	AND COULD YOU SHOW ME PAGE 4? OKAY. CONTINUATION
10:22AM	11	OF STATE LAW.
10:22AM	12	NOW, MS. SWANSON, DO YOU CONTEND THAT LETTER IS
10:22AM	13	INADEQUATE OR THAT MORE SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE IN ADDITION TO
10:22AM	14	THE LETTER?
10:22AM	15	MS. SWANSON: WE CONTEND BOTH, BUT ESPECIALLY MORE
10:22AM	16	SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE IN ADDITION TO THE LETTER. FAR MORE
10:23AM	17	SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE. THERE'S NOTHING INTENSIVE ABOUT ONE
10:23AM	18	LETTER, AND THERE'S CERTAINLY NOTHING TARGETED.
10:23AM	19	THE COURT: IT WAS SENT TO ALL PHARMACIES THAT
10:23AM	20	MS. SWANSON: IT WAS SENT TO PHARMACIES THAT WERE
10:23AM	21	IDENTIFIED AS DEFICIENT IN 72-HOUR SUPPLY.
10:23AM	22	THE COURT: IS THAT NOT TARGETING?
10:23AM	23	MS. SWANSON: NO. BECAUSE THE PREVIOUS BULLET POINT,
10:23AM	24	OR BULLET POINTS, OF THE CAO REFERRED TO HOW WE DETERMINE WHO
10:23AM	25	TO SEND THE LETTER TO.

44 THE COURT: UH-HUH. 10:23AM MS. SWANSON: WHEN WE GET DOWN TO PAGE 4. 2 10:23AM "TARGETING" SHOULD MEAN SOMETHING LIKE, "LET'S LOOK AT THIS 10:23AM PARTICULAR PHARMACY AND FIGURE OUT WHAT'S GOING WRONG. 10:23AM IT A CERTAIN TYPE OF DRUG OR DRUGS? IS IT A CERTAIN SHIFT OF 10:23AM WORKERS? IS IT SOMETHING--WHAT ACTUALLY IS HAPPENING AT THIS 10:23AM PHARMACY THAT CAUSES THE LAW NOT TO BE FOLLOWED?" 7 10:24AM NOT ONLY DID THEY NOT DO THAT. THEY IMPLY IN THE 8 10:24AM ONE LETTER THAT THEY SENT THAT THEY REALLY AREN'T TELLING THE 10:24AM PHARMACY THEY'RE SURE IT HAS A PROBLEM. "MAYBE YOU HAVE A 10:24AM PROBLEM." THEY COULD HAVE DETERMINED BY LOOKING AT WHAT 10:24AM HAPPENED TO THOSE PRESCRIPTIONS AFTER THEY WERE REJECTED. 10:24AM 12 THEY COULD HAVE DETERMINED HOW BIG A PROBLEM THAT PHARMACY HAD. 10:24AM 13 BUT THEY DIDN'T DO THAT. THEY JUST SENT OUT THE SAME FORM 10:24AM 14 LETTER WITH NO FOLLOW-UP. ASSUMING THAT THE PHARMACY SIGNED FOR 10:24AM 15 THE LETTER. I DON'T KNOW ANY MEANING OF THE TERM "INTENSIVE" 10:24AM THAT THAT WOULD FALL WITHIN. 17 10:24AM THE COURT: WELL, THE LETTERS WERE SENT TO THOSE 18 10:24AM PHARMACIES THAT FILLED A LOT OF MEDICAID PRESCRIPTIONS BUT 19 10:24AM NOT A LOT OF 72-HOUR--WHAT? 10:24AM 20 MS. SWANSON: SUPPLIES. 21 10:25AM THE COURT: SUPPLIES. 10:25AM 22 MS. SWANSON: OR NO 72-HOUR SUPPLIES. YES, THEY 23 10:25AM WERE. 10:25AM 24 THE COURT: AND THE BULLET POINT ON PAGE 4 OF THE 10:25AM 25

CAO REQUIRES INTENSIVE. TARGETED EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS TO THOSE 10:25AM PHARMACIES FOR WHICH THE DATA SUGGESTS A LACK OF KNOWLEDGE 10:25AM OF THE 72-HOUR PRESCRIPTIONS POLICY. I MEAN, THE STUDY WAS 10:25AM DESIGNED TO SHOW THEM WHICH PHARMACIES ARE NOT UNDERSTANDING 10:25AM THE 72-HOUR POLICY. EITHER THEY DISPENSED MEDICAID 10:25AM PRESCRIPTIONS AND THEY DISPENSED NO 72-HOUR SUPPLIES OR 10:25AM THEY DISPENSED MEDICAID PRESCRIPTIONS AND THEY DISPENSED 10:25AM 7 A LOWER-THAN-EXPECTED PERCENTAGE OF 72-HOUR SUPPLIES. 10:25AM MS. SWANSON: YES, YOUR HONOR. 9 10:25AM THE COURT: SO THOSE WOULD BE THE PHARMACIES YOU 10 10:25AM WOULD WANT TO SEND A LETTER LIKE THIS TO. AND YOU SAID IN 10:25AM ADDITION TO THIS LETTER, LET'S SEE, THE STATE CALLED THE 12 10:26AM CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS OF THESE PHARMACIES, IS THAT RIGHT? 13 10:26AM THAT IS CORRECT. AND WHERE WE MS. SWANSON: 10:26AM 14 GET THAT. THE DESCRIPTION OF WHAT WAS DONE THERE. IS THE 10:26AM DECLARATION OF DEFENDANTS' WITNESS MS. CASTARENO. 10:26AM

EXHIBIT 2 TO THEIR RESPONSE TO OUR MOTION. AND HER DESCRIPTION

IS ON PAGES 8 AND 9.

THE COURT: HER DESCRIPTION OF THE PHONE CALLS?

MS. SWANSON: HER DESCRIPTION OF THE PHONE CALLS AND

THE LETTER-SENDING PROCESS. SHE TALKS ABOUT IF THEY DIDN'T

SIGN FOR THE LETTER, WHAT HAPPENED AFTER THAT. IT SAYS THAT ONLY 12 OUT OF THE 822 IDENTIFIED PHARMACIES GOT EVEN ONE PERSONAL VISIT.

THE COURT: OKAY. I'M LOOKING AT EXHIBIT 2 FILED

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46 I BY THE DEFENDANTS. WHAT ARE YOU FOCUSING ON. MS. SWANSON? 10:29AM MS. SWANSON: ON PAGES 8 AND 9, I BELIEVE IT IS. 2 10:29AM THE COURT: I DON'T HAVE PAGES 8 AND 9. MY EXHIBIT 10:29AM 3 2 ENDS AT PAGE 7. OH, I'M SORRY. I'M LOOKING AT THE WRONG 10:29AM MOTION HERE. 10:29AM MS. SWANSON: ON PAGE 8, IN PARAGRAPH 24, I BELIEVE 6 10:29AM SHE SUMMARIZES WHAT WAS DONE. 7 10:29AM THE COURT: OKAY. 8 10:29AM MS. SWANSON: THEN, CONCERNING WHAT HAPPENS IN 10:29AM THE OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE, OR FREQUENTLY DOESN'T HAPPEN, THE 10:29AM DESCRIPTION OF THAT IS IN EXHIBIT 10 TO DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE. 10:30AM IT IS THE DECLARATION OF DEFENDANTS' EMPLOYEE DAWN REHBEIN. 10:30AM 12 AND THAT DESCRIPTION BEGINS ON PAGE 7 AND CONTINUES ON TO PAGE 10:30AM 13 8 AND IT DESCRIBES HOW IN MANY INSTANCES HHSC STAFF, INCLUDING 10:30AM 14 OMBUDSMAN'S STAFF, HAVE BEEN REFERRING FAMILIES TO THE HMO'S 10:30AM 15 RATHER THAN IMMEDIATELY ADDRESSING THEIR PROBLEMS, WHICH IS 10:30AM WHAT THE CAO REQUIRED THAT THEY BE TRAINED TO DO. 17 10:30AM THE COURT: OKAY. AND DID YOU SAY THAT WAS AN 10:31AM 18 **EXHIBIT?** 10:31AM 19 MS. SWANSON: YES, YOUR HONOR. IT IS EXHIBIT 10 10:31AM 20 TO THE DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE, MS. REHBEIN'S DECLARATION. 10:31AM THE COURT: WOULD YOU TELL ME AGAIN WHAT SHE SAYS? 10:31AM 22 SHE SAYS THAT--ON PAGE 7, SHE SAYS MS. SWANSON: 10:31AM 23 THAT FOR THE FIRST SEVERAL MONTHS AFTER MARCH 1ST OF 2012, WHEN 10:31AM 24 THERE WAS THIS MAJOR TRANSITION. OMBUDSMAN'S STAFF REFERRED 10:31AM 25

10:31AM

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CALLERS TO THE MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION FOR PRESCRIPTION THERE'S SOME UNCERTAINTY ABOUT WHAT EXACTLY THE CALLERS HAVE TO DO WITH THE HMO WHEN THEIR CALLS ARE REFERRED TO THE HMO. DO THEY HAVE TO EXHAUST THE HMO'S COMPLAINT PROCESS? DO THEY HAVE TO JUST TALK TO THE HMO AND GET TURNED DOWN? OR WHAT DO THEY HAVE TO DO? WE DO KNOW FROM THE ONE HMO LOG THAT WE GOT IN DISCOVERY THAT SOMETIMES THESE PEOPLE ARE TOLD THINGS LIKE, "WELL, CALL THE DOCTOR" OR, "YES, YOU HAVE A COPAYMENT," ALTHOUGH BY LAW THEY DON'T. THEY MAY GET THE CORRECT RESPONSE THERE, THEY MAY NOT GET THE CORRECT RESPONSE THERE, AND THEY MAY THEN THINK, "WELL, THERE'S JUST NOTHING THESE PEOPLE TOLD ME THAT MY CHILD CAN'T GET THAT I CAN DO. 12 PRESCRIPTION." SO IT'S VERY WRONG TO SEND THESE PEOPLE IN THAT 13 DIRECTION. AND THAT'S NOT WHAT THE CAO REQUIRED. AND YET AT 14 TIMES THAT'S WHAT IS HAPPENING. NOT AT ALL TIMES AND NOT IN 15 ALL CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT BETWEEN MARCH AND AUGUST OF 2012 THAT'S WHAT HAPPENED. ACCORDING TO HER, THIS STILL HAPPENS WHEN THERE 17 ARE A LOT OF PEOPLE HOLDING ON THE PHONE TO TRY TO GET THROUGH 18 TO THE OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE. WHICH MAKES US WONDER IF THE 19 DEFENDANTS' STATEMENTS TO US ABOUT THE INITIAL PROBLEMS HAVING 20 BLOWN OVER ARE COMPLETELY CORRECT. BUT, ANYWAY, IT'S CLEAR FROM HER DECLARATION THAT THEY DON'T, IN FACT, THINK THEY ARE 22 REQUIRED TO TRAIN THE OMBUDSMAN'S STAFF TO IMMEDIATELY ADDRESS 23 PROBLEMS. 24 THE COURT: SO YOU THINK THAT SHOWS THAT THE STATE 25

48 1 HAS NOT TRAINED ITS OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE? 10:34AM MS. SWANSON: AS THE CAO REQUIRES, YES. 2 10:34AM THE COURT: OKAY. 10:34AM 3 MS. SWANSON: THAT'S WHAT WE CONTEND. 10:34AM THE COURT: OKAY. 10:34AM 5 MS. SWANSON: NOW, CONCERNING EFFECTIVE EDUCATION 10:34AM FOR PHARMACISTS, WOULD YOU LIKE ME TO SUMMARIZE THE EVIDENCE 10:34AM THAT THAT STILL IS NOT HAPPENING? 8 10:34AM THE COURT: SURE. 9 10:34AM MS. SWANSON: THEY ARE PROVIDING EDUCATION FOR 10 10:34AM PHARMACISTS, BUT IT IS NOT EFFECTIVE. HERE IS THE STUDY, OR 10:34AM PAGE OF THE STUDY. THAT THE DECREE REQUIRED THEM TO DO IN 1996. 10:34AM 12 THIS IS JUST PAGE 1 OF IT. BUT, FOR EXAMPLE, LOOK AT QUESTION 10:34AM 13 1. PHARMACISTS WERE ASKED WHETHER LANCETS FOR DIABETIC 10:34AM 14 MEDICAID PATIENTS COULD BE COVERED THROUGH THE MEDICAID 10:35AM COMPREHENSIVE-CARE PROGRAM, WHICH IS A PROGRAM THAT PROVIDES 10:35AM MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, HOME HEALTH SUPPLIES THAT 17 10:35AM MIGHT NOT OTHERWISE BE COVERED FOR ADULTS. BUT THE QUESTION 10:35AM 18 WAS: "MAY THESE ITEMS BE REIMBURSED BY THE MEDICAID 19 10:35AM COMPREHENSIVE CARE PROGRAM?" THE CORRECT ANSWER IS "YES." 10:35AM 20 THREE AND NINE-TENTHS PERCENT SAID YES, NINETY-ONE AND 10:35AM SIX-TENTHS PERCENT SAID NO. THAT'S JUST ONE EXAMPLE. 10:35AM 22 IT GOES ON FOR PAGES. 23 10:35AM THE NEXT SURVEY THAT THEY DID, AND THE MOST RECENT 24 10:35AM ONE THAT WE KNOW OF, WAS IN 2008. 10:35AM 25

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MS. SWANSON: I'M SORRY. THAT LAST EXHIBIT WAS
EXHIBIT 8 TO OUR RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS' RULE 60(B)(5) MOTION
AND OUR REPLY CONCERNING OUR MOTION TO ENFORCE. IT'S DOCUMENT
NUMBER 1006-4.

THE COURT: AND WHAT WAS THAT LAST EXHIBIT?

THE COURT: OKAY.

MS. SWANSON: IN 2008--THE MOST RECENT SURVEY THAT

DEFENDANTS DID OF PHARMACISTS THAT WE'RE AWARE OF IS EXHIBIT 1

TO OUR RESPONSE--REPLY. IT'S DOCUMENT 1004-1. AND IF YOU LOOK

AT QUESTION 1, "DO YOU KNOW HOW TO HANDLE PRESCRIPTIONS FOR

MEDICAL DEVICES LIKE AEROSOL SPACERS"--WHICH ARE FOR KIDS WITH

ASTHMA AND OTHER TYPES OF BREATHING PROBLEMS--"OR ANY OTHER

DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT OR PRODUCTS?" WE HOPED THAT SOME

OF THEM WOULD KNOW, BUT FEWER THAN HALF OF THEM SAID THAT

THEY KNEW HOW TO DO THAT. THIS IS 2008, AFTER DEFENDANTS'

EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS HAD GONE ON FOR SEVERAL YEARS. WHATEVER

DEFENDANTS ARE DOING, IT IS NOT WORKING WITH RESPECT TO

PHARMACISTS.

WE DO HAVE ONE ANSWER THAT IS BETTER THAN IT
PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN IN 2007, AND THAT IS TO QUESTION 3.
"ARE YOU AWARE OF THE EMERGENCY PROVISION FOR 72-HOUR SUPPLY OF
DRUGS?" AND 92 PERCENT OF THEM SAY YES, THEY'RE AWARE OF IT.
THAT DOESN'T ASK WHETHER THEY DO IT OR WHETHER THEY KNOW WHEN
TO DO IT, BUT AT LEAST THEY ARE AWARE OF IT.

THE SURVEY CONTINUES AND ASKS ABOUT "DO YOU KNOW HOW

50 MANY PRESCRIPTIONS A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF 21 MAY RECEIVE?" 10:38AM YOU WOULD CERTAINLY WANT AND NEED A HUNDRED PERCENT 2 10:38AM RESPONSE OF "YES, I KNOW THAT THEY GET UNLIMITED PRESCRIPTIONS." 10:38AM AND THE REASON THAT'S AN ISSUE IS ADULTS ON MEDICAID WHO ARE 10:38AM NOT IN MANAGED CARE DO NOT NECESSARILY GET ALL THE 10:38AM PRESCRIPTIONS THEY NEED. THEY GET UP TO THREE A MONTH IN SOME 10:38AM INSTANCES. 7 10:38AM SO IT'S VERY IMPORTANT THAT PHARMACISTS UNDERSTAND 8 10:38AM THAT THOSE LIMITATIONS THAT APPLY TO SOME ADULTS ON MEDICAID 10:38AM DON'T APPLY TO CHILDREN, AND YET WE DON'T HAVE A HUNDRED 10:38AM PERCENT RESPONSE HERE. WE GET AN 83 PERCENT RESPONSE. 10:38AM THEN WE HAVE QUESTION 6 HERE: ARE YOU EVEN AWARE OF 12 10:38AM THE COMPREHENSIVE-CARE PROGRAM THROUGH WHICH CHILDREN CAN GET 10:38AM 13 THESE ITEMS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, ET CETERA, 10:38AM 14 THAT MIGHT NOT NECESSARILY BE AVAILABLE TO ADULTS AND THAT 10:39AM 15 AREN'T AVAILABLE THROUGH THE PRESCRIPTION-DRUG PROGRAM? 10:39AM AND, NO, MOST OF THEM HAVE NO CLUE ABOUT THAT 17 10:39AM SO THIS IS A PRESCRIPTION FOR CHILDREN NOT BEING EITHER. 18 10:39AM ABLE TO GET WHAT THEY NEED. IS BASICALLY WHAT IT IS. 19 10:39AM THE COURT: AND THAT EXHIBIT WAS WHAT? 10:39AM 20 MS. SWANSON: AND THAT EXHIBIT WAS EXHIBIT 1 TO OUR 10:39AM 21 RESPONSE TO THE DEFENDANTS' RULE 60(B)(5) MOTION. 10:39AM 22 THE COURT: OKAY. 10:39AM 23

MS. SWANSON: NOW, THERE'S ALSO SOME TESTIMONY BY

DOCTORS THAT I WOULD LIKE TO SHOW YOU JUST SOME SHORT EXCERPTS

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FROM. IF I COULD DO THAT. BECAUSE I DON'T WANT TO LEAVE THE 10:39AM IMPRESSION THAT THE ONLY PROBLEMS WITH THE PREFERRED LIST--10:39AM DRUG LIST ARE THAT DOCTORS DON'T UNDERSTAND IT OR DON'T TAKE 10:39AM THE TIME TO LOOK AT IT. THERE'S SOME TESTIMONY BY TREATING 10:39AM DOCTORS THAT ESPECIALLY SINCE MARCH OF 2012, NOT ALL THE DRUGS 10:40AM THAT ARE SUPPOSED TO BE PREFERRED WILL ACTUALLY GET APPROVED 10:40AM WHEN THE PRESCRIPTION GOES TO THE HMO'S PHARMACY BENEFITS 7 10:40AM MANAGER. 8 10:40AM FOR EXAMPLE, THE DEPOSITION OF DR. RIDER, WHICH IS 9 10:40AM DOCUMENT 1005-1, EXHIBIT 3 TO, I BELIEVE, OUR RESPONSE AND 10:40AM BUT, ANYWAY, IT'S DOCUMENT 1005-1. REPLY. 10:40AM 11 SHE'S ASKED: DO YOU FEEL YOU HAVE A FIRM COMMAND 12 10:40AM OR HAVE THE ABILITY TO OBTAIN READILY THE INFORMATION OF WHICH 10:40AM 13 DRUGS YOU PRESCRIBE ON THE MEDICAID PREFERRED-DRUG LIST? 10:40AM 14 HER ANSWER IS: I CAN FIND OUT WHICH MEDICATIONS 10:40AM 15 ARE ON IT, BUT I CAN'T FIND OUT WHICH FORMULATIONS OF THOSE 10:40AM MEDICATIONS ARE ON IT AND I CAN'T FIND OUT WHICH MANUFACTURERS 17 10:41AM HAVE THEIR MEDICATIONS APPROVED AND WHICH PHARMACIES CARRY THE 10:41AM 18 DRUGS THAT THE MANUFACTURERS MAKE. 10:41AM 19 ONE OTHER AREA I'VE HAD REJECTED WAS THAT SHE SAYS: 10:41AM 20 I WROTE MORE THAN THE MAXIMUM APPROVED SUPPLY OF A SPECIFIC 10:41AM 21 MEDICATION. THAT WAS U.S. SCRIPTS, WHICH IS ONE OF THE 10:41AM 22 PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS THAT REJECTED THAT ONE. 23 10:41AM SHE SAYS: THE ISSUE OF THE MAXIMUM SUPPLY, THAT'S 10:41AM 24

SPECIFIC TO THE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGERS. SO THEY HAVE

10:41AM

52 ANOTHER SET OF RULES, WHICH IS INVISIBLE TO US. OR AT LEAST 10:41AM AS FAR AS I KNOW, THEY'RE INVISIBLE. 10:41AM AND THAT IS A PEDIATRICIAN WHO HAS BEEN TREATING 10:41AM 3 MEDICAID PATIENTS AND OTHER CHILDREN FOR DECADES. 10:41AM THE COURT: AND THAT IS DR. RIDER. DID YOU SAY? 5 10:41AM MS. SWANSON: DR. RIDER, R-I-D-E-R. 6 10:42AM THE COURT: AND THAT IS EXHIBIT 1005-1? 7 10:42AM MS. SWANSON: DOCUMENT 1005-1. 8 10:42AM THE COURT: OKAY. 9 10:42AM MS. SWANSON: THEN SHE'S ASKED: WHEN YOU TESTIFIED 10 10:42AM IN 2012 THAT IN MARCH OF 2012 THE PROGRAM'S PROBLEMS BECAME 10:42AM MARKEDLY WORSE. IS THIS REALLY FOCUSED ON THE NUMBER OF PRIOR 10:42AM 12 AUTHORIZATION REQUESTS THAT YOUR OFFICE IS NEEDING TO MAKE? 10:42AM 13 "YES." 10:42AM 14 AND SHE'S ASKED: BUT IT'S NOT ACTUALLY A CHANGE IN 10:42AM 15 THE FORMULARY, IT'S JUST THAT YOU NEED TO FILL OUT MORE FORMS? 10:42AM AND SHE SAYS: YES, BUT PBM'S--THE PHARMACY BENEFITS 17 10:42AM MANAGERS--ARE FUNCTIONING AS ANOTHER BOTTLENECK, OR YOU MIGHT 10:42AM 18 SAY ANOTHER SCREEN. SO THERE'S TWO PROCESSES THAT WE HAVE TO 10:42AM 19 GO THROUGH RATHER THAN ONE. IN OTHER WORDS, EVEN IF IT IS ON 10:42AM 20 THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST AND EVEN IF IT SHOULD BE APPROVED, THAT 10:42AM DOES NOT MEAN THE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGER IS GOING TO DO IT. 10:43AM 22 SHE ALSO TESTIFIES AT MORE LENGTH ABOUT HOW SOME 23 10:43AM OF THESE ISSUES HAPPENED WHEN SHE'S ATTEMPTED TO GET MEDICAL 10:43AM 24

EQUIPMENT, MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR CHILDREN. SHE STOPPED BEING A

10:43AM

GENERAL PEDIATRICIAN IN 2011 AND BECAME FOCUSED ON BEHAVIORAL 10:43AM HEALTHCARE. SO SOME OF THESE INSTANCES SHE'S TALKING ABOUT 10:43AM WERE IN 2011. BUT, FOR EXAMPLE, ON PAGE 122, SHE SAYS: 10:43AM RECALL IN THE PAST YEAR AND A HALF, WHEN I WAS DOING GENERAL 10:43AM PEDIATRICS, THE INABILITY TO GET A PRESCRIPTION FOR IRON TO 10:43AM TREAT AN ANEMIC CHILD. 10:43AM AND CERTAINLY WE WANT AN ANEMIC CHILD TO BE ABLE TO 7 10:43AM GET AN IRON PRESCRIPTION. BECAUSE IT IS THE SIMPLEST AND THE 10:44AM CHEAPEST WAY TO DEAL WITH THE ANEMIA PROBLEM BEFORE IT BECOMES 10:44AM SOMETHING THAT HAS TO BE TREATED IN A FAR MORE EXPENSIVE AND 10:44AM RIGOROUS SETTING, AND DIFFICULT FOR THE CHILDREN. 10:44AM SO I REPORTED THAT TO HHSC. WHO SAID I COULD GET IT 10:44AM 12 THROUGH THE DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT PROCEDURE. 10:44AM 13 QUESTION: THE CCP, MEANING COMPREHENSIVE CARE 10:44AM 14 PROGRAM? 10:44AM 15 ANSWER: YES. SO I VISITED WITH--YOU KNOW, CALLED 10:44AM 16 AROUND TO THE LOCAL PHARMACIES, SOME OF THE NON-CHAIN ONES 17 10:44AM WHERE I KNOW THE PEOPLE WELL, AND SAID, "IF I WRITE THIS, 10:44AM 18 CAN YOU FILL IT?" AND THEY SAID, "NO." I MUST HAVE CALLED 19 10:44AM 10 PHARMACIES TO SEE IF THAT WOULD HAPPEN. IT JUST NEVER DID. 10:44AM 20 SHE ALSO DISTINGUISHES, AS DO TWO OF THE OTHER 10:44AM 21 DOCTORS--SHE DISTINGUISHES THE MEDICAID PREFERRED-DRUG LIST AND 10:44AM 22 FORMULARY FROM THOSE OF COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANIES. ALMOST 10:45AM 23 ALL INSURANCE COMPANIES NOW ARE GOING TO HAVE FORMULARIES. 10:45AM 24

DOCTORS KNOW THEY HAVE TO DEAL WITH FORMULARIES.

10:45AM

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FOR A MEDICALLY APPROPRIATE DRUG.

THE COURT:

BECAUSE IT'S, WHAT, NOT ON THE LIST?

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MS. SWANSON: NO, BECAUSE IT'S A DRUG THAT SHE KNOWS

10:46AM 2 TO BE MEDICALLY APPROPRIATE FOR A PATIENT, SO SHE'S SEEKING

10:47AM 3 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FOR IT BECAUSE SHE BELIEVES NO OTHER

10:47AM 4 PREFERRED DRUG IS MEDICALLY APPROPRIATE.

THE COURT: OKAY.

MS. SWANSON: BUT THE HMO TURNS THAT DOWN, SO SHE HAS TO APPEAL.

SHE TESTIFIES ABOUT ASTHMA AND PNEUMONIA

HOSPITALIZATIONS THAT WERE PREVENTIBLE BECAUSE THE EMERGENCY

DEPARTMENT WOULD SEE THE PATIENT, PRESCRIBE MEDICINES, AND THE

PATIENT COULDN'T GET THOSE MEDICINES BECAUSE IT REQUIRED PRIOR

APPROVAL. THEY WEREN'T GIVEN AN EMERGENCY SUPPLY, THEY DIDN'T

KNOW HOW TO REQUEST IT, AND THOSE CHILDREN WENT BACK INTO THE

HOSPITAL BECAUSE OF THAT.

IT'S NOT ONLY THE CHILDREN WHO HAVE AN INTEREST HERE, IT'S THE TAXPAYERS, BECAUSE IF WE HAVE PREVENTIBLE HOSPITALIZATIONS, EVEN A FEW--AND WE DON'T THINK IT IS AN EVERYDAY EVENT, WE CERTAINLY HOPE IT'S NOT, BUT EVEN A FEW WOULD BE VERY EXPENSIVE EVENTS.

DR. WOOD ALSO--HER DEPOSITION IS DOCUMENT 1005-4.

DR. WOOD, ALSO A PEDIATRICIAN, TESTIFIES ABOUT THE DIFFERENCES

BETWEEN DEALING WITH THE MEDICAID FORMULARY AND THE COMMERCIAL

FORMULARY.

ON PAGE 19 OF HER DEPOSITION, SHE SAYS: IF YOU

PRESCRIBE A MEDICATION, IN GENERAL, MY EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN THAT

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IF IT IS ON A FORMULARY FOR A COMMERCIAL INSURANCE PLAN, I HAVE 10:48AM

NEVER HAD A PROBLEM WITH THAT COMING BACK TO ME BECAUSE THE

DOSE WAS A PARTICULAR DOSE. 3

ALSO, SINCE MARCH OF 2012, DOCTORS HAVE TESTIFIED THAT NOW, INSTEAD OF HAVING A MEDICATION AUTHORIZED FOR A YEAR, THE HMO MAY AUTHORIZE IT FOR A MUCH SHORTER PERIOD, EVEN FOR A MONTH OR TWO.

SHE SAYS: IT WOULD BE MY OPINION FOR A MEDICATION FOR A CHRONIC ILLNESS THAT HAS BEEN APPROVED A MONTH OR TWO BEFORE, AS THE CLINICIAN, IT DOES NOT MAKE SENSE TO ME THAT THAT MEDICATION WOULD HAVE TO BE REAUTHORIZED AGAIN AFTER ANOTHER MONTH OR TWO.

THE HEALTH PLAN PROCESS IS NOT CLEAR TO HER, TO OTHER DOCTORS.

SHE DISCUSSES A SPECIFIC INSTANCE WHERE A CHILD HAD A MEDICAL CONDITION THAT CREATED A SEVERE DEFICIENCY OF BIOTIN, WHICH I BELIEVE TO BE A TYPE OF VITAMIN, NOT THE SORT OF VITAMIN THAT YOU WOULD GIVE PERFECTLY HEALTHY CHILDREN EVERY DAY. BUT A PARTICULAR VITAMIN THAT THIS DISEASE OF THE CHILD CREATED A SEVERE DEFICIENCY OF. THE CHILD NEEDED THAT, THE VITAMIN THAT DR. WOOD WAS TRYING TO PRESCRIBE FOR HIM OR HER. AND THERE'S A LENGTHY DESCRIPTION OF WHAT ALL SHE WENT THROUGH AND ALL THE PHONE CALLS THAT SHE MADE AND ALL THE PEOPLE WHO TOLD HER THEY DIDN'T KNOW HOW TO GET IT FOR HER IN A COMPOUNDED FORM, WHICH WAS WHAT THE CHILD NEEDED. THAT WAS IN HER

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10:50AM 1 DEPOSITION.

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SHE TESTIFIED THAT NOT ALL THE MCO'S PERMIT THEM TO GET PRIOR AUTHORIZATION BY PHONE; SOME OF THEM REQUIRE THAT THEY BE DONE BY FAX. THE PROCESS TAKES LONGER, MORE PAPERWORK IS INVOLVED.

AND, AGAIN, THESE ARE DOCTORS WHO ARE NOT GETTING PAID A TON OF MONEY TO TAKE CARE OF THESE CHILDREN, INCLUDING SOME THAT HAVE CHRONIC ILLNESSES THAT ARE GOING TO REQUIRE MEDICATIONS OF VARIOUS TYPES, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES OF VARIOUS TYPES. AND IT IS JUST--I DON'T KNOW WHY THEY WOULD HAVE A MOTIVE--OTHER THAN SINCERE CONCERN ABOUT THE CHILDREN AND ABOUT THEIR BEING ABLE TO GET MEDICATIONS, I DON'T KNOW WHY THEY WOULD HAVE A MOTIVE TO SAY WHAT THEY HAVE TO THE COURT IF IT WERE NOT A REAL PROBLEM FOR THEM. DEFENDANTS CAN TELL US THE THEORY, BUT THESE PEOPLE CAN TELL US WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENS.

DEFENDANTS CHALLENGED THEIR TESTIMONY IN THEIR MOTION TO STRIKE. AND I'M HOPING YOU WILL LET MR. GARRIGAN ADDRESS THAT MOTION TO STRIKE WHEN WE GET THROUGH WITH THE OTHER MOTIONS, THE COMPETING MOTIONS.

BUT THEIR TESTIMONY PROVIDES, OVERALL, A POWERFUL LOOK AT WHAT ALL CAN AND DOES GO WRONG. IT ALSO TELLS US THAT WE'RE FORTUNATE TO HAVE THESE PEOPLE PROVIDING THIS CARE FOR NOT VERY MUCH MONEY.

WE DO NOT HAVE AND CANNOT AFFORD A DYSFUNCTIONAL

PRESCRIPTION DRUG, DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND MEDICAL-SUPPLY

		58
10:52AM	1	PROCESS THAT FRUSTRATES THEIR EFFORTS TO GET THE CHILDREN
10:52AM	2	WHAT THEY NEED AND COSTS THEM AND THEIR STAFF HUGE AMOUNTS OF
10:52AM	3	ADDITIONAL TIME UNNECESSARILY WITH NO BENEFIT TO THE STATE.
10:52AM	4	WE SUPPORT THE STATE IN HAVING A PREFERRED-DRUG
10:52AM	5	LIST. WE'RE NOT TRYING TO GET THAT DONE AWAY WITH. WE
10:52AM	6	KNOW IT'S NEEDED. BUT THE PROCESS FOR ITS USE HAS TO WORK
10:52AM	7	EFFECTIVELY, AS DOES THE PROCESS FOR THE CHILDREN BEING ABLE
10:52AM	8	TO GET THE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES THAT THEY NEED AT
10:52AM	9	PHARMACIES.
10:52AM	10	THE COURT: OKAY, MS. SWANSON. THANK YOU.
10:53AM	11	MR. ECCLES, BEFORE YOU START, I THINK WE'VE BEEN
10:53AM	12	IN HERE FOR ALMOST TWO HOURS. LET'S TAKE A 15-MINUTE RECESS.
10:53AM	13	MR. ECCLES: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR.
10:53AM	14	THE COURT: WE'LL RECESS FOR 15 MINUTES. THANK YOU.
10:53AM	15	YOU ARE EXCUSED.
10:53AM	16	[RECESS]
11:10AM	17	THE COURT: PLEASE BE SEATED.
11:10AM	18	MR. ECCLES: YOUR HONOR, I FEEL LIKE WE'VE HEARD
11:10AM	19	KIND OF A MANGLED RENDITION OF A PUNCH LINE WITHOUT ACTUALLY
11:10AM	20	HEARING THE SETUP.
11:10AM	21	I WOULD LIKE TO ASK MICHELLE LONG TO GIVE US A
11:10AM	22	QUICK MEDICAID OVERVIEW OF WHAT WE'RE ACTUALLY TALKING ABOUT
11:10AM	23	PROGRAMMATICALLY IN THIS AREA OF MEDICAID IN THE STATE. IT'S
11:10AM	24	NOT THAT MANY SLIDES, BUT I THINK IT WILL PUT A LOT OF STUFF
11:10AM	25	INTO PERSPECTIVE.

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11:10AM	1	THE COURT: OKAY. THAT'S FINE.
11:11AM	2	MS. LONG: GOOD MORNING. I'M MICHELLE LONG. I'M
11:11AM	3	WITH THE HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES COMMISSION.
11:11AM	4	JUST A REMINDER. WHAT IS MEDICAID? IT'S A PROGRAM
11:11AM	5	FOUND AT TITLE XIX OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT PROVIDING
11:11AM	6	HEALTHCARE COVERAGE TO ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS. SO IT'S AN
11:11AM	7	ENTITLEMENT PROGRAM FOR THOSE WHO ARE ENROLLED IN THE PROGRAM
11:11AM	8	AND ARE ENTITLED TO RECEIVE THE SERVICES. THE STATES AREIT'S
11:11AM	9	A VOLUNTARY PROGRAM, BUT IF A STATE CHOOSES TO PARTICIPATE, IT
11:11AM	10	MUST FOLLOW ALL OF THE FEDERAL RULES.
11:11AM	11	THE COURT: LET ME ASK YOU: ARE THESE SLIDES
11:11AM	12	ANYWHERE IN THE MOTION OR THE RESPONSE OR ANY EXHIBITS OR
11:11AM	13	ANYTHING?
11:11AM	14	MR. ECCLES: NO, YOUR HONOR, THEY'RE NOT. WE WOULD
11:11AM	15	BE HAPPY TO PROVIDE THEM.
11:11AM	16	THE COURT: CAN I GET A COPY OF THEM?
11:11AM	17	MR. ECCLES: ABSOLUTELY.
11:11AM	18	THE COURT: OKAY. THANK YOU.
11:11AM	19	MS. LONG: AND SO THIS PARTICULAR SLIDE IS PART OF
11:12AM	20	DOCKET NUMBER 894-1.
11:12AM	21	MR. ECCLES: I THINK THAT WOULD BE THE LAST TIME WE
11:12AM	22	WERE HERE.
11:12AM	23	THE COURT: OKAY. HAVE YOU ALREADY GIVEN ME THESE
11:12AM	24	SLIDES?
11:12AM	25	MS. LONG: SOME OF THEM, YES.

60 THE COURT: SOME OF THEM? OKAY. IF THERE'S A WAY 11:12AM THAT YOU CAN E-MAIL THEM TO ME OR --11:12AM MR. ECCLES: ABSOLUTELY. 3 11:12AM THE COURT: OKAY. THAT WOULD BE GREAT. 4 11:12AM MR. ECCLES: WE HAVE A SINGLE HARD COPY HERE. 5 11:12AM THE COURT: OH, YOU DO? OH, GREAT. THANK YOU. 6 11:12AM OKAY, GO AHEAD, MS. LONG. 7 11:12AM MS. LONG: JUST SORT OF A REMINDER. WHO ARE THE 11:12AM 8 FREW CLASS MEMBERS? THEY ARE A SUBSET OF THE LARGER MEDICAID 11:12AM POPULATION AND INCLUDE CHILDREN WHO ARE UNDER THE AGE OF 21 AND 11:12AM ENROLLED IN MEDICAID WHO ARE ELIGIBLE FOR EARLY AND PERIODIC 11:12AM SCREENING, DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT SERVICES, BUT WHO HAVE NOT 11:13AM 12 RECEIVED THE ENTIRE RANGE OF THE SERVICES TO WHICH THEY ARE 11:13AM 13 ENTITLED, EXCEPT THOSE WHO HAVE KNOWINGLY AND VOLUNTARILY 11:13AM 14 REFUSED THE SERVICES. 11:13AM 15 SO THE TOPIC OF THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER IS. 11:13AM 16 IN PART, MEDICAID OUTPATIENT DRUG BENEFITS. PRESCRIPTION-DRUG 17 11:13AM COVERAGE IS OPTIONAL SERVICES FOR MEDICAID TO PROVIDE. 11:13AM 18 CURRENTLY ALL 50 STATES OFFER OUTPATIENT DRUG BENEFITS. 11:13AM 19 CHILDREN WHO ARE ON MEDICAID IN TEXAS ARE ABLE 11:13AM 20 TO RECEIVE AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF PRESCRIPTIONS EACH MONTH. 11:13AM THEY'RE NOT REQUIRED TO PAY COPAYS. THEY CAN BE PRESCRIBED 11:13AM 22 OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS AND THEY CAN BE PRESCRIBED 11:13AM 23 MEDICALLY NECESSARY MEDICATIONS, WHICH INCLUDE VITAMINS 11:13AM 24 AND MINERALS. 11:13AM 25

61 HANG ON. COULD YOU GO BACK TO THAT THE COURT: 11:14AM OKAY. THANK YOU. SLIDE? 11:14AM MS. LONG: THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS REBATE 11:14AM 3 IN 2011, TEXAS MEDICAID SPENT APPROXIMATELY AGREEMENTS. 11:14AM \$2.5 BILLION ON PRESCRIPTION DRUGS. THE MEDICAID ACT DOES NOT 11:14AM PERMIT PAYMENT FOR PRESCRIPTION DRUGS UNLESS THE MANUFACTURER 11:14AM HAS ENTERED INTO A REBATE AGREEMENT WITH THE SECRETARY OF 11:14AM HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. AND THAT'S REQUIRED AS PART OF 11:14AM THE U.S. CODE. 11:14AM 9 WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS, OUR STATE'S FORMULARY MUST 11:14AM 10 INCLUDE COVERED OUTPATIENT DRUGS OF ANY MANUFACTURER THAT HAS 11:14AM ENTERED INTO THE REBATE AGREEMENT. 11:14AM 12 THE COURT: WHAT DOES THE "S" IN SFY 2011 MEAN? 11:14AM 13 MS. LONG: "STATE FISCAL YEAR," AS OPPOSED TO 11:14AM 14 "FEDERAL FISCAL YEAR." 11:15AM 15 THE COURT: OKAY. THANK YOU. 11:15AM 16 MS. LONG: AND IT RUNS FROM SEPTEMBER 1ST THROUGH 17 11:15AM AUGUST 31ST. SO IT'S A MONTH REMOVED FROM THE FISCAL YEAR. 11:15AM 18 THE TEXAS MEDICAID PREFERRED-DRUG LIST. WHICH IS 19 11:15AM ONE OF THE ACRONYMS THAT WE WILL SOMETIMES TOSS AROUND AS PDL. 11:15AM 20 WE IMPLEMENTED IN 2003 AS A REQUIREMENT OF OUR TEXAS LAW. 11:15AM 21 THE PROCUREMENT PROCESS WAS PUT IN PLACE TO CONTROL 11:15AM 22 ESCALATING COSTS. IT'S PART OF OUR TEXAS GOVERNMENT CODE. 23 11:15AM

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THE ADOPTION OF THE MEDICAID PREFERRED-DRUG LIST IS

DONE BY THE VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM, WHICH IS PART OF HEALTH AND

TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING SEPTEMBER 9, 2013 62 1 HUMAN SERVICES COMMISSION. 11:15AM AUTHORIZATION OF MEDICATIONS IS NOT INCLUDED -- PRIOR 11:15AM 2 AUTHORIZATION IS REQUIRED FOR MEDICATIONS THAT ARE NOT INCLUDED 11:15AM ON THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST, AS EXPLAINED IN THE GOVERNMENT 11:15AM CODE. 5 11:15AM AND WE HAD TO SUBMIT A STATE PLAN FOR OUR MEDICAID 6 11:15AM PROGRAM TO THE CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES. 11:16AM THAT'S WHAT THE CMS ACRONYM IS FOR ON THIS SLIDE. THE STATE 11:16AM PLAN DESCRIBED HOW WE WOULD IMPLEMENT THAT PREFERRED-DRUG LIST. 11:16AM AND THEY APPROVED THAT STATE PLAN IN NOVEMBER OF 2003. 11:16AM ARE A FEDERAL PARTNER. 11:16AM 11 THE TEXAS MEDICAID FORMULARY COVERS THOUSANDS OF 11:16AM 12 PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND INCLUDES BOTH BRAND-NAME AND GENERIC 11:16AM 13 DRUGS. THE DRUGS THAT ARE ON THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST ARE 11:16AM 14 SELECTED ON THE BASIS OF CLINICAL EFFICIENCY, COST-EFFECTIVENESS 11:16AM 15 AND PROGRAM BENEFIT. A DRUG THAT IS PREFERRED DOES NOT REQUIRE 11:16AM PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. NON-PREFERRED MEDICATIONS, THOSE THAT DO 17 11:16AM REQUIRE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, ACCOUNT FOR APPROXIMATELY 10 TO 15 18 11:16AM PERCENT OF THE DRUGS. 11:16AM 19 THE COURT: SO IF IT'S ON THE PDL, THERE'S NO NEED 11:17AM 20 FOR A PRIOR AUTHORIZATION? 11:17AM 21 MS. LONG: CORRECT. 11:17AM 22

THE MEDICARE VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM HAS MORE THAN 4,000 PHARMACIES ACROSS THE STATE THAT ARE ENROLLED AS MEDICAID THE PHARMACIES ARE LINKED ELECTRONICALLY WITH PROVIDERS.

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A SYSTEM THAT ALLOWS FOR POINT-OF-SALE PROCESSING OF PRESCRIPTIONS THAT ARE BEING REQUESTED. THE SYSTEM TELLS THE PHARMACIST IN REALTIME IF THE CLIENT IS ELIGIBLE FOR MEDICAID OR IF THEY HAVE OTHER HEALTH INSURANCE THAT NEEDS TO BE BILLED, WHETHER A PRIOR AUTHORIZATION IS REQUIRED FOR THE REQUESTED DRUG, WHETHER A PRESCRIPTION IS APPROVED, AND HOW MUCH THE PHARMACIST WILL BE PAID.

THIS PARTICULAR SLIDE OUTLINES THE U.S. CODE AND THE FEDERAL REGULATIONS THAT GOVERN THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY WITHIN THE MEDICAID PROGRAM. THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY IS ALLOWED TO BE IMPLEMENTED BY STATES IF THE PROCESS PROVIDES FOR A RESPONSE WITHIN 24 HOURS OF A REQUEST AND IF IT PROVIDES FOR THE DISPENSING OF A 72-HOUR SUPPLY OF THE OUTPATIENT DRUG.

THE CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS ALLOWS A PARTIAL SALE FOR CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES THAT REQUIRE A NEW PRESCRIPTION IF THE FULL QUANTITY ISN'T PROVIDED WITHIN 72 HOURS. THIS IS OFTEN A CONSIDERATION THAT OUR PHARMACIES HAVE TO THINK THROUGH.

THIS SCREEN PROVIDES A SCREENSHOT OF SOME OF THE INFORMATION THAT IS PROVIDED TO A PHARMACIST WHEN THEY ATTEMPT TO ENTER A MEDICATION. IN THIS INSTANCE, THE REQUEST WAS REJECTED AND THE PHARMACIST WAS PROVIDED A MESSAGE TO SEEK PRIOR AUTHORIZATION OR TO PROVIDE A 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-MEDICATION SUPPLY IF THE PHYSICIAN IS NOT AVAILABLE.

AND THIS NEXT SLIDE PROVIDES A SCREENSHOT OF

65 1 OR WHAT? 11:21AM MR. ECCLES: SINCE THAT IS GETTING A LITTLE BIT INTO 11:21AM 2 AN ARGUMENT, I'LL SAY THAT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF THINGS THAT 11:21AM A DOCTOR CAN ACTUALLY DO. IT'S ONE OF THE WONDERS OF THE 11:21AM EPOCRATES SYSTEM THAT IF YOU HAVE A DRUG THAT BELONGS TO A 11:21AM FAMILY OF DRUGS THAT ALL DO THE SAME THING AND YOU WANT TO 11:21AM WRITE A PRESCRIPTION FOR, FOR INSTANCE, A BRAND-NAME DRUG, 11:21AM BUT IT'S THE SAME THING GENERICALLY. AND THE GENERIC IS ON 11:21AM THE PREFERRED LIST, YOU CAN JUST GO OVER AND JUST GO AHEAD AND 11:21AM PRESCRIBE THAT. AS A MATTER OF FACT, IN THE DEPOSITION OF ONE 11:21AM OF THE WITNESSES, ONE OF THE DOCTORS SAYS THAT HE DOES THAT ALL 11:21AM THE TIME. 12 11:21AM THE COURT: AND THAT JUST ELIMINATES THE NEED TO GET 11:21AM 13 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION? 11:21AM 14 MR. ECCLES: PRECISELY. 11:21AM 15 THE COURT: OKAY. BUT WHEN THE PATIENT IS THERE 11:21AM 16 AND THE DOCTOR IS LOOKING ON HIS SCREEN ABOUT WHAT DRUGS ARE 17 11:21AM AVAILABLE WITHOUT PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, OR EVEN WITH, THEN IF 11:21AM 18 HE DECIDES ON A DRUG THAT REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. HE CAN 19 11:21AM THEN REQUEST IT RIGHT THERE IN HIS OFFICE? 11:22AM 20 MR. ECCLES: YES. 11:22AM 21 THE COURT: AND THEN IF IT'S GIVEN, THEN WHEN THE 11:22AM 22 PATIENT GOES TO THE PHARMACY, THE PHARMACY WILL NOT DENY THE 11:22AM **FULL PRESCRIPTION?** 11:22AM 24 MR. ECCLES: CORRECT. 11:22AM 25

66 IT'S ONLY WHEN THE PHYSICIAN EITHER THE COURT: 11:22AM FORGETS TO GET PRIOR AUTHORIZATION -- I GUESS IT WOULD ONLY BE 11:22AM IN THAT CIRCUMSTANCE THAT THE PATIENT WOULD GO TO THE PHARMACY 11:22AM WITH THE PRESCRIPTION FOR A DRUG THAT REQUIRES PRIOR 11:22AM AUTHORIZATION AND BE TOLD NO. 11:22AM MR. ECCLES: YES. HOWEVER, IN THAT CIRCUMSTANCE, 6 11:22AM THEY WOULD STILL BE DISPENSING THE 72-HOUR UNTIL THEY HAVE TIME 11:22AM TO CIRCLE BACK EITHER WITH THAT DOCTOR OR WITH THE PRIMARY-CARE 11:22AM PHYSICIAN, IF IT WAS AN EMERGENCY-ROOM SITUATION, AND GO AHEAD 11:22AM AND GET PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. 11:22AM THE COURT: OR THE MEDICAID PATIENT COULD WAIT 11:22AM 11 AT THE PHARMACY UNTIL THE PHARMACIST CONTACTS THE DOCTOR AND 11:22AM THE DOCTOR MAKES THE REQUEST AND THE AUTHORIZATION IS GIVEN? 11:23AM 13 MR. ECCLES: SURE. 11:23AM 14 THE COURT: OKAY. THANK YOU. 11:23AM 15 YES, MA'AM. 11:23AM 16 MS. LONG: SO THE NEXT SLIDE SHOWS THAT IN THIS 17 11:23AM PARTICULAR CASE THE PHARMACY ENTERED INTO THE SYSTEM THE 11:23AM 18 INFORMATION NECESSARY TO FILL A 72-HOUR EMERGENCY PRESCRIPTION. 11:23AM 19 AND YOU CAN SEE THAT AT THE BOTTOM THE PHARMACY WAS IMMEDIATELY 11:23AM 20 INFORMED ON THIS POINT-OF-SALE SYSTEM THAT THE CLAIM WAS PAID 11:23AM 21 AND THE AMOUNT THAT THEY WOULD BE RECEIVING FOR THAT 72-HOUR 11:23AM 22

THE COURT: OKAY. AND THEN FROM THAT POINT ON THE
PHARMACY WOULD THEN CONTACT THE DOCTOR AND TRY TO GET THE FULL

EMERGENCY SUPPLY OF MEDICATION.

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67 PRESCRIPTION FILLED? 11:23AM MS. LONG: YES, SIR. 2 11:23AM THE COURT: OKAY. 11:23AM 3 MS. LONG: AND THEN PROVIDE SOME REFERENCE SITES 4 11:23AM FOR YOU WITH REGARD TO THE TEXAS VENDOR DRUG PROGRAM AND THE 11:23AM EPOCRATES ONLINE TOOL THAT MS. SWANSON WAS REFERENCING EARLIER 11:23AM AND THAT I'M SURE MR. ECCLES WILL. 11:24AM 7 THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT. THANK YOU. MS. LONG. 8 11:24AM MS. LONG: YOU ARE WELCOME. 11:24AM 9 MR. ECCLES: THERE'S A GREAT DEAL TO TALK ABOUT, 10 11:24AM YOUR HONOR, AND I HAVE A LOT OF BINDERS OVER HERE, SO I HOPE 11:24AM YOU'LL FORGIVE ME AND GIVE ME THE LATITUDE TO MOVE BACK AND 11:24AM 12 FORTH. 11:24AM 13 THE COURT: OKAY. 11:24AM 14 MR. ECCLES: WITHOUT TRYING TO SOUND GLIB, I WISH 11:24AM 15 THAT I HAD KNOWN ABOUT A YEAR AGO THAT IT SEEMS LIKE WE'VE 11:24AM KNOCKED 10 OUT OF 12 OF THE BULLETPROOF--OF THE BULLET POINTS 17 11:24AM OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER AT ISSUE OUT OF THE WAY. 11:24AM 18 DON'T WANT TO BELABOR THE POINT --19 11:24AM THE COURT: I JUST WANTED TO SEE WHAT THERE WAS A 11:24AM 20 DISPUTE OVER. 11:24AM 21 MR. ECCLES: SURE. 11:24AM 22 THE COURT: AND SO I THINK MS. SWANSON AGREES THAT 23 11:24AM WE'RE REALLY FOCUSING ON BULLET POINT 1 ON PAGE 4 AND BULLET 11:25AM 24 POINT 1 ON PAGE 5. 11:25AM 25

11:27AM 11:27AM 11:27AM 3 11:27AM 11:27AM 11:27AM 11:27AM 7 8 11:28AM 11:28AM 11:28AM 11:28AM 11 12 11:28AM 11:28AM 13 11:28AM 14 11:28AM 15 11:28AM 16 17 11:28AM 11:28AM 18

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THAT THERE IS ANY CONFUSION ON THAT POINT AND WE'RE LOOKING FOR THE EVIDENCE TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THIS WAS DONE AND DONE TIMELY, WE GO TO THE COLUMN ON THE RIGHT, EVIDENCE SHOWING COMPLIANCE WITH THE CAO REQUIREMENTS. YOU ARE GOING TO SEE A NUMBER OF DECLARATIONS BY FOLKS AT HHSC. AND BACKING THOSE UP ARE USUALLY FURTHER DOCUMENTS ILLUSTRATING EXACTLY HOW THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER BULLET POINT WAS DEALT WITH.

FOLLOWING MORE TO THE RIGHT IS EVIDENCE SHOWING ACTIONS BEYOND THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER REQUIREMENTS.

AND WE'LL GET INTO SOME OF THOSE. BUT THIS IS JUST IN A BELT-AND-SUSPENDERS-TYPE APPROACH.

AND A FAIR AMOUNT OF THE DISCUSSION BETWEEN COUNSEL

AT THE END OF THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER WAS THE ATTEMPT TO

DISCUSS WITH PLAINTIFFS THE IDEA THAT DEFENDANTS HAD CLEARLY

DONE EVERYTHING THAT THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER REQUIRED.

WE WANTED TO DO A LITTLE BIT MORE AND SHOW IN GOOD FAITH THAT WE REALLY DID WANT ALL THE PHARMACISTS TO HAVE AS MUCH AND GOOD INFORMATION ABOUT ESPECIALLY THIS 72-HOUR THING. EVEN THOUGH THAT MAKES UP ABOUT ONE PERCENT OF THE PRESCRIPTIONS WE STILL REALLY WERE COMMITTED TO THAT PRINCIPLE. WE DID MORE SURVEYS THAN THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER REQUIRED. THE FOLLOW-UP ON IT--AND EVEN THOUGH THE PLAINTIFFS DID NOT AGREE TO LET ANY FACET OF THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER GO, THOSE MATTERS THAT WE DID SAY WE WOULD CONTINUE, WE HIRED A MARKETING FIRM THAT DID ANOTHER SURVEY IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE UNIVERSITY

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11:31AM 25

OF TEXAS PHARMACY SCHOOL. WE STILL WENT AHEAD AND DID ALL OF THOSE THINGS ANYWAY. AND ALL OF THAT IS CONTAINED WITHIN THIS EVIDENCE AS POINTED OUT BULLET POINT BY BULLET POINT THROUGH THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.

I WILL GO AHEAD AND TURN AND FOCUS ON THOSE MATTERS
THAT MS. SWANSON MADE PARTICULAR ISSUE WITH, AND THAT WAS,
LET'S SEE, DEVELOPING INTENSIVE AND TARGETED EDUCATION TO
PHARMACISTS FOR WHICH DATA SUGGESTED A LACK OF KNOWLEDGE
OF THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION POLICY.

NOW, INDEED, CALLING IT "JUST A LETTER" THAT WAS

SENT TO THOSE THAT THE SURVEY IDENTIFIED, IT WAS SOMETHING LIKE

800 PHARMACIES THAT WERE IDENTIFIED AS STATISTICALLY BEING A

LITTLE BIT UNDER WHERE THEY SHOULD BE. MAYBE THEY DIDN'T QUITE

UNDERSTAND IT. THE KEY WAS--AND WE'LL GO THROUGH ALL OF THE

INFORMATION THAT WAS GIVEN TO PHARMACISTS TOUCHING ON THIS

RULE. THIS IS JUST THE TINY PIECE ON TOP, BECAUSE YOU ARE

GOING TO SEE PACKETS, NEWSLETTERS, E-MAILS, ONE-ON-ONE

TRAINING, HOTLINES, GOING TO CONFERENCES AND PRESENTATIONS.

THERE'S ALL OF THIS STUFF THAT HHSC IS PUTTING OUT THERE. BUT

WHAT DO WE DO FOR THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER THAT IS TARGETED

ON THE STATISTICAL SORT OF OUTLIERS THAT MAYBE THEY DON'T KNOW

ABOUT IT? THE FIRST THING IS YOU SAW--

THE COURT: WHAT DID YOU SAY ABOUT 800 PHARMACIES?
YOU JUST SAID SOMETHING ABOUT 800 PHARMACIES.

MR. ECCLES: I BELIEVE--AND I AM LOOKING AT PAGE 9

TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING SEPTEMBER 9, 2013 71 OF EXHIBIT 2 FOR DEFENDANTS' DECLARATION OF MARABEL CASTORENO. 11:31AM PARAGRAPH 25 SAYS: TRACKING THE RECEIPT OF LETTERS AND 11:31AM CONFIRMATION OF DELIVERY TO THE PHARMACIES THAT WERE IDENTIFIED 11:31AM TO BE TARGETED FOR INTENSIVE EDUCATION. 11:31AM THEY IDENTIFIED 822 PHARMACIES THAT HAD TWO QUARTERS 5 11:32AM OF BELOW-AVERAGE CLAIMS AND MONITORED THEM TO DETERMINE WHETHER 11:32AM THEIR NUMBERS WERE RELIABLY CLASSIFIED AS BELOW AVERAGE. 7 11:32AM ONCE THERE WAS THIS TREND OF A COUPLE OF QUARTERS 11:32AM 8 WHERE THOSE NUMBERS REALLY DIDN'T SEEM TO JIBE. THEN THEY WENT 11:32AM AHEAD AND THEY SENT THESE CERTIFIED LETTERS TO THE PERSON WHO 11:32AM IS IN CHARGE OF THE PHARMACISTS AT THESE PHARMACIES. 11:32AM IF NOBODY SIGNED FOR THEM. IF NOBODY GOT THESE 11:32AM 12 LETTERS, THEN THERE WAS A PHONE CALL THAT WAS MADE. 11:32AM 13 COULDN'T GET IN TOUCH WITH A PHONE CALL IN ORDER TO EXPLAIN 11:32AM 14 THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS RULE. THEN SOMEBODY LIKE MS. DISNEY 11:32AM WOULD HAVE TO DRIVE OUT THERE, FIND THE PERSON IN CHARGE, 11:32AM AND SAY, "LOOK, WE NEED TO GET YOU TRAINED UP ON THIS RULE." 17 11:32AM NOW PUT THAT IN CONTEXT WITH ALL OF THE OTHER STUFF 11:33AM 18 THAT'S GOING ON --11:33AM 19 THE COURT: THESE ARE 822 PHARMACIES WITH NO 11:33AM 20 CONFIRMATION, WHO DID NOT BOTHER TO CONFIRM TO YOU THAT 11:33AM THEY HAD RECEIVED THE LETTER? 11:33AM 22

11:33AM

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NO, ACTUALLY, OF THE 822, ONLY 45 WERE MR. ECCLES: NOT REACHED BY THE CERTIFIED MAIL.

THE COURT: SO OF THE 822--IS THAT THE NUMBER THAT

72 1 THE STATE CALCULATES WERE DISPENSING MEDICAID PRESCRIPTIONS BUT 11:33AM AN INSUFFICIENT NUMBER OF 72-HOUR SUPPLIES? 11:33AM MR. ECCLES: WELL, I WANT TO BE CAREFUL ABOUT 11:33AM 3 CALLING IT "INSUFFICIENT." IT WAS REALLY JUST--IN ACCORDANCE 11:33AM WITH AVERAGES, SHOULD A PHARMACY OF THAT SIZE BE DISPENSING 11:33AM THESE EMERGENCY PRESCRIPTIONS? AND THAT'S WHY THE LETTER THAT 11:33AM MS. SWANSON SHOWED YOU--7 11:33AM THE COURT: OKAY. BUT YOU CAME UP WITH 822. 8 11:34AM MS. SWANSON MENTIONED THAT 2,000 PHARMACIES WERE NOT DISPENSING 11:34AM 72-HOUR SUPPLIES. OR AT LEAST NOT ENOUGH. 11:34AM MR. ECCLES: ACTUALLY, I DON'T--AND, AGAIN, WITH THE 11:34AM 11 "NOT ENOUGH." YOU CAN'T JUST LOOK AT A PHARMACY'S DISPENSING 11:34AM 12 AND SAY, "YOU DIDN'T DISPENSE ANY EMERGENCY 72-HOUR 11:34AM 13 PRESCRIPTIONS. YOU'RE WRONG. YOU'RE BREAKING THE LAW." 11:34AM 14 I UNDERSTAND. I UNDERSTAND. IT'S JUST THE COURT: 11:34AM 15 A LOWER-THAN-EXPECTED PERCENTAGE. 11:34AM MR. ECCLES: THAT WOULD BE WHAT WOULD BE BELOW 17 11:34AM 18 AVERAGE. 11:34AM THE COURT: OKAY. BUT HER NUMBER WAS 2.000 19 11:34AM PHARMACIES. IS YOUR NUMBER 822? 11:34AM 20 MR. ECCLES: FROM THE FIRST SURVEY, I BELIEVE, 822 11:34AM 21 OF THE INITIAL STUDY WERE DETERMINED TO BE--LET ME GET THE 11:34AM 22 EXACT LANGUAGE -- "FOLLOWING THIS DECLARATION, BASED ON THE 23 11:34AM FIRST ANALYSIS, DEFENDANT INITIATED EDUCATION EFFORTS TARGETED 11:35AM 24

AT HIGH-VOLUME PHARMACIES WITH 1) NO 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-

11:35AM

11:35AM 1 PRESCRIPTION CLAIMS; AND, 2) BELOW-AVERAGE NUMBERS OF 72-HOUR

PRESCRIPTION CLAIMS."

BECAUSE THE FIRST STUDY HAD BROKEN OUT RESULTS BY

QUARTER, WE TARGETED THOSE PHARMACIES WITH THREE OR MORE

QUARTERS OF BELOW-AVERAGE NUMBERS OF CLAIMS, INCLUDING

PHARMACIES WITH NO SUCH CLAIMS. THEN THAT NUMBER WAS 822

PHARMACIES THAT WERE TARGETED FOR FURTHER EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS

BEYOND--AND WE CAN GO THROUGH THE LIST OF STUFF.

ALL PHARMACISTS WERE MAILED PACKETS FROM THE STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY, ALL 71,982 PHARMACISTS--AND I BELIEVE IT WENT TO THEIR HOMES, SO NOT EVEN TO THEIR BUSINESSES--IN JULY OF 2009.

THE COURT: WELL, HOW DID YOU COME UP WITH 822 AND MS. SWANSON SAYS THERE ARE 2,000? THAT'S A BIG DIFFERENCE.

DID YOU APPLY DIFFERENT STANDARDS FOR DETERMINING WHETHER THEIR 72-HOUR PRESCRIPTION SUPPLY--

MR. ECCLES: I'M LOOKING AT THE SECOND ANALYSIS.

THIS WOULD BE PLAINTIFFS' EXHIBIT 35. THE SECOND ANALYSIS OF HISTORY FOR 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-SUPPLY CLAIMS. THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN FILED WITH THE COURT. THIS WOULD BE THE SECOND REQUIRED ANALYSIS. I'M GOING TO, LET'S SEE--PAGE 6 OUT OF 10 OF THAT EXHIBIT SHOWS THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PHARMACIES WITH NO 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION CLAIMS DECREASED FROM 3,465 IN THE PRE-TEST PERIOD, ONE QUARTER, TO 2,206 IN THE FOURTH QUARTER. IN THIS SECOND ANALYSIS.

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11:36AM 18

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74 OKAY. BUT ARE YOU SAYING THAT CURRENTLY THE COURT: 11:37AM THERE ARE--THESE ANALYSES WERE COMPLETED, WHAT--THE SECOND ONE 11:37AM WAS COMPLETED IN EARLY 2012. RIGHT? 11:37AM MR. ECCLES: YES. 4 11:37AM THE COURT: ARE YOU SAYING CURRENTLY YOU'VE 5 11:37AM IDENTIFIED 822 PHARMACIES THAT APPEAR TO BE FILLING A 11:37AM BELOW-AVERAGE NUMBER OF 72-HOUR SUPPLIES OF DRUGS? 7 11:37AM MR. ECCLES: AND I APOLOGIZE. I KNOW THAT THIS IS 8 11:37AM VERY CONFUSING. I'M CONFUSING MYSELF AS I SAY IT. THE FIRST 11:38AM SURVEY--YOU'LL RECALL THERE WERE TWO SURVEYS. 11:38AM THE COURT: YES. 11:38AM 11 MR. ECCLES: ACTUALLY, WE DID, I THINK, FOUR, MAYBE 11:38AM 12 BUT THE FIRST SURVEY'S RESULTS, IN LOOKING AT THOSE THAT FIVE. 11:38AM 13 WERE HIGH-VOLUME PHARMACIES DISPENSING BELOW AVERAGE, TRYING 11:38AM TO FIND THAT SORT OF SWEETSPOT OF WHO STATISTICALLY MAY NOT 11:38AM BE UNDERSTANDING THE 72-HOUR RULE, THAT YIELDED 822 PHARMACIES 11:38AM THAT WERE TARGETED FOR THE ADDITIONAL EDUCATION. 17 11:38AM THE 2,000 NUMBER APPEARS TO BE AFTER THE SECOND 11:38AM 18 SURVEY THERE WERE 2286 PHARMACIES IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 11:38AM 19 THE SECOND ANALYSIS THAT DISPENSED NO 72-HOUR EMERGENCY 11:38AM 20 PRESCRIPTIONS. THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT THERE'S ANYTHING 11:38AM WRONG WITH THAT, BUT IT WAS JUST TO NOTE THAT THE NUMBER OF 11:38AM PHARMACIES THAT DISPENSED NO 72-HOUR EMERGENCY PRESCRIPTIONS 11:39AM 23

THE COURT: IS THAT WHERE YOU GOT YOUR 2,000 NUMBER,

HAD DROPPED FROM 3,400 TO 2,200 PHARMACIES IN ONE QUARTER.

11:39AM

11:39AM

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75 1 MS. SWANSON? 11:39AM MS. SWANSON: YES, YOUR HONOR, THAT'S WHERE WE GOT 11:39AM I THINK THEY PICKED 822 THAT WERE THE WORST OF THE WORST IT. 11:39AM AND WERE FILLING LOTS OF PRESCRIPTIONS FOR DRUGS THAT NEEDED 11:39AM PRIOR AUTHORIZATIONS, OR, RATHER, NOT FILLING THEM. BUT, YES, 11:39AM THAT'S WHERE I GOT THE 2,000 NUMBER. 11:39AM THE COURT: OKAY. AND THAT WAS THE FOURTH QUARTER 7 11:39AM 8 OF 20 -- WHAT? 11:39AM MS. SWANSON: IT WAS THE FOURTH QUARTER OF STATE 11:39AM FISCAL YEAR 2011. AND I MIGHT ADD THAT'S 2,286 OUT OF 4,020 11:39AM PHARMACIES. 11:39AM 11 THE COURT: OKAY. 11:39AM 12 HOWEVER, IN A QUARTER, WHEN WE'RE MR. ECCLES: 11:40AM 13 TALKING ABOUT ONE PERCENT OF THE PRESCRIPTIONS WRITTEN, THAT 11:40AM IS HARDLY A STATISTICAL IMPOSSIBILITY. 11:40AM 15 THE COURT: SO DURING THAT PARTICULAR QUARTER, 2286 11:40AM 16 OUT OF 4,000 DIDN'T DISPENSE ANY 72-HOUR SUPPLIES? 17 11:40AM 18 MR. ECCLES: I BELIEVE THAT IS WHAT THE SECOND 11:40AM SURVEY SHOWED. 11:40AM 19 THE COURT: IS THAT SO ODD THAT IT WOULD CLEARLY 11:40AM 20 INDICATE THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND THE SYSTEM AND THAT THEY DON'T 11:40AM UNDERSTAND THEY CAN SUPPLY 72 HOURS' WORTH OF MEDICATIONS? 11:40AM 22 MR. ECCLES: I DON'T THINK THAT IT DOES. AS A 23 11:40AM MATTER OF FACT, I HADN'T REALLY PICKED UP ON THAT SURVEY THAT 11:40AM 24 MS. SWANSON SHOWED THAT DEMONSTRATED THAT APPARENTLY 92 PERCENT 11:41AM 25

76 OF PHARMACISTS AT THAT TIME UNDERSTOOD THE 72-HOUR RULE, BUT--11:41AM THE COURT: 92 PERCENT MISUNDERSTOOD? 11:41AM 2 MR. ECCLES: NO, DID UNDERSTAND IT. THAT'S WHAT 11:41AM 3 THAT SURVEY QUESTION SHOWED. 11:41AM THE COURT: OKAY. WELL, NEVERTHELESS, YOU 5 11:41AM IDENTIFIED 822 PHARMACIES THAT HAD FILLED EITHER NO 72-HOUR 11:41AM PRESCRIPTIONS OR BELOW THE EXPECTED PERCENTAGE OF 72-HOUR 7 11:41AM PRESCRIPTIONS? 11:41AM MR. ECCLES: IN THE CONTEXT OF SHOWING A PATTERN OF 11:41AM THE SAME PHARMACY HAVING NO OR A LOW NUMBER. AND THIS IS WHERE 11:41AM ESPECIALLY A QUARTER-BY-QUARTER ANALYSIS OF GROSS NUMBERS--11:41AM IT DOESN'T MEAN THAT THE 3,465 INCLUDED THAT 2,286 THAT NEXT 11:41AM 12 MONTH, IT'S JUST THAT PHARMACIES ARE FLUCTUATING IN WHETHER 11:42AM 13 THEY HAVE ANY 72-HOUR PRESCRIPTION--11:42AM 14 THE COURT: OKAY. SO, BASED ON THIS 822, I THINK 11:42AM 15 YOU ARE ABOUT TO TELL ME WHAT THE STATE DID TO ADDRESS THE 822 11:42AM PHARMACIES. 17 11:42AM MR. ECCLES: WELL, FOR THE 822, THERE WAS A 11:42AM 18 CERTIFIED LETTER THAT YOU SAW THAT WENT TO THE PERSON IN CHARGE 11:42AM OF THE PHARMACY, THE HEAD PHARMACIST, TO MAKE SURE THAT THEY 11:42AM 20 REALLY, REALLY KNEW THAT DESPITE THE PACKET OF INFORMATION, THE 11:42AM SCREENSHOTS. THE INFORMATION THAT HAD BEEN DISPENSED DIRECTLY 11:42AM 22 TO ALL PHARMACISTS AS WELL AS TO THE PHARMACIES THEMSELVES, 11:42AM 23 THAT DESPITE THE NEWSLETTERS, THE PRESENTATIONS, THE ONLINE 11:42AM 24

TRAINING, DESPITE ALL OF THAT, THESE 822--THOSE PHARMACIES THAT

11:42AM 25

77 MIGHT HAVE BEEN BELOW AND WERE SHOWING A PATTERN OF BEING BELOW 11:43AM OVER THREE QUARTERS WERE SENT THIS LETTER SAYING, "THIS MAY BE 11:43AM A PROBLEM FOR YOU. THIS IS REALLY IMPORTANT. THIS IS STATE 11:43AM LAW, THIS IS FEDERAL LAW. HERE ARE SOME RESOURCES FOR YOU TO 11:43AM CONTACT. BUT YOU NEED TO GET ONBOARD WITH THIS IF THIS IS A 11:43AM PROBLEM." 11:43AM OUT OF THE 822, IT LOOKS LIKE THE VAST MAJORITY OF 7 11:43AM THOSE DID ACTUALLY GET THAT LETTER. AND I BELIEVE THERE WERE. 11:43AM LET'S SEE, 45 THAT WERE NOT REACHED BY THE CERTIFIED MAIL. 11:43AM THERE WERE EFFORTS TO REACH THEM BY PHONE CALLS OR IN-PERSON 11:43AM 12 WERE VISITED, 31 WERE INFORMED BY PHONE, AND ONE VISITS. 11:43AM PHARMACY HAD CLOSED. 11:43AM 12 THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. NOW, WHERE ARE YOU READING 11:43AM 13 THIS? 11:43AM 14 MR. ECCLES: THIS IS OUT OF PARAGRAPH 25 OF 11:43AM 15 DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT 2. 11:43AM THE COURT: OKAY. WE'RE BACK ON 2? OKAY. AND. 17 11:43AM AGAIN, THIS IS THE LETTER THAT IS EXHIBIT 1 OF THE STATE'S 11:44AM 18 RESPONSE TO THE PLAINTIFFS' MOTION? 11:44AM 19 MR. ECCLES: YES. AND I THINK IT BEGINS AT, LIKE, 11:44AM 20 PAGE 106 OR 108. 11:44AM 21 THE COURT: OKAY. IS IT ANYWHERE IN YOUR MOTION? 11:44AM 22 IS IT AN EXHIBIT TO YOUR MOTION? 23 11:44AM MR. ECCLES: I THINK THAT IS FROM OUR MOTION. 11:44AM 24

THE COURT: WELL, IT WAS IDENTIFIED BY MS. SWANSON

11:44AM

78 AS EXHIBIT 1 OF YOUR RESPONSE TO HER MOTION. I GUESS MY 11:44AM QUESTION IS: IS IT ANYWHERE IN THIS RING BINDER THAT YOU GAVE 11:44AM ME THAT IS YOUR MOTION? SO I CAN GO TO IT. 11:44AM MR. ECCLES: WELL, OUR RESPONSE TO HER MOTION IS 4 11:44AM ALSO OUR MOTION. 5 11:44AM THE COURT: OH, THAT'S TRUE, THAT'S TRUE. 6 11:44AM WELL, THEN, IT SHOULD BE RIGHT HERE. 7 11:44AM OKAY. I'M LOOKING AT EXHIBIT 1. THE REASON I'M 8 11:45AM TRYING TO NAIL THIS DOWN IS, WHEN ALL OF YOU LEAVE TODAY, THEN 11:45AM MY LAW CLERK AND I HAVE THE TASK OF GOING THROUGH THIS STACK 11:45AM OF FILINGS AND FINDING THINGS. 11:45AM 11 AND SO I'M LOOKING AT EXHIBIT 1 OF THE DEFENDANTS' 11:45AM 12 RULE 65(B)(5) MOTION TO DISSOLVE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 11:45AM 13 AND DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION TO THE PLAINTIFFS' 11:45AM MOTION 11:45AM 15 TO ENFORCE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. SO I'M LOOKING FOR THE 11:45AM LETTER THAT MS. SWANSON PUT ON THE SCREEN EARLIER. AND EXHIBIT 17 11:46AM 1 IS QUITE A FEW PAGES. IT LOOKS LIKE EXHIBIT 1 ITSELF IS 11:46AM 18 BROKEN DOWN INTO EXHIBITS THAT ARE BY LETTERS. SO IS IT 11:46AM 19 EXHIBIT 1-J OR L OR--11:46AM 20 MR. ECCLES: I'VE TENDERED THIS TO MS. SWANSON. 11:46AM 21 I APOLOGIZE FOR HAVING AN UNFORTUNATE ORGANIZATION SCHEME. 11:46AM 22 IS IT THE MAY 29TH? OKAY. THE COURT: 23 11:46AM I'VE FOUND IT. OKAY. I DID FIND IT HERE. I'LL TAB THAT. 11:46AM 24

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MR. ECCLES: EXHIBIT 1 IS A COMPILATION OF MATERIALS

79 TAKEN FROM QUARTERLY REPORTS THAT WERE FILED OVER THE YEARS, 11:46AM AND IT'S QUITE A LOT OF INFORMATION. 11:46AM THE COURT: YES. OKAY. 11:46AM 3 SO HERE IS THE FOUR-PAGE LETTER DATED MAY 29TH, 11:47AM 2009, THAT WENT OUT TO ALL 822 PHARMACIES, IS THAT CORRECT, 11:47AM MR. ECCLES? 11:47AM MR. ECCLES: THAT IS CORRECT. 7 11:47AM THE COURT: OKAY. AND I WENT OVER THAT WHEN 11:47AM MS. SWANSON PUT IT ON THE SCREEN. IT DOES, INDEED, TELL THEM 11:47AM THAT THESE PHARMACIES ARE IN A UNIQUE POSITION TO ASSIST THESE 11:47AM CLIENTS, OR PATIENTS, WITH ACCESS TO PHARMACY BENEFITS BY 11:47AM DISPENSING A 72-HOUR EMERGENCY SUPPLY. IT'S RIGHT THERE IN 11:47AM 12 THE FIRST PARAGRAPH. 11:47AM 13 AND IT INFORMS THE PHARMACY THAT IT HAS BEEN 11:47AM 14 IDENTIFIED AS A PHARMACY THAT HAS FILLED A RELATIVELY LOW 11:47AM NUMBER OF 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION SUPPLIES. OKAY. 11:48AM SO THAT'S ONE THING THE STATE HAS DONE. 17 11:48AM MR. ECCLES: WELL, AND THE TARGETED--THE MORE 11:48AM 18 INTENSE ASPECT IS WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF ALL OF THE THINGS --11.48AM 19 ALL OF THE COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE PHARMACISTS AND PHARMACIES 11:48AM 20 REGARDING A NUMBER OF THINGS, BUT SPECIFICALLY THE 72-HOUR 11:48AM RULE. AND THAT'S WHERE WE GET INTO--11:48AM 22 THE COURT: YOU ARE SAYING THIS MAY 29TH, 2009, 23 11:48AM LETTER IS TARGETED UNDER THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER BECAUSE 11:48AM 24 YOU NARROWED IT DOWN TO THE PHARMACIES THAT APPEARED TO BE 11:48AM 25

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I FILLING A LOW NUMBER OF 72-HOUR PRESCRIPTION SUPPLIES.

MS. SWANSON CONTENDS THAT'S NOT, QUOTE, TARGETING
BECAUSE YOU SENT THE LETTER TO ALL 822; YOU SHOULD HAVE GONE
DEEPER INTO THEIR OPERATIONS TO SEE WHAT IT IS THEY'RE MISSING.
HOW DO YOU RESPOND TO THAT? I THINK THAT'S WHAT SHE SAID.

MR. ECCLES: I THINK THAT IS WHAT SHE SAID. POINT OF THE ANALYSIS WAS TO DETERMINE--NOT TO GO PHARMACY BY PHARMACY. BUT TO SEE IF THERE WERE THOSE THAT MIGHT BE FALLING BELOW THE AVERAGE THAT PERHAPS SHOULD NOT BE, AND THEN TO TARGET THOSE. AND THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT WE DID, LITERALLY. WE DID A SURVEY, MADE A DETERMINATION AS TO WHICH PHARMACIES WERE SHOWING A TREND OF HAVING LOWER-THAN-EXPECTED AMOUNTS OF 72-HOUR, AND THEN TARGETED THOSE--I MEAN, THAT'S WHAT A TARGET IS, YOU'RE TAKING A BIG GROUP AND YOU'RE FOCUSING IN ON A SUBSET--AND THEN TO THOSE. IN ADDITION TO THE BROAD PANOPLY OF COMMUNICATIONS THEY ALL HAD, WHICH IS DETAILED HERE, AND IF WE LOOK AT EXHIBIT 5, ALL OF THE OTHER COMMUNICATIONS THAT WERE GOING OUT JUST ON THE 72-HOUR RULE, BUT JUST THOSE 822 GOT THE TARGETED COMMUNICATION TRYING TO SEE IF, "OKAY, MAYBE THEY'RE STILL NOT GETTING ALL OF THIS. SO LET'S GIVE THEM A LITTLE BIT MORE."

THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. ECCLES: AND TO BE ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THAT
THOSE 822 GOT THE COMMUNICATION, IF THEY DIDN'T SIGN FOR IT
PERSONALLY, WE'RE ON THE PHONE WITH THEM OR WE'RE SENDING A

81 PHARMACIST OUT TO THEM TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THEY ALL GET THE 11:50AM MESSAGE. 11:50AM 2 THE COURT: OKAY. 11:51AM 3 MR. ECCLES: TARGETED, YES. 11:51AM THE COURT: OKAY. 5 11:51AM NOW LOOKING AT YOUR EXHIBIT 5, PAGE 4, WHICH QUOTES 11:51AM THE CAO LANGUAGE VERBATIM ABOUT PROVIDING INTENSIVE, TARGETED 11:51AM EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS TO PHARMACIES FOR WHICH THE DATA SUGGESTS 11:51AM A LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF THE 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTIONS 11:51AM POLICY--11:51AM 10 MR. ECCLES: AND THEN WE CONTINUE: "IN ADDITION, 11:51AM 11 DEFENDANTS WILL CONTINUE THEIR EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS" AND. 11:51AM WITH RESPECT, "ALL MEDICAID PHARMACIES USING MEANS SUCH AS"--11:51AM 13 THE COURT: WHERE IS THE LETTER, THOUGH, THE MAY 11:51AM 14 29TH LETTER? IN COLUMN 3? IS IT LISTED IN COLUMN 3? 11:51AM MR. ECCLES: IT'S PART OF EXHIBIT 1. AND, AGAIN, 11:51AM 16 THAT IS--THAT'S BAD ON ME FOR NOT--IT'S JUST THE DOWNSIDE OF 17 11:51AM HAVING, UNFORTUNATELY, A SEALED FILING. I CAN'T REFER YOU 11:51AM 18 TO A SPECIFIC PAGE IN THE FILING. CONSIDERING THE VOLUME OF 11:52AM 19 EVERYTHING. PERHAPS I CAN GO BACK AND--11:52AM 20 THE COURT: WELL, THE REFERENCE IN YOUR COLUMN 3 ON 11:52AM 21 PAGE 4 OF YOUR EXHIBIT 5--11:52AM 22 MR. ECCLES: YES, SIR. 23 11:52AM THE COURT: --REFERS TO "SEE EXHIBIT 1." AND IT 11:52AM 24 REFERS TO THE WEB SITE, NEWSLETTERS, E-MAIL, BANNER MESSAGES, 25 11:52AM

11:52AM 1 MEDICAID BULLETINS, TRAINING MODULES. SO YOU DIDN'T REALLY
11:52AM 2 LIST THIS LETTER, THIS MAY 29TH, 2009, LETTER.

MR. ECCLES: THAT IS ACTUALLY PART OF THE CONTINUING EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS. IF WE LOOK BACK ON THE SECOND COLUMN, ABOVE THAT IS LISTED THE DECLARATION OF MARABEL CASTORENO.

AND THAT'S THE REFERENCE TO THE LETTER.

THE COURT: TO THE LETTER?

MR. ECCLES: YES.

THE COURT: OKAY. ALL RIGHT.

MR. ECCLES: FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE COMMUNICATIONS
IS INCLUDED IN THE DECLARATION OF LORETTA DISNEY AT PAGE 3 OF
4, AND THAT'S DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT 11.

AND THE ABOVE-AND-BEYOND STUFF IS ALSO INCLUDED IN MS. CASTORENO'S DECLARATION, AND THAT'S SHOWN IN EXHIBIT 5.

NOW I WANT TO GO TO THE SECOND POINT. "BY JANUARY
OF 2008, DEFENDANTS WILL TRAIN STAFF AT THEIR OMBUDSMAN'S
OFFICE ABOUT EMERGENCY-PRESCRIPTION STANDARDS."

FIRST BULLET POINT. THAT WOULD BE ON PAGE 6 OF
DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT 5. FIRST OF ALL, THAT WAS CERTAINLY
COMPLETED. THE THING IS, IT'S BY JANUARY OF 2008. NOW, WHEN
WE'RE TALKING ABOUT WHAT'S HAPPENED RECENTLY WHEN MANAGED
CARE ALSO WAS ENTRUSTED WITH HAVING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS BEING
DISPENSED THROUGH THE MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION, THAT'S--I HATE
TO BE, AGAIN, GLIB ABOUT THIS, BUT THAT'S ABOVE AND BEYOND THE
TERMS OF THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. THE "BY JANUARY OF 2008,

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THE DEFENDANTS WILL TRAIN THEIR STAFF IN THE OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE"

WAS ACTUALLY COMPLETED IN SEPTEMBER OF 2007, AND WE LIST

THE EXHIBITS WHERE THAT IS DEMONSTRATED IN DEFENDANTS' 60(B)

MOTION. BUT THERE IS FURTHER ACTIVITY ON THIS.

WHEN THE OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE THEN HAD TO DEAL WITH MANAGED CARE DISPENSING MEDICAID DRUGS, IT DID RETRAIN. OF THOSE EXHIBITS OF THE NEW TRAINING OF THE OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE ARE ALSO IN THE DEFENDANTS' EXHIBITS. AND ONE OF THOSE ASPECTS OF TRAINING IS: WHAT DO YOU DO WITH A PERSON WHO IS IN A MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION WHO CALLS IN AND SAYS, "I NEED HELP GETTING MY PRESCRIPTION FILLED"? WELL, WHAT STEPS DO YOU TAKE IMMEDIATELY TO ADDRESS THE CLASS MEMBERS' PROBLEMS WHEN PHARMACIES DO NOT PROVIDE EMERGENCY MEDICINES? THE MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION IS IN A POSITION TO DEAL WITH IT IMMEDIATELY. VENDOR DRUG IS NO LONGER THE KEY PERSON OR THE KEY ENTITY THAT IS DEALING WITH THESE DRUGS. SO, YES, THE FIRST REACTION TO, "I'M HAVING DIFFICULTY GETTING A PHARMACY TO FILL MY MANAGED-CARE PRESCRIPTION, "IS, "HAVE YOU TALKED TO YOUR MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION ABOUT THIS YET?" IF THE ANSWER IS YES, YOU CAN LOOK AT THE TRAINING. THEN THE OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE DOES CONTACT THE PHARMACY AND SPRINGS INTO ACTION. IT'S NOT A MATTER OF, "WELL, YOU ARE ON YOUR OWN NOW." IT IS A CHANGE.

AND WAS IT A SEAMLESS PROCESS MOVING VENDOR DRUGS
FROM CENTRALIZED AND STATE CONTROL OUT TO THE MANAGED-CARE

ORGANIZATIONS? OF COURSE NOT. BUT THE THOUGHT THAT SINCE 11:57AM THERE WAS A HIGHER VOLUME OF CALLS BETWEEN MARCH AND AUGUST 11:57AM OF 2012, WHEN THE EVIDENCE ALSO SUGGESTS THAT THEY'RE NOW BACK 11:57AM DOWN TO A NORMAL CALL VOLUME, IT'S LUDICROUS TO SAY THAT WE 11:57AM VIOLATED THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER BY EVER CHANGING HOW WE 11:57AM DO THINGS. AND THIS IS NOT A MATTER OF "PLEASE EXCUSE OUR 11:57AM BEHAVIOR." WE ACTUALLY FOLLOWED THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER--11:57AM 7 THE COURT: MAYBE I MISSED IT. BUT I DON'T THINK I 8 11:57AM HEARD MS. SWANSON CRITICIZE YOU FOR MAKING THE CHANGE TO--ARE 11:57AM YOU TALKING ABOUT HMO'S? 11:57AM MR. ECCLES: YES, MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS 11:57AM 11 HANDLING PHARMACEUTICAL BENEFITS. 11:57AM 12 THE COURT: I THINK SHE WAS SAYING THAT IT DOES ADD 11:57AM 13 ANOTHER LAYER --11:58AM 14 MR. ECCLES: SURE. 11:58AM 15 THE COURT: --OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE TO APPROVE THESE 11:58AM 16 DRUGS THAT REQUIRE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. IS THAT RIGHT? 17 11:58AM MR. ECCLES: I'M NOT ACTUALLY--11:58AM 18 MS. SWANSON: YOUR HONOR, IT HAS LED TO INCREASED 19 11:58AM PROBLEMS. 11:58AM 20 MR. ECCLES: I DON'T KNOW WHAT THE EVIDENCE OF THAT 11:58AM 21 IS, BUT--11:58AM 22 NO, I DON'T THINK ANYBODY DISPUTES--I'M THE COURT: 23 11:58AM NOT DISPUTING THAT THE STATE CAN CONTRACT OUT CERTAIN SERVICES. 11:58AM 24 I DON'T THINK THE COURT IS IN A POSITION TO ORDER THE STATE 11:58AM 25

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11:58AM	1	TO STOP THAT. I DON'T HAVE ANY REASON TO DO THAT.
11:58AM	2	NOW, YOU ARE ADDRESSING THE FIRST BULLET POINT ON
11:58AM	3	PAGE 5. CORRECT?
11:58AM	4	MR. ECCLES: YES, YOUR HONOR.
11:58AM	5	THE COURT: AND IT SAYS THAT THE STATE WILL TRAIN
11:58AM	6	ITS OWN STAFF. RIGHT?
11:58AM	7	MR. ECCLES: YES, YOUR HONOR.
11:58AM	8	THE COURT: AND YOU HAVE AN OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE THAT
11:58AM	9	IS THERE TO ADDRESS PROBLEMS, I GUESS.
11:59AM	10	MR. ECCLES: YES, YOUR HONOR. IT IS AIT'S NOT AN
11:59AM	11	ENTRY-LEVEL CALL CENTER POSITION; THESE FOLKS ARE WELL-TRAINED.
11:59AM	12	AND IF YOU GO THROUGH THESE DECLARATIONS THAT ARE EXHIBITS 4
11:59AM	13	AND 2 ESPECIALLY, BUT I THINK IT'S MOSTLY 4, YOU GO THROUGH NOT
11:59AM	14	ONLY THE TRAINING THAT THEY RECEIVED AT THE FRONT END, BEFORE
11:59AM	15	JANUARY OF 2008, BUT THEN AS THIS CHANGE OCCURRED, WHAT
11:59AM	16	ADDITIONAL TRAINING THAT THEY RECEIVED AND THEIR PROCESSES FOR
11:59AM	17	HOW TO DEAL WITH THE TRANSITION AND THEREAFTER ONCE PHARMACY
11:59AM	18	BENEFITS ARE BEING DIRECTLY MANAGED UNDER MANAGED CARE.
11:59AM	19	THE COURT: YEAH. OKAY. SO I NEED TO READ THE
11:59AM	20	GARY DECLARATION, WHICH IS EXHIBIT 4
11:59AM	21	MR. ECCLES: YES, SIR.
12:00PM	22	THE COURT:EXHIBIT 2, CASTARENO DECLARATION; AND
12:00PM	23	EXHIBIT 10, DAWN REHBEIN'S DECLARATION. OKAY. AND THAT'S YOUR
12:00PM	24	EVIDENCE THAT YOU HAVE COMPLIED WITH BULLET POINT 1 ON PAGE 5?
12:00PM	25	MR. ECCLES: YES, YOUR HONOR.

THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. ECCLES: AND THAT'S GONNA BE TRUE OF THIS ENTIRE GRID, THIS ENTIRE EXHIBIT. I WANTED TO PROVIDE THE COURT WITH EXHIBIT BY EXHIBIT AS WELL AS, HOPEFULLY, A DECLARATION IF I HAD TO EXPLAIN ANY EXHIBITS THAT MIGHT FOLLOW IT THAT SHOWED THAT AT THE TIME--THIS IS A CORRECTIVE ORDER GOING ON SINCE 2007--THAT WE HAVE HIT THESE MILESTONES. WE HAVE DONE WHAT WE WERE SUPPOSED TO DO.

THE PLAINTIFFS' ARGUMENT SEEMS TO FOCUS ON--LET'S SEE, WHERE'S MY YELLOW TAB? WE HEARD THAT IN 1996--WE HEARD EVIDENCE ABOUT WHAT WAS GOING ON IN 1996, THAT MATTERS WERE CONFUSING FOR DOCTORS.

WITH RESPECT TO MS. SWANSON, THE CORRECTIVE ACTION
ORDER AND CONSENT DECREE PARAGRAPHS THAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT
HERE DO NOT REQUIRE--NOT ONLY PERFECTION, BUT THIS SORT OF
"IT COULD BE BETTER" ARGUMENT. I UNDERSTAND AND APPRECIATE
IT. AND THE STATE DOES WANT TO MAKE MEDICAID BETTER. BUT WHAT
WE'RE TALKING ABOUT HERE IS: DID THE STATE SATISFY THE VERY
STRAIGHTFORWARD CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER REQUIREMENTS? AND
IS THERE AN ENFORCEABLE PROVISION UNDER THE CONSENT DECREE
UNDER THE NARROW RANGE IN THE PARAGRAPHS WE'RE TALKING ABOUT
THAT THE STATE HAS VIOLATED OR HAVE WE SATISFIED THOSE AS WELL
AND CAN WE LET THEM GO?

NOW, I'M HAPPY TO TALK ABOUT ANY OF THESE BULLET
POINTS OR I'M ALSO HAPPY TO JUST LET EXHIBIT 5 AND THE REST OF

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87 THE EXHIBITS SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES AND NOT BELABOR THE POINTS. 12:02PM BUT I DO WANT TO TALK ABOUT PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190. 12:02PM 2 ALL OF US HERE AT THE TABLE HAVE OUR BOUND VERSIONS OF THE 12:02PM CONSENT DECREE WITH THIS LOVELY SORT OF 1980S FONT UP FRONT. 12:03PM THE COURT: YES, I HAVE 3 AND 190 RIGHT HERE. 5 12:03PM 3 SAYS, "MEDICAID RECIPIENTS ARE ALSO ENTITLED TO ALL NEEDED 12:03PM FOLLOW-UP HEALTHCARE SERVICES." OKAY. 7 12:03PM MR. ECCLES: "RECIPIENTS ARE ALSO ENTITLED TO ALL 8 12:03PM NEEDED FOLLOW-UP HEALTHCARE SERVICES THAT ARE PERMITTED BY 12:03PM FEDERAL MEDICAID LAW, 42 UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1396R." 12:03PM THIS IS IN THE INTRODUCTION SECTION OF THE CONSENT DECREE. 12:03PM THIS IS NOT A SPECIFICALLY ENFORCEABLE PROVISION. AND TO MAKE 12:03PM 12 IT CLEAR, WE'RE NOT EVEN HERE TRYING TO GET RID OF IT TODAY. 12:03PM 13 THE COURT: OKAY. 12:03PM 14 MR. ECCLES: THEY TALK ABOUT 190. AND THIS COURT--12:03PM 15 THE COURT: AS A MATTER OF FACT, YOU CAN'T GET RID 12:03PM 16 17 OF IT. IT'S FEDERAL LAW. 12:03PM MR. ECCLES: EXACTLY. I'M NOT TRYING TO GET RID OF 18 12:03PM NOR. THOUGH. CAN WE EXPECT THAT THIS CAN BE INTERPRETED IN 12:03PM 19 THIS BROAD FASHION AS TO SPILL INTO AND MAKE OTHER PROVISIONS 12:04PM 20 THAT ARE DISCRETE PROVISIONS AND ENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS WITHIN 12:04PM THIS CONSENT DECREE MEAN SOMETHING THAT THEY DON'T SAY. 12:04PM 22 23 12:04PM

THIS SAYS THAT THEY'RE ENTITLED TO FEDERAL MEDICAID LAW AND GIVES A SECTION. FINE.

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190, WHICH IS IN THE MANAGED-CARE SECTION, AS THIS

COURT POINTED OUT IN ITS VERY LAST ORDER ON LAGGING COUNTIES --12:04PM AND WHEN I SAY "THIS COURT," I MEAN JUDGE SCHELL. OFTENTIMES 12:04PM IN THIS CASE WHEN WE SAY "THIS COURT" IT MEANS JUDGE JUSTICE. 12:04PM BUT THIS COURT SPECIFICALLY DISCUSSED THAT IN 190 WE'RE TALKING 12:04PM ABOUT A MANAGED-CARE SECTION OF THE DECREE, NOT LAGGING 12:04PM COUNTIES AT THAT TIME. 12:04PM BUT HERE WE'RE NOT USING 190 BECAUSE WE'RE TALKING 7 12:04PM ABOUT TRAINING OF PHARMACISTS. THAT'S THE PARAGRAPHS IN THE 12:05PM CONSENT DECREE THAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT HERE. AND THAT'S 124 12:05PM THROUGH 130. AND TO THE EXTENT THAT--12:05PM THE COURT: BUT ALL RECIPIENTS--I MEAN ALL MEDICAID 12:05PM 11 PARTICIPANTS ARE RECIPIENTS OF MANAGED CARE NOW BECAUSE THE 12:05PM 12 STATE HAS SWITCHED TO MANAGED CARE. 13 12:05PM MR. ECCLES: UNDERSTOOD. 12:05PM 14 THE COURT: OKAY. 12:05PM 15 MR. ECCLES: WE'RE NOT TRYING TO GET RID OF 190. 12:05PM 16 17 IF WE'RE NOT HERE TRYING TO GET A 60(B) AND HAVE YOU DISPOSE OF 12:05PM 190, THEN I'M NOT EXACTLY SURE WHY WE'RE HERE ON A MOTION TO 12:05PM 18 EXTEND A CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER THAT'S DEALING WITH TRAINING 12:05PM 19 PHARMACISTS. 12:05PM 20 THE COURT: YOU FILED YOUR MOTION UNDER RULE 12:05PM 21 60(B)(5). WHICH STATES THAT THE COURT MAY RELIEVE A PARTY FROM 12:05PM 22 A FINAL JUDGMENT OR ORDER IF THE JUDGMENT HAS BEEN SATISFIED. 12:05PM 23 SO THE ORDER OR JUDGMENT--AND THESE ARE ORDERS, OKAY. 12:06PM 24

CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDERS. THE CONSENT DECREE, I SUPPOSE,

12:06PM

IS A JUDGMENT. NEVERTHELESS, I DON'T THINK THAT TERMINOLOGY 12:06PM THE QUESTION IS JUST WHETHER YOU'VE SATISFIED 12:06PM PARAGRAPHS 3, 190 AND 124 THROUGH 130 OF THE DECREE AND THE 12:06PM 3 TWO BULLET POINTS THAT WE'VE NARROWED THIS DOWN TO FOR THE 12:06PM CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. 5 12:06PM MR. ECCLES: AND I WOULD LOVE TO GET OUT OF 3 AND 6 12:06PM 190, BUT THAT'S NOT WHAT WE MOVE FOR. 12:06PM 7 THE COURT: YOU WOULD LOVE TO WHAT? 8 12:06PM MR. ECCLES: I WOULD LOVE TO GET OUT OF 3 AND 190. 12:06PM 9 BUT WE DIDN'T MOVE FOR THAT AND WE DIDN'T PROVE EVIDENCE OF 12:06PM SATISFACTION OF THOSE TWO. 12:07PM 11 REALLY. I THINK. AS FAR AS THE THE COURT: YEAH. 12:07PM 12 DECREE IS CONCERNED, THE FOCUS SHOULD BE ON PARAGRAPHS 129 AND 12:07PM 13 130. 12:07PM 14 MR. ECCLES: I COMPLETELY AGREE. AND TO THE EXTENT 12:07PM 15 THAT THOSE DO, AS PARAGRAPH 130 STATES, IT CONTAINS THE WORD 12:07PM 16 "WILL," IT BECOMES AN ENFORCEABLE PROVISION. "BY JANUARY 31, 17 12:07PM 1996, DEFENDANTS WILL IMPLEMENT AN INITIATIVE TO EFFECTIVELY 12:07PM 18 INFORM PHARMACISTS ABOUT EPSDT AND, IN PARTICULAR. ABOUT 12:07PM 19 EPSDT'S COVERAGE OF ITEMS FOUND IN PHARMACIES." 12:07PM 20 THAT'S WHERE THE PLAINTIFFS STOP READING AND THEN 12:07PM 21 THEY WANT YOU TO INTERPRET "EFFECTIVELY INFORMING PHARMACISTS" 12:07PM 22 SOME OTHER WAY. BUT THAT PARAGRAPH DOES CONTINUE. 12:07PM 23 WOULD SUGGEST TO THE COURT THAT IF YOU ARE TRYING TO DETERMINE 12:07PM 24 WHAT "EFFECTIVE" MEANS, STAYING IN THE PARAGRAPH IS PROBABLY 12:07PM 25

THE FIRST PLACE YOU SHOULD LOOK. "THE EFFORT WILL INCLUDE 12:07PM PRESENTATIONS AT MEETINGS, IF POSSIBLE, ARTICLES IN THE TPA 12:08PM NEWSLETTERS, IF POSSIBLE, AND AT LEAST ONE MAILOUT TO ALL 12:08PM 3 PHARMACISTS WHO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEDICAID PROGRAM. 12:08PM MAILOUT WILL BE DESIGNED TO ATTRACT PHARMACISTS' ATTENTION. 12:08PM EXPLAIN EPSDT COVERAGE CLEARLY AND ENCOURAGE PHARMACISTS TO 12:08PM PROVIDE THE FULL GAMUT OF COVERED PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS TO 12:08PM 7 RECIPIENTS AS NEEDED." 12:08PM BOY, DID WE DO THAT. AND THERE'S LOADS OF EVIDENCE. 9 12:08PM EVERYTHING THAT WE SAID TO SATISFY THE COMMUNICATIONS TO 12:08PM PHARMACISTS ABOUT THIS THAT'S CONTAINED, AGAIN, IN EXHIBIT 5 12:08PM 11 AND IN THE BULLET POINTS THAT WE JUST WENT THROUGH --12:08PM 12 THE COURT: EXHIBIT 5 ADDRESSES THE TWO BULLET 12:08PM 13 POINTS--ALL OF THEM, BUT THE TWO THAT WE'RE FOCUSING ON. 12:08PM 14 MR. ECCLES: YES. 12:08PM 15 THE COURT: IS THERE AN EXHIBIT THAT YOU HAVE THAT 12:08PM 16 ADDRESSES PARAGRAPHS 129 AND 130 OF THE DECREE AND WHAT YOU'VE 17 12:08PM 18 DONE TO SATISFY THOSE? 12:08PM MR. ECCLES: WELL. I BELIEVE THAT WE DID IT BACK IN 19 12:08PM HOWEVER, TO JUST CONTINUE ALONG WHAT WE'VE BEEN DOING 1996. 12:08PM 20 RECENTLY, EVERYTHING THAT WAS SUBMITTED REGARDING DEFENDANTS 12:09PM 21 WILL CONTINUE THEIR EDUCATIONAL EFFORTS WITH RESPECT TO ALL 12:09PM 22 MEDICAID PHARMACIES, USING SUCH MEANS AS NEWSLETTERS, FAX 12:09PM 23 NOTICES TO STAKEHOLDERS, COMPUTER-BASED TRAINING, INFORMATION 12:09PM 24 ON THEIR PUBLIC WEB SITE, ALL OF THE STUFF THAT WE DID TO 12:09PM 25

12:09PM 1 SATISFY THAT BULLET POINT FAR AND AWAY SATISFIES 129.

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12:11PM

12:11PM

12:11PM

12:11PM

THE COURT: OKAY. YEAH. I JUST DIDN'T KNOW IF
YOU HAD ANOTHER CHART THAT TALKS ABOUT PARAGRAPHS 129 AND 130
OF THE DECREE, AS YOU HAVE DONE FOR THE BULLET POINTS IN THE
CAO. IT JUST HELPS ME KNOW WHERE TO GO TO FIND THINGS.

MR. ECCLES: AND I APOLOGIZE FOR THAT. THE

CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER--THAT WHICH SATISFIES THE CORRECTIVE

ACTION ORDER, IN MY UNDERSTANDING, SHOULD SATISFY THE CONSENT

DECREE.

THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. ECCLES: THIS PARTICULAR CORRECTIVE ACTION

ORDER IS MUCH BROADER IN ITS REQUIREMENTS THAN THE SPECIFIC

REQUIREMENTS OF THE CONSENT DECREE PARAGRAPHS 129 AND 130.

SO DEFENDANTS WOULD MAINTAIN THAT THAT WHICH SATISFIES THE

EDUCATION AND THE EVALUATION PART OF 130 WILL GO AHEAD AND

SUBSTITUTE AS ITS EVIDENCE OF SATISFACTION OF THOSE PARAGRAPHS.

THE COURT: OKAY. SO THE EXHIBITS THAT YOU PROVIDE

TO ME IN COLUMN 3 OF YOUR EXHIBIT 5 TO YOUR RESPONSE AND MOTION

WOULD ALSO EXPLAIN HOW THE STATE HAS MADE PRESENTATIONS AT

MEETINGS OF THE TEXAS PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION, HAS--I DON'T

KNOW--WRITTEN OR PROVIDED ARTICLES IN THE TPA NEWSLETTER...

MR. ECCLES: IT EXPLAINS CERTAINLY IN THE DEFINITION
THAT IS APPARENT FROM THE TEXT OF 129 THAT DEFENDANTS HAVE
IMPLEMENTED AN INITIATIVE TO EFFECTIVELY INFORM PHARMACISTS
ABOUT EPSDT.

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12:11PM	1	THE COURT: OKAY. JUST SO I'LL KNOW, HAS THE STATE
12:11PM	2	MADE PRESENTATIONS AT MEETINGS OF THE TEXAS PHARMACEUTICAL
12:11PM	3	ASSOCIATION?
12:11PM	4	MR. ECCLES: YES.
12:11PM	5	THE COURT: OKAY.
12:11PM	6	MR. ECCLES: I BELIEVE THERE'S AN ANNUAL THING AS
12:11PM	7	WELL WHERE THERE'S A BOOTH. AND THAT'S BEEN EVERY YEAR SINCE
12:11PM	8	2008, I THINK. AND THAT'S AS WELL IN THE EXHIBITS THAT ARE
12:11PM	9	POINTED OUT IN DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT 5.
12:11PM	10	THE COURT: OKAY.
12:11PM	11	HAS THE STATE PROVIDED ARTICLES IN THE TPA
12:12PM	12	NEWSLETTER?
12:12PM	13	MR. ECCLES: YES.
12:12PM	14	THE COURT: AND THE THIRD THING, AT LEAST ONE
12:12PM	15	MAILOUT TO ALL PHARMACISTS WHO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEDICAID
12:12PM	16	PROGRAM. NOT JUST THE 822, BUT ALL PHARMACISTS. HAVE YOU
12:12PM	17	DONE THAT?
12:12PM	18	MR. ECCLES: YES. IT WAS SENT TO EVERY PHARMACIST'S
12:12PM	19	HOME A NUMBER OF YEARS AGO, ALL, I THINK, 7800.
12:12PM	20	THE COURT: IS THERE ANY
12:12PM	21	MR. ECCLES: TO 7200 REGISTERED PHARMACISTS AND
12:12PM	22	TECHS IN 2009.
12:12PM	23	THE COURT: OKAY. IS THERE ANY DISPUTE BY THE
12:12PM	24	PLAINTIFFS
12:12PM	25	MR. ECCLES: DID I SAY 7200 OR 72,000?

		93
12:12PM	1	THE COURT: YOU SAID 7200.
12:12PM	2	MR. ECCLES: 72,000.
12:13PM	3	THE COURT: 72,000? OH, PHARMACISTS? INDIVIDUALLY?
12:13PM	4	MR. ECCLES: AND TECHS. THERE'S A POSITION KNOWN AS
12:13PM	5	PHARMACY TECH.
12:13PM	6	THE COURT: OKAY. SO A LETTER WAS SENT OUT TO
12:13PM	7	72,000 PHARMACIES AND PHARMACY TECHS?
12:13PM	8	MR. ECCLES: I BELIEVE IT WAS ACTUALLY A PACKET
12:13PM	9	OF INFORMATION THAT WOULD CERTAINLY COVER ALL OF THESE,
12:13PM	10	EFFECTIVELY INFORMING PHARMACISTS ABOUT EPSDT COVERAGE AND
12:13PM	11	ITEMS FOUND IN PHARMACIES. AND WE HAVE THAT PACKET AS PART
12:13PM	12	OF CASTORENO'S DECLARATION.
12:13PM	13	THE COURT: OKAY.
12:13PM	14	MS. SWANSON, IS THERE ANY DISPUTE THAT THE STATE HAS
12:13PM	15	DONE THOSE THREE THINGS THAT I HAVE GONE OVER IN PARAGRAPH 129
12:13PM	16	OF THE DECREE?
12:13PM	17	MS. SWANSON: YOUR HONOR, I'M NOT QUITE SURE WHAT
12:13PM	18	YOU ARE ASKING.
12:13PM	19	THE COURT: WELL, I JUST ASKED MR. ECCLESAND I'M
12:13PM	20	LOOKING AT PARAGRAPH 129 OF THE CONSENT DECREE, WHICH REQUIRES
12:14PM	21	THE STATETHESE ARE CONCRETE THINGS THATACTUALLY, IT DOESN'T
12:14PM	22	REQUIRE THE STATE, BUT IT SAYS "THE EFFORT WILL INCLUDE." AND
12:14PM	23	THIS IS THE EFFORT TO EFFECTIVELY INFORM PHARMACISTS ABOUT THE
12:14PM	24	EPSDT COVERAGE.
12:14PM	25	MS. SWANSON: OH, I SEE WHAT YOU MEAN, YOUR HONOR.

94 THE COURT: PRESENTATIONS AT MEETINGS OF THE TEXAS 12:14PM PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION, ARTICLES IN THE TPA NEWSLETTER, 12:14PM AND AT LEAST ONE MAILOUT TO ALL PHARMACISTS. DO YOU AGREE 12:14PM WITH MR. ECCLES THAT THE STATE HAS DONE THOSE THREE THINGS? 12:14PM MS. SWANSON: I'M CONFIDENT THEY'VE DONE 5 12:14PM PRESENTATIONS AT MEETINGS OF THE TEXAS PHARMACEUTICAL 12:14PM ASSOCIATION. 7 12:14PM AND ARTICLES IN THE TPA NEWSLETTER. I'M SURE THEY'VE 8 12:14PM DONE THAT. I THINK I'VE SEEN ONE OR TWO. 12:14PM I HAVE NOT SEEN AN EXAMPLE OF A MAILOUT TO ALL 12:14PM 10 PHARMACISTS THAT PARTICIPATE IN THE MEDICAID PROGRAM. BUT IF 12:14PM MR. ECCLES IS TELLING THE COURT THAT HE'S PERSONALLY AWARE 12:15PM 12 THAT THAT HAS BEEN DONE, I WOULD CERTAINLY NOT DISPUTE IT. 12:15PM 13 THE COURT: OKAY. 12:15PM 14 MS. SWANSON: IF HE'S TELLING YOU HE'S POSITIVE THAT 12:15PM 15 IT'S BEEN DONE, THEN IT HAS BEEN. OUR CONCERN IS EFFECTIVE 12:15PM EDUCATION. 17 12:15PM THE COURT: OKAY. 12:15PM 18 DO YOU HAVE THAT LETTER THAT WAS SENT OUT TO 72,000 12:15PM 19 PHARMACISTS AND TECHS? 12:15PM 20 I'M LOOKING FOR THAT RIGHT NOW. MR. ECCLES: WHICH 12:15PM 21 MEANS IT'S GOING TO BE LOST IN THE MASSIVE EXHIBIT 1. 12:15PM 22 FIND THE PAGE IN THE UNFORTUNATELY GROTESQUELY OVERSIZED 23 12:15PM EXHIBIT 1 AND ATTEMPT TO IDENTIFY THAT MORE SPECIFICALLY. 12:15PM 24

THANK YOU.

OKAY.

THE COURT:

12:15PM

WELL. YOU'VE TOLD ME WHAT TO LOOK AT. I'M GOING TO 12:16PM NEED TO LOOK AT THESE EXHIBITS IN COLUMN 3 OF YOUR CHART THAT 12:16PM IS DEFENDANTS' EXHIBIT 5. AND IT IS YOUR POSITION, MR. ECCLES, 12:16PM THAT THAT EFFORT THAT'S SUMMARIZED IN COLUMN 3 WILL DEMONSTRATE 12:16PM THE STATE HAS COMPLIED WITH THE TWO DISPUTED BULLET POINTS IN 12:17PM THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 637-8 AND WITH PARAGRAPHS 129, 130 12:17PM AND 190 OF THE DECREE? 7 12:17PM MR. ECCLES: AGAIN. I WOULD LOVE TO TAKE 190 OUT. 8 12:17PM BUT WE DID NOT MOVE FOR THAT. AND THAT IS THE MANAGED-CARE 12:17PM SECTION. 12:17PM 10 OKAY. WELL, 190 JUST SAYS--IT'S GENERAL-THE COURT: 12:17PM 11 "MEDICAID RECIPIENTS ARE ENTITLED TO THE FULL RANGE OF EPSDT 12:17PM 12 SERVICES IF THEY ARE SERVED BY MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS." 12:17PM 13 I DON'T KNOW THAT IT ADDS ANYTHING, BUT--12:17PM 14 MR. ECCLES: I DON'T BELIEVE IT CONTAINS ANY 12:18PM 15 ENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS. I DON'T BELIEVE ANY PARAGRAPH THAT 12:18PM CONTAINS THE WORD "WILL" DOES. 17 12:18PM THE COURT: YEAH, I WOULD SAY THAT I'M INCLINED TO 12:18PM 18 AGREE WITH YOU. "ENTITLED." IT SAYS THEY'RE ENTITLED TO THE 12:18PM 19 WELL, IN A SENSE, IT DOES OBLIGATE--IT DOES TIMELY RECEIPT. 12:18PM 20 MAKE CLEAR--AND THE STATE AGREED TO THIS, THIS CONSENT DECREE--12:18PM THAT EPSDT RECIPIENTS ARE ENTITLED TO TIMELY RECEIPT OF EPSDT 12:18PM SERVICES. 23 12:18PM MR. ECCLES: AND OUR POLICIES SUPPORT THAT AND I 12:18PM 24 BELIEVE THAT JUST FOLLOWS LAW. 12:18PM 25

96 THE COURT: OKAY. 12:18PM MR. ECCLES: I FEEL LIKE I SHOULD BE SAYING MORE, 2 12:18PM YET I'M NOT SURE THAT I SHOULD BE. I WANT TO ARGUE EFFECTIVELY 12:18PM TO THIS COURT WITHOUT--WITHOUT HAMMING IT UP OVER CERTAIN 12:19PM POINTS. OR IT'S POSSIBLE THAT I MAYBE SHOULD JUST GO ON TO 12:19PM THE MOTION TO STRIKE. 12:19PM MS. SWANSON: YOUR HONOR. I WOULD LIKE THE 7 12:19PM OPPORTUNITY TO RESPOND TO MR. ECCLES BRIEFLY BEFORE WE GET INTO 12:19PM THE MOTION TO STRIKE. 12:19PM THE COURT: OKAY. 12:19PM 10 I THINK, REALLY--I DON'T KNOW THAT I HAVE ANY 12:19PM 11 QUESTIONS FOR YOU UNTIL I TAKE A LOOK AT THE EXHIBITS YOU LIST 12:19PM 12. IN COLUMN 3 OF YOUR EXHIBIT 5. I THINK THAT'S WHAT THIS KIND 12:19PM 13 OF COMES DOWN TO. 12:19PM 14 MR. ECCLES: IT DOES. 12:19PM 15 THE COURT: SO LET ME HEAR FROM MS. SWANSON AND THEN 12:19PM 16 WE'LL GO TO THE MOTION TO STRIKE. 17 12:19PM MS. SWANSON: LET ME SEE, YOUR HONOR, IF I CAN GET 12:19PM 18 THE DOCUMENT CAMERA ON. 19 12:20PM THE COURT: OKAY. MS. SANFORD WILL TURN IT ON FOR 12:20PM 20 YOU. IT SHOULD BE ON NOW. 12:20PM MS. SWANSON: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR. 12:20PM 22 FIRST, JUST A FEW THINGS ABOUT THE MEDICAID OVERVIEW 12:20PM 23 THAT WAS PRESENTED, WHICH IS, IN MOST RESPECTS, CORRECT. 24 12:20PM DEFENDANTS KEEP REFERRING TO PRESCRIPTION-DRUG COVERAGE AS 12:20PM 25

97 BEING AN OPTIONAL MEDICAID BENEFIT FOR STATES. THAT'S TRUE FOR 12:20PM ADULTS, IT IS NOT TRUE FOR CHILDREN. IT IS A REQUIRED BENEFIT 12:20PM FOR CHILDREN. AND 42 USC, SECTION 1396D(R), DEFINES THE 12:20PM SERVICES THAT EPSDT MUST INCLUDE. AND BY REFERRING BACK TO 12:21PM 1396D(A), IT MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THOSE DO INCLUDE PRESCRIPTION 12:21PM DRUGS AS WELL AS SO-CALLED HOME HEALTH SUPPLIES, WHICH INCLUDE 12:21PM MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT THAT CHILDREN NEED. 7 12:21PM THE COURT: LET ME ASK YOU A QUESTION JUST ABOUT 8 12:21PM MEDICAID IN GENERAL. FOR PRESCRIPTIONS, DOES MEDICAID REQUIRE 12:21PM THE RECIPIENT, WHETHER IT'S A CHILD OR AN ADULT, TO PAY ANY 12:21PM PORTION OF THE COST OF THE DRUG? 12:21PM 11 MS. SWANSON: MEDICAID DOES NOT REQUIRE THAT. 12:21PM 12 REQUIRES THAT. CHIP, THE PROGRAM FOR THE PUBLICLY OR PARTIALLY 12:21PM 13 PUBLICLY FUNDED PROGRAM FOR CHILDREN WITH SLIGHTLY HIGHER 12:21PM 14 INCOMES. AND WHEN I ANSWERED YOUR QUESTION, I WAS THINKING 12:21PM 15 I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THERE ARE STATES THAT MIGHT OF CHILDREN. 12:21PM REQUIRE A COPAYMENT FOR ADULTS IN SOME CIRCUMSTANCES, BUT IT'S 17 12:21PM NOT PERMISSIBLE FOR CHILDREN. AND TEXAS DOES NOT REQUIRE A 12:22PM 18 COPAYMENT. 12:22PM 19 THE COURT: OKAY. 12:22PM 20 MS. SWANSON: IN FACT, THEY COULDN'T. 12:22PM 21 THE COURT: OKAY. AND, LET'S SEE, LET ME FIND--12:22PM 22 I GUESS ONE OTHER THING ABOUT THAT MS. SWANSON: 23 12:22PM CURRENTLY--DEFENDANTS HAVE POINTED OUT THAT CURRENTLY PAGE. 24 12:22PM ALL STATES DO OFFER OUTPATIENT DRUG BENEFITS, APPARENTLY, 12:22PM 25

INCLUDING FOR ADULTS. I THINK THAT SHOWS US THAT THERE'S A
REASON FOR THAT, AND THAT IS THAT PROVIDING PRESCRIPTIONS WHEN
THEY'RE NEEDED CAN HELP CUT THE COST OF SOME OTHER VERY HIGHDOLLAR EXPENSES. SUCH AS HOSPITAL CARE.

DEFENDANTS ALSO POINTED OUT IN THEIR OVERVIEW HOW
MUCH THEY SPENT ON PRESCRIPTION DRUGS. AND THAT CERTAINLY IS
SOMETHING APPROPRIATE TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT. THEY SPENT TWO
AND A HALF BILLION ON PRESCRIPTION DRUGS. THIS SLIDE, WHICH IS
PAGE 32 FROM THE POWERPOINT THAT WAS PRESENTED BEFORE THE COURT
HEARING IN APRIL OF 2012 CONCERNING PROVIDER SUPPLY, THIS SHOWS
THE GENERAL BREAKDOWN, NOT THE PRESCRIPTION-DRUG BREAKDOWN, BUT
THE GENERAL BREAKDOWN OF HOW TEXAS SPENDS ITS MEDICAID DOLLARS.

THE COLUMN ON THE LEFT IS THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT ARE IN THE CASELOAD, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE THAT ARE ON MEDICAID.

AND IN TEXAS THAT IS AN AWFUL LOT OF PEOPLE. THE MAJORITY OF THEM ARE CHILDREN, POVERTY-LEVEL CHILDREN.

ON THE RIGHT, WE HAVE THE BREAKDOWN OF WHERE THE MONEY GOES. AND WHERE THE MONEY GOES, IS THE MAJORITY OF THE MONEY GOES TO THE AGED AND DISABLED POPULATION. THEY'RE THE ONES WITH, OVERALL, THE HIGH-DOLLAR EXPENSES.

POVERTY-LEVEL CHILDREN HAVE 33 PERCENT OF THE EXPENSES. SOME OF THESE CHILDREN ON MEDICAID ARE HEALTHY CHILDREN; OTHERS HAVE MINOR PROBLEMS; AND, OF COURSE, SOME HAVE SEVERE PROBLEMS.

BUT THE MAJORITY OF WHERE THE STATE'S MEDICAID

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12:23PM 18 12:23PM 19

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12:24PM 22 12:24PM 23

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12:24PM 25

1 DOLLARS ARE GOING ARE NOT TO CHILDREN, THEY'RE TO AGED AND
12:24PM 2 DISABLED ADULTS. AND WHILE WE DON'T HAVE THE SPECIFIC
12:24PM 3 BREAKDOWN ABOUT PRESCRIPTION DRUGS FOR THAT, IT IS CERTAINLY
12:24PM 4 THE GENERAL PATTERN.
12:24PM 5 THEY NOTE THAT--OR THEY ARGUE THAT ONE PERCENT

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OF PRESCRIPTIONS ARE FOR THESE DRUGS THAT ONE PERCENT

AUTHORIZATION. BUT THERE'S A CATCH TO THAT. THIS IS EXHIBIT

2, ATTACHMENT 5 TO DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE AND RULE 60(B)(5)

MOTION. AND IT SHOWS YOU HOW THEY COME UP WITH THAT ONE

PERCENT. I THINK THIS MAY BE ALL MEDICAID--ALL PAID MEDICAID

PRESCRIPTIONS, NOT JUST FOR CHILDREN. BUT WITHOUT REGARD

FOR THAT, IT'S PAID MEDICAID PRESCRIPTIONS. THESE ARE THE

ONES--THE PRESCRIPTIONS THAT SUCCESSFULLY GET THROUGH THE

SYSTEM, GET APPROVED, AND GET PAID. IT DOESN'T TELL US HOW

MANY ARE GETTING PRESCRIBED BUT NOT GETTING THROUGH THE SYSTEM.

THE OTHER LIMITATION OF IT IS THAT IT INCLUDES 2012, BUT WE CAN SEE FROM THE INFORMATION AT THE BOTTOM THAT THIS TABLE INCLUDES ONLY FEE-FOR-SERVICE PRESCRIPTION CLAIMS. IN OTHER WORDS, IN 2012, THIS WOULD NOT INCLUDE THE MAJORITY OF PRESCRIPTION CLAIMS, BECAUSE THEY WERE THEN IN MANAGED CARE.

THE COURT: SO ONLY ONE PERCENT OF THE PRESCRIPTIONS REQUIRED PRIOR AUTHORIZATION?

MS. SWANSON: ONLY ONE PERCENT OF THE PRESCRIPTIONS
THAT ACTUALLY GOT PAID REQUIRED PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. BUT THAT
DOES NOT MEAN THAT ONE PERCENT OF THE PRESCRIPTIONS THAT LANDED

100 AT THE PHARMACY REQUIRED PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. IT TELLS US THAT 12:26PM OUT OF ALL THE SUCCESSFUL PRESCRIPTIONS, ONLY ONE PERCENT WERE 12:26PM THOSE THAT NEEDED PRIOR AUTHORIZATIONS. 12:26PM 3 THE COURT: SO WHAT WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE OTHER 4 12:26PM GROUP? 5 12:26PM MS. SWANSON: "THE OTHER GROUP" MEANING... 6 12:26PM THE COURT: MEANING THE ONES THAT WEREN'T SUCCESSFUL 7 12:26PM IN SOME WAY. 12:26PM MS. SWANSON: YES, THE ONES THAT WERE REJECTED 9 12:26PM AND NEVER GOT PAID. IT DOESN'T TELL US ANYTHING ABOUT THAT. 12:26PM IT SHOULD NOT CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT OUT OF A HUNDRED 12:26PM 11 PRESCRIPTIONS THAT DOCTORS WRITE. ONE PERCENT OF THEM ARE 12 12:26PM GOING TO NEED PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. THAT WOULD BE MISLEADING. 13 12:26PM THE COURT: ARE YOU SAYING THAT THERE MAY BE A 12:26PM 14 HIGHER PERCENT THAT NEED PRIOR AUTHORIZATION AND THEY GO TO 12:26PM THE PHARMACY AND THE PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO WAIT FOR THE PRIOR 12:26PM AUTHORIZATION AND THEY JUST GIVE UP AND GO HOME? 17 12:26PM MS. SWANSON: WELL, THEY COULDN'T VERY WELL WAIT 18 12:26PM FOR THE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION IN MOST CIRCUMSTANCES EITHER AT 19 12:26PM THE DOCTOR'S OFFICE OR IN THE PHARMACY, BECAUSE THE HMO'S HAVE 12:27PM 20 24 HOURS TO PROVIDE IT, AND THERE'S SOME TESTIMONY THEY DON'T 12:27PM 21 PROVIDE IT IN THAT PERIOD. SO IT WOULD NOT BE SOMETHING THAT 12:27PM 22 A FAMILY COULD HANG OUT IN A PHARMACY FOR UP TO 24 HOURS 23 12:27PM ATTEMPTING TO GET THE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION OR THE REJECTION, 12:27PM 2.4 WHICH REQUIRES AN APPEAL, WHICH REQUIRES MORE DAYS, MORE TIME. 12:27PM 25

101 IT'S NOT THE SORT OF PROCESS WHERE YOU WAIT AT THE PHARMACY 12:27PM COUNTER AND THE PHARMACIST IMMEDIATELY CALLS UP THE DOCTOR --2 12:27PM THE COURT: I UNDERSTAND. YOU TAKE YOUR 72-HOUR 12:27PM 3 SUPPLY AND YOU GO HOME. 12:27PM MS. SWANSON: RIGHT. 5 12:27PM THE COURT: AND THEN YOU COME BACK IN A DAY OR TWO. 6 12:27PM MS. SWANSON: YES. IF YOU GET YOUR 72-HOUR SUPPLY. 7 12:27PM BUT. OF COURSE. THESE PEOPLE AREN'T. RECALL THAT ON PAGE 7 OF 12:27PM THEIR OVERVIEW THEY REMARK THAT APPROXIMATELY 10 TO 15 PERCENT 12:27PM OF DRUGS THAT ARE COVERED BY MEDICAID IN TEXAS DO REQUIRE PRIOR 12:27PM NOW, TO BE FAIR, THAT DOESN'T MEAN 10 TO 15 AUTHORIZATION. 12:28PM PERCENT OF THE PRESCRIPTIONS ARE FOR THOSE DRUGS. BUT WE'RE 12:28PM 12 NOT TALKING ABOUT TWO OR THREE DRUGS, YOUR HONOR, WE'RE TALKING 13 12:28PM ABOUT 10 TO 15 PERCENT OF THOSE THAT SHOULD BE AVAILABLE TO THE 12:28PM 14 CHILDREN. 12:28PM 15 THE COURT: OKAY. THAT'S 10 PERCENT OF THE DRUGS--12:28PM 16 10 TO 15 PERCENT, BUT ONLY ONE PERCENT OF THE PAID PRESCRIPTIONS 17 12:28PM ACTUALLY REQUIRE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION. SO I'M STILL WONDERING 12:28PM 18 ABOUT THAT. DOES THAT MEAN THAT PEOPLE GET THEIR 72-HOUR 19 12:28PM SUPPLY AND DON'T BOTHER TO COME BACK AND PICK UP THE FULL 12:28PM 20 PRESCRIPTION OR DOES IT MEAN THAT THE DOCTORS NEVER RESPONDED 12:28PM 21 TO THE REQUEST FOR PRIOR AUTHORIZATION, OR BOTH? 12:28PM 22 I THINK IT COULD MEAN A LOT OF MS. SWANSON: 23 12:28PM DIFFERENT OUTCOMES, NONE OF THEM GOOD. BECAUSE WHEN THE 12:28PM 24 PRESCRIPTION GETS REJECTED--AND WE KNOW A LITTLE BIT ABOUT HOW 12:28PM 25

MANY WERE GETTING REJECTED IN 2011, AND I CAN SHOW YOU THAT. 12:28PM WHEN THE PRESCRIPTION GETS REJECTED, IF EVERYTHING GOES RIGHT, 12:28PM THE CHILD GETS THE 72-HOUR SUPPLY, THE PHARMACIST CALLS THE 12:29PM DOCTOR. THE DOCTOR CALLS THE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGER OR SENDS 12:29PM A FAX TO THE PHARMACY BENEFITS MANAGER, THREE DAYS LATER THE 12:29PM CHILD GETS THE PRESCRIPTION. WE CAN TELL, ACTUALLY, FROM 12:29PM THAT ONE PERCENT OF PAID PRESCRIPTIONS THAT THAT IS JUST NOT 12:29PM 7 HAPPENING. THERE ARE OTHER THINGS THAT TELL US THAT AS WELL. 12:29PM IN TERMS OF HOW MANY REJECTIONS THERE ARE, THIS WAS 9 12:29PM DONE BEFORE THE MARCH 2012 HANDOVER TO THE HMO'S, WHEN THINGS 12:29PM GOT WORSE. 12:29PM 11

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DONE BEFORE THE MARCH 2012 HANDOVER TO THE HMO'S, WHEN THINGS GOT WORSE. THIS SHOWS US--AND THIS IS A STUDY THAT DEFENDANTS DID IN--IT COVERED THE PERIOD MAY OF 2010 TO JULY OF 2010, AND IT IS EXHIBIT 2 TO OUR RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS' RULE 60(B)(5) MOTION. AT THE TOP, THE CIRCLED NUMBER TELLS US ALL THE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUIRED REJECTIONS THAT OCCURRED DURING THAT ONE THREE-MONTH PERIOD FOR CHILDREN WITH MEDICAID. AND IT'S A TOTAL OF 93,000.

NOW, THAT DOES INCLUDE --THEY DID NOT DIFFERENTIATE, WHEN THEY DID THE STUDY, BETWEEN DRUGS THAT WERE GETTING REJECTED BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT ON THE PREFERRED-DRUG LIST AND HAD TO HAVE A PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FOR THAT REASON OR THERE WAS A CLINICAL EDIT THAT SAID "THIS DRUG REQUIRES PRIOR AUTHORIZATION." THAT COULD HAPPEN, FOR EXAMPLE, TO A DOCTOR PRESCRIBING AN ATTENTION-DEFICIT DRUG TO, LET'S SAY, A FOUR-YEAR-OLD. THAT MIGHT TRIGGER ENOUGH CLINICAL EDITS

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THAT IT WOULD REQUIRE THE DOCTOR TO CONFER WITH THE PHARMACY
BENEFITS MANAGER ABOUT THAT DRUG, BECAUSE THAT'S NOT A TYPICAL
PRESCRIPTION.

BUT, ANYWAY, WE HAVE 93,000 REJECTIONS HERE IN
ONE QUARTER IN 2010 BEFORE THINGS GOT MUCH WORSE. WE CAN
TELL FROM THAT THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PRESCRIPTION
REJECTIONS A YEAR.

I WILL TRY TO SHORTEN THIS BY NOT GOING THROUGH
EVERY LINE OF THIS, BUT WE CAN TELL IN THIS STUDY THEY ACTUALLY
LOOKED AT WHAT HAPPENED AFTER THESE REJECTIONS. AND IT IS TO
THEIR CREDIT THAT THEY DID THIS STUDY, BECAUSE NOW WE KNOW
MORE. BUT WHAT WE KNOW MORE IS NOT AT ALL CONDUCIVE TO HAVING
US THINK THAT OUR CLIENTS ARE GETTING WHAT THEY'RE LEGALLY
ENTITLED TO. IN FACT, IT'S CLEAR THAT THEY'RE NOT.

THE DRUG PROGRAM ANALYZED THESE PHARMACIES IN TERMS
OF WHETHER THEY FOLLOWED THE REJECTION WITH WHAT THEY TERMED
"APPROPRIATE ACTION" OR THEY DID NOT. AND YOU CAN DO THAT BY
LOOKING AT THE CLAIMS HISTORY. YOU CAN LOOK AT WHETHER THE
CHILD GETS THAT DRUG, MEANING THAT PRIOR AUTHORIZATION WAS
GRANTED AND THE CHILD GOT THE DRUG, OR YOU CAN TELL WHETHER THE
CHILD GOT A CLOSELY RELATED DRUG, WITHIN WHAT PERIOD OF TIME.
AND THAT'S FINE. SOMEBODY CALLED THE DOCTOR, THE DOCTOR
DECIDED, "OH, THIS OTHER DRUG WILL DO AND IT IS PREFERRED."
SO THEY CAN SEE WHICH ONES ARE FOLLOWING UP WITH WHAT THEY
CALL TIMELY APPROPRIATE ACTION.

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THERE, THEY CALLED ANYTHING WITHIN A WEEK TIMELY AND APPROPRIATE FOR A CHILD NEEDING AN ANTIBIOTIC, A CHILD WITH A BROKEN ARM WHO NEEDS PAIN MEDICINE, WITHIN A WEEK IS CERTAINLY NOT TIMELY APPROPRIATE. BUT EVEN COUNTING IT THAT WAY, LET'S LOOK AT HOW MANY PHARMACIES DID NOT FOLLOW THEIR REJECTION WITH TIMELY, APPROPRIATE ACTION. AND THIS IS IN THE PARAGRAPH THAT I HAVE MARKED AND THAT BEGINS WITH THE LETTERS VDP.

THEY ANALYZED THE DISTRIBUTION OF PHARMACIES THAT
DID NOT FOLLOW THEIR REJECTION WITH TIMELY, APPROPRIATE ACTION.
IN THIS GROUP, 943 OF THE 3,316 HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY TARGETED
AND PROVIDED EDUCATION, WHICH APPARENTLY DID NO GOOD. THE
NUMBER OF CLIENTS IMPACTED PER PHARMACY, ET CETERA. THE KEY
NUMBER OF 3,316, YOU ARE LOOKING AT PHARMACIES FOLLOWING UP A
REJECTION WITH TIMELY APPROPRIATE ACTION. AND 3,316 OF THEM
DID NOT, THEY FOUND. AND THAT'S OUT OF ABOUT 4,000 PHARMACIES.
SO WE DON'T HAVE A SLIGHT BIT OF A PROBLEM WITH CHILDREN'S
ACCESS TO PRESCRIPTIONS, WE HAVE A HUGE PROBLEM. WE DON'T HAVE
ONE OR TWO PHARMACIES NOT DOING WHAT THEY'RE REQUIRED TO DO, WE
HAVE THREE-FOURTHS OF THEM NOT DOING WHAT THEY'RE REQUIRED TO
DO.

THE COURT: WHICH EXHIBIT IS THAT?

MS. SWANSON: THAT IS EXHIBIT 2 TO OUR RESPONSE

TO THE DEFENDANTS' RULE 65(B)(5) MOTION. IT IS THE DEFENDANTS'

ANALYSIS OF HISTORY FOR 72-HOUR EMERGENCY-SUPPLY CLAIMS.

NOW, WE'VE BEEN TALKING A LITTLE BIT ABOUT PARAGRAPH 3 AND PARAGRAPH 190 AND HOW THEY FIT IN HERE. YES, WE NEED TO FOCUS ON THE DECREE'S PARAGRAPHS ABOUT PHARMACISTS' EDUCATION, BUT WE ALSO NEED TO LOOK AT PARAGRAPH 3 AND PARAGRAPH 190, BECAUSE THEY ARE INDISPUTABLY APPLICABLE HERE AND THEY'RE INDISPUTABLY BEING VIOLATED.

THIS COURT, IN 2000, HELD THAT PARAGRAPH 3 WAS ENFORCEABLE. NO COURT LOOKING AT THIS CASE HAS EVER HELD THAT ONLY THE WORD "WILL" CREATES A MANDATORY ENFORCEABLE OBLIGATION. THE COURT HELD IN 2000 THAT PARAGRAPH 3 WAS ENFORCEABLE. THAT'S ON PAGE 611 OF THE 2000 OPINION.

THE COURT: OKAY. BUT MR. ECCLES IS NOT ASKING TO BE RELIEVED OF PARAGRAPH 3. HE JUST SAID THAT A FEW MINUTES AGO.

MS. SWANSON: HE'S NOT TRYING TO BE RELIEVED FROM
IT, BUT NEITHER ARE HIS CLIENTS COMPLYING WITH IT. BECAUSE
OUR CLIENTS ARE ENTITLED--CHILDREN WITH MEDICAID ARE ENTITLED
TO GET THE MEDICINE THAT THEY NEED. THEY'RE NOT GETTING IT.
THEY'RE ENTITLED TO GET THE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES THAT
THEY NEED. AND BOTH PARAGRAPH 3 AND PARAGRAPH 190 GUARANTEE
THAT TO THEM. AND THEY ARE NOT GETTING THAT.

THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER, HAD IT BEEN FULLY COMPLIED WITH, WHICH CERTAINLY IT HAS NOT BEEN, IF THAT HAD NOT ACHIEVED THAT OBJECTIVE, THEN WE WOULD NEED TO COME UP WITH SOMETHING ELSE THAT WOULD.

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THE COURT: OKAY. I AGREE THEY'RE ENTITLED TO IT.

THE LAW MAKES IT CLEAR THEY'RE ENTITLED TO FOLLOW-UP HEALTHCARE

SERVICES, INCLUDING PRESCRIPTION DRUGS.

MR. ECCLES' POSITION IS THAT THE STATE IS MAKING THAT AVAILABLE TO THEM AND IS DOING ITS BEST TO EDUCATE PHARMACISTS TO UNDERSTAND WHAT IS AVAILABLE TO MEDICAID RECIPIENTS.

SO I GUESS THE QUESTION IS: TO WHAT EXTENT--I MEAN,
YOU ARE ASKING THE COURT TO--YOU MAY BE ASKING THE COURT TO
HOLD THE STATE RESPONSIBLE FOR PHARMACISTS WHO, DESPITE THE
STATE'S BEST EFFORTS TO EDUCATION THEM, STILL DON'T GET IT.

MS. SWANSON: YES, WE ARE SEEKING TO HOLD THE STATE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTIONS OF THEIR CONTRACTORS, BECAUSE THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEM. THEY MUST RUN A MEDICAID PROGRAM THAT FOLLOWS THE LAW. THIS COURT HAS DEALT WITH THAT ISSUE AS WELL IN ITS 2000 OPINION, IN NOTE 106, WHERE THE COURT SAID, "DEFENDANTS POINT TO A PROVISION IN THE HMO CONTRACT AS EVIDENCE OF THEIR GOOD-FAITH EFFORTS TO COMPLY, BUT THESE PARAGRAPHS"--I'M PARAPHRASING NOW--THESE PARAGRAPHS UNEQUIVOCALLY MANDATE THAT CLASS MEMBERS ENROLLED IN MANAGED CARE RECEIVE THE FULL RANGE OF EPSDT SERVICES. PARAGRAPH 300 MAKES CLEAR THAT THE ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY FOR FULFILLING THE DUTIES LIES WITH THE DEFENDANTS.

IN ANOTHER PART OF THE OPINION, WHICH I'M TRYING TO
PUT MY FINGERS ON NOW, THE COURT SAID THAT WITH RESPECT TO A

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SITUATION IN WHICH THE DECREE SAID THAT WE WERE ENTITLED TO CERTAIN INFORMATION--NOW I'VE FOUND IT. IT'S ON PAGE 615 OF THE 2000 OPINION, FOOTNOTE 65. IN THAT CASE, THE DECREE REQUIRED CERTAIN INFORMATION FROM THE MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS. WE WERE NOT GETTING IT. WE DIDN'T GET IT. THEY CAME TO COURT AND TOLD THE COURT, "WE TRIED TO GET IT. WE TOLD THEM THEY HAD TO GIVE IT TO US. WE TOLD THEM WHAT WAS NEEDED. WE TOLD THEM SEVERAL TIMES WHAT WAS NEEDED. WE STILL DON'T HAVE IT. WHAT CAN WE DO?"

THE COURT SAID, IN NOTE 65 ON PAGE 615, "DEFENDANTS' ADHERENCE TO THE POSITION THAT THE DATA COLLECTION TECHNIQUE OF THE MANAGED-CARE ENTITIES ARE BEYOND THEIR FULL UNDERSTANDING OR CONTROL IS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THEIR RECALCITRANCE. IT IS DIFFICULT TO IMAGINE THAT ANY ONE OF THE MCO'S--MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS--CURRENTLY SERVING THE STATE OF TEXAS WOULD LEAVE BEHIND A LUCRATIVE CONTRACT WERE THE STATE TO DEMAND THE DATA WHICH PLAINTIFFS SEEK AND ARE ENTITLED TO UNDER THE DECREE."

AND MORE ABOUT THE DEFENDANTS' ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY.

SO WE'RE PAYING--THE STATE IS PAYING THE TAXPAYERS'
MONEY TO THESE ORGANIZATIONS TO DO WHAT THE LAW REQUIRES, AND
IT IS NOT HAPPENING. THERE HAS TO BE SOMETHING THAT CAN BE
DONE ABOUT THAT. WE NEED SOME LAW AND ORDER IN THIS MEDICAID
PROGRAM. AND THE DEFENDANTS ARE THE ONES IN THE POSITION TO
GET THAT DONE.

THE COURT: TALKING ABOUT THE HMO'S NOW?

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12:39PM	1	MS. SWANSON: WE'RE TALKING ABOUT THE HMO'S AND
12:39PM	2	THEIR PHARMACY BENEFIT MANAGERS, YES. WE'RE ALSO TALKING ABOUT
12:39PM	3	PHARMACISTS. I DON'T WANT TO SOUND LIKE PLAINTIFFS ARE OUT TO
12:39PM	4	GET PHARMACISTS, BUT THESE PEOPLE ARE CONTRACTORS. ARE THEY
12:39PM	5	BEING PAID ENOUGH THAT IT MAKES THEM COMMIT TO COMPLY? MAYBE
12:40PM	6	NOT. MAYBE THAT HAS TO BE ADDRESSED. ARE THEY BEING TOLD THAT
12:40PM	7	"THIS IS NOT OPTIONAL FOR YOU, THIS IS THE LAW, YOU MUST DO
12:40PM	8	IT"?
12:40PM	9	THE COURT: IS THE STATE REQUIRED UNDER FEDERAL LAW
12:40PM	10	OR STATE LAW TO CONTRACT WITH ANY PHARMACY WHO OFFERS ITSELF UP
12:40PM	11	AS A MEDICAID PHARMACY?
12:40PM	12	MS. SWANSON: NO. THE PHARMACIES MUST MEET CERTAIN
12:40PM	13	REQUIREMENTS IN ORDER TO BE CONTRACTED. THEY SIGN A CONTRACT.
12:40PM	14	THE COURT: BUT IF THEY MEET THOSE REQUIREMENTS,
12:40PM	15	MUST THE STATE ACCEPT THEM INTO THE PROGRAM?
12:40PM	16	MS. SWANSON: I DON'T KNOW THE ANSWER TO THAT, YOUR
12:40PM	17	HONOR. I DON'T KNOW OF AN INSTANCE IN WHICH THEY HAVE REJECTED
12:40PM	18	A PHARMACY THAT COMPLIED WITH THEIR STANDARDS. I THINK,
12:40PM	19	ACTUALLY, THEY WOULD BE WANTING TO RECRUIT MORE PHARMACIES.
12:40PM	20	AND IF A PHARMACY IS SET UP AND MEDICATION-HANDLING STANDARDS
12:40PM	21	MET THEIR REQUIREMENTS, THEY PROBABLY WOULD SIGN THEM UP.
12:41PM	22	BUT THESE ARE CONTRACTS THAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT. AND THEY'RE
12:41PM	23	NOT BEING ENFORCED.
12:41PM	24	THE COURT: IF SOME OF THESE CONTRACTORS ARE NOT
12·41PM	25	DOING WHAT THEY SHOULD BE IS IT YOUR POSITION THAT THE STATE

SHOULD SEVER THEM FROM THE PROGRAM?

MS. SWANSON: IT IS OUR POSITION THAT THE STATE

NEEDS TO ENFORCE THE CONTRACTS. AND THAT WOULD BE A LAST

RESORT. WE DON'T WANT TO GET RID OF A LOT OF PHARMACIES.

WE JUST WANT KIDS TO GET WHAT THEY'RE LEGALLY ENTITLED TO.

SEVERING THEM WOULD BE A LAST RESORT. BUT IF THEY KNEW THERE

WAS A SERIOUS CHANCE OF THAT IF THEY DIDN'T COMPLY, MAYBE THERE

WOULD BE DIFFERENT ACTIVITY HERE. MAYBE IF THEY WERE PAID

ENOUGH THAT IT MADE SENSE FOR THEM TO COMPLY THERE WOULD BE A

DIFFERENT PATTERN OF ACTIVITY HERE. BUT RIGHT NOW WE DON'T

HAVE ANY OF THAT.

THE COURT: IF THE STATE IS REACHING OUT TO THE PHARMACIES, IS WRITING LETTERS, MAKING PRESENTATIONS TO THEIR INDUSTRY GROUP, PUTTING THINGS ON THEIR E-MAIL--I'M SORRY, ON THEIR WEB SITE TO ALERT PHARMACIES AS TO WHAT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES ARE, PROVIDING AN OMBUDSMAN'S OFFICE, IF THEY'RE DOING ALL OF THOSE THINGS AND THE PHARMACIES EITHER AREN'T TAKING THE TIME TO ABSORB THE LETTERS THEY'RE GETTING FROM THE STATE OR AREN'T INTERESTED IN READING THE LAW OR TRYING TO UNDERSTAND THE ONLINE, 24-HOUR-A-DAY, SEVEN-DAY-A-WEEK PREFERRED-PRESCRIPTION-DRUG SYSTEM, THEN WHAT SHOULD THE STATE DO? SHOULD IT JUST SAY, "SORRY, YOU'RE APPARENTLY--ACCORDING TO THE NUMBERS WE'RE SEEING, YOU'RE NOT FILLING ENOUGH 72-HOUR SUPPLIES. WE JUST DON'T THINK THAT YOU UNDERSTAND OR THAT YOU CARE TO UNDERSTAND. WE'RE NOT DOING BUSINESS WITH YOU

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ANYMORE"? IS THAT WHAT THE STATE SHOULD DO? I DON'T KNOW
WHAT ELSE THEY CAN DO.

MS. SWANSON: I THINK THE STATE COULD ENFORCE ITS CONTRACTS THROUGH A VARIETY OF MEANS, SUCH AS USE WITH OTHER TYPES OF CONTRACTORS. I DON'T WANT TO PUT WORDS IN THE STATE'S MOUTH ABOUT WHAT THEIR OPTIONS ARE, BUT THEY HAVE OPTIONS TO ENFORCE CONTRACTS. AND THEY HAVE NOT EVEN BEGUN TO BE USED HERE. AT LEAST FOR THE HMO'S. THEY SOMETIMES FINE THEM IF THEY FIND THEM IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF WHAT THEY'RE SUPPOSED TO BE DOING FOR THEIR ENROLLEES. WE DON'T SEE ANYTHING LIKE THAT HERE, THAT WE'RE AWARE OF. AND I'M NOT ADVOCATING THAT FOR ANY PARTICULAR INSTANCE EITHER. I THINK WE HAVE TO GIVE THESE DEFENDANTS SOME DISCRETION, AND WE WANT THERE TO BE ENOUGH PHARMACIES, BUT THEY'VE GOT TO DO SOMETHING TO ENFORCE THESE THEY HAVE THE RIGHT AND THE OBLIGATION TO. CONTRACTS. AND OUR CLIENTS ARE THE ONES WHO SUFFER WHEN THEY DON'T. AND THEY AREN'T.

THE COURT: THANK YOU, MS. SWANSON.

MR. ECCLES, A QUICK RESPONSE?

MR. ECCLES: JUST A VERY QUICK RESPONSE, YOUR HONOR.

I'VE HEARD A LOT ABOUT SUFFERING AND PRESCRIPTIONS NOT BEING

FILLED AND MASSIVE NUMBERS OF THEM. I HAVEN'T REALLY SEEN

EVIDENCE OF THIS.

THE COURT: IS THERE SOME DISCUSSION OF THAT IN THE DEPOSITIONS? ARE THEY DEPOSITIONS OR DECLARATIONS BY THESE

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2 MR. ECCLES: THEY'RE BOTH, YOUR HONOR.

12:44PM 3 THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. ECCLES: AND WE CAN CERTAINLY TALK ABOUT THE
FOUR PHYSICIANS THAT MS. SWANSON PROFFERED AS WITNESSES TO TALK
ABOUT THEIR EXPERIENCES WITH SOME OF THEIR PATIENTS, AND WE
WILL IN THE MOTION TO STRIKE, BUT TO EXTRAPOLATE THAT TO A
STATEWIDE PANDEMIC OF UNFILLED PRESCRIPTIONS BASED ON THE FEAR
THAT THEY'RE NOT BEING FILLED IS REALLY NOT ONLY PUTTING THE
CART BEFORE THE HORSE, BUT IT'S DESTROYING SOMETHING FOR NO
APPARENT REASON. WE CAN'T BE--THE STATE CANNOT BE RESPONSIBLE
FOR QUELLING ANY FEAR THAT PLAINTIFFS' COUNSEL MAY HAVE THAT
THERE MAY BE SOME INDIVIDUALS GOING TO A PHARMACY THAT'S NOT
DOING EXACTLY WHAT THEY'RE SUPPOSED TO DESPITE THE FACT THAT
THERE IS LITERALLY A MESSAGE IN FRONT OF THE PHARMACIST, SAYING
"GIVE THEM A 72-HOUR SUPPLY, AND HERE'S WHAT WE'LL PAY YOU."

YOU ACTUALLY LOOK AT THE RELIEF THAT THE PLAINTIFF IS SEEKING, THEY DON'T OFFER ANY. THEY ASK YOU TO ORDER US TO THINK OF SOMETHING TO DO DESPITE THE FACT WE THINK WE'VE DONE IT. AND THEY HAVEN'T PLEADED OR SHOWN ANY BASIS FOR RELIEF, WHICH I BELIEVE WOULD ESSENTIALLY BE--IF THE--NOW THEY'RE SAYING THAT THEY'RE TRYING TO ENFORCE THE CONSENT DECREE, PARAGRAPH 3, AGAINST THE STATE, BY THEIR MOTION TO ENFORCE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.

I DON'T KNOW WHAT ELSE WE'RE SUPPOSED TO DO.

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12:46PM	2	FROM THE STATE ON ANY PARAGRAPH, MUCH LESS TWO THAT I FIND IT
12:47PM	3	DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE CONTAIN ENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS. BUT WE
12:47PM	4	HAVE CERTAINLY NOT SEEN ANY EVIDENCE TO OVERCOME WHAT WE HAVE
12:47PM	5	SHOWN, AND THAT IS THE SATISFACTION OF WHAT ARE VERY BASIC
12:47PM	6	VERY BASIC CORRECTIVE ORDER ACTION PROVISIONS. I DON'T BELIEVE
12:47PM	7	IN ALL OF THE 11 THERE'S ANY MORE STRAIGHTFORWARD CORRECTIVE
12:47PM	8	ACTION ORDER THAN THIS ONE. AND IF WE COULDN'T AGREE ON A
12:47PM	9	SINGLE ONE OF THESE BULLET POINTS COMING INTO THIS HEARING,
12:47PM	10	I'M DISHEARTENED.
12:47PM	11	THE COURT: WELL, NO, MS. SWANSON DOES AGREE THAT
12:47PM	12	YOU HAVE COMPLIED WITH MANY OF THESE BULLET POINTS.
12:47PM	13	MR. ECCLES: HERE WE ARE, THOUGH, JUDGE, AFTER A
12:47PM	14	YEAR OF BRIEFING.
12:47PM	15	THE COURT: I MEAN, WE'RE DOWN TO TWO.
12:48PM	16	MR. ECCLES: WHY DIDN'T THEY AGREE TO THAT A YEAR
12:48PM	17	AGO?
12:48PM	18	THE COURT: I DON'T KNOW. THAT'S THE FIRST THING
12:48PM	19	I'M GOING TO ASK IS, WHAT CAN I NARROW IT DOWN TO? THAT WILL
12:47PM	20	TAKE ABOUT 10 MINUTES.
12:47PM	21	MR. ECCLES: I APOLOGIZE FOR MY OUTBURST. THAT WAS
12:47PM	22	UNPROFESSIONAL OF ME. AND IF WE WOULD LIKE TO ROLL ON TO THE
12:48PM	23	MOTION TO STRIKE, PERHAPS WE CAN
12:48PM	24	THE COURT: I WILL ASK YOU THAT ON FUTURE CAO'S THAT
12:48PM	25	ARE CHALLENGED OR SOUGHT TO BE ENFORCED BY THE PLAINTIFFS THAT

113 YOU DO DISCUSS WHAT THE REAL BULLET POINTS AT ISSUE ARE. Τ 12:48PM DON'T HAVE MY COPY OF ALL THE CAO'S. ARE THEY ALL BULLET-POINT 12:48PM TYPE CAO'S? 12:48PM 3 YES, THEY ARE. AND THEY ALL HAVE A MR. ECCLES: 4 12:48PM CONFERENCE PERIOD. 5 12:48PM THE COURT: OKAY. IN THE CONFERENCE PERIOD, YOU 6 12:48PM SHOULD TRY TO COME TO SOME AGREEMENT ON WHICH OF THOSE 7 12:48PM PARAGRAPHS THE COURT SHOULD FOCUS. 8 12:48PM MR. ECCLES: WE WILL CONTINUE THOSE EFFORTS. 9 12:48PM THE COURT: THIS HEARING HAS BEEN VERY HELPFUL TO ME 10 12:48PM IN NARROWING THIS DOWN AND GETTING A PICTURE OF WHERE I NEED TO 12:48PM MY PROBLEM IS FINDING TIME TO READ ON CIVIL CASES. GO TO READ. 12:48PM 12 I SPEND MOST OF MY TIME ON CRIMINAL CASES. I'M IN THE COURTROOM 12:49PM 13 TWICE AS MUCH AS THE AVERAGE. AND SO IT PRESENTS A PROBLEM IN 12:49PM 14 FINDING THE TIME IN MY OFFICE. I'M NOT THERE. I'M USUALLY 12:49PM 15 OUT HERE OR I'M READING TO GET READY TO COME OUT HERE ON A 12:49PM CRIMINAL CASE. 17 12:49PM BUT THIS HEARING HAS BEEN HELPFUL BECAUSE I KNOW 12:49PM 18 WHAT EXHIBITS TO GO TO TO LOOK TO SEE WHAT THE STATE FEELS IT 19 12:49PM HAS DONE TO COMPLY WITH THE BULLET POINTS IN THE CORRECTIVE 12:49PM 20 ACTION ORDER, WHICH THE STATE FEELS WOULD ALSO BE EVIDENCE OF 12:49PM 21 COMPLIANCE WITH THE DECREE. AND MS. SWANSON HAS GIVEN ME 12:49PM 22 CITES TO DIFFERENT EXHIBITS THAT I NEED TO LOOK AT THAT SHE 23 12:49PM FEELS DEMONSTRATE HER POSITION THAT, REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE 12:49PM 24

STATE IS DOING, IT'S NOT ENOUGH. I THINK THE PLAINTIFFS'

12:49PM

114 POSITION IS: NO MATTER WHAT THE STATE HAS DONE, IT'S SIMPLY 12:49PM NOT ENOUGH AND YOU NEED TO COME UP WITH SOME IDEAS AS TO WHAT 12:50PM MORE TO DO. 12:50PM 3 SO I NEED TO LOOK AT WHAT YOU'VE DONE AND SEE IF 12:50PM IT APPEARS TO ME YOU'VE DONE WHAT'S REASONABLE TO DO AND 12:50PM THAT YOU'VE COMPLIED WITH AT LEAST THE BULLET POINTS AND 12:50PM THE PARAGRAPHS IN THE DECREE WE'VE NARROWED THIS DOWN TO. 12:50PM 7 MR. ECCLES: I'M HAPPY WITH THAT PROCESS. I'LL JUST 8 12:50PM THROW IN A QUICK REBUTTAL FOR THE STATE THAT THERE'S NO CONSENT 12:50PM DECREE THAT'S EVER BEEN FOUND TO BE LIMITED ON ITS TERMS TO 12:50PM THE USE OF THE WORD "WILL." I HAVEN'T READ TOO MANY CONSENT 12:50PM DECREES. AND I HOPE, WITH GOD AS MY WITNESS, TO NEVER BE A 12:50PM 12 PART OF ANOTHER ONE. BUT I DON'T KNOW OF ANOTHER ONE THAT 12:50PM 13 EXPRESSLY SAYS SO IN ONE OF ITS PARAGRAPHS. 12:50PM 14 WE HAVE TO LOOK AT THE TERMS OF THE CONSENT DECREE. 12:50PM 15 IF ONE OF THEM IS THAT "WILL" CONTAINS AN ENFORCEABLE PROVISION, 12:50PM AS IT DOES IN WHICH PARAGRAPH 3--17 12:51PM THE COURT: YEAH, THE TERM "WILL" CREATES A 12:51PM 18 MANDATORY ENFORCEABLE OBLIGATION. AND THE TERM "WILL" IS 12:51PM 19 USED IN PARAGRAPHS 129 AND 130. 12:51PM 20 MR. ECCLES: IT IS. 12:51PM 21 THE COURT: AND THAT'S WHY I WENT THROUGH --12:51PM 22 MR. ECCLES: EXACTLY - -12:51PM 23 THE COURT: --WHAT IS REQUIRED OF THE STATE IN 12:51PM 24 PARAGRAPH 129. IT APPEARS THAT--I THINK MS. SWANSON WENT 12:51PM 25

115 THROUGH THIS EVALUATION THAT THE STATE HAS DONE OF PHARMACISTS' 12:51PM KNOWLEDGE OF THE EPSDT COVERAGE. SHE WAS SHOWING ME THE 12:51PM PERCENTAGES THAT SAY, YES, THEY UNDERSTAND, AND THE ONES THAT 12:51PM 3 SAY, NO. THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND. SO YOU'VE DONE THAT. 12:52PM MR. ECCLES: YES. 5 12:52PM THE COURT: OKAY. 6 12:52PM AND YOU'VE DONE THE THINGS THAT ARE LISTED IN 7 12:52PM PARAGRAPH 129. 12:52PM AND YOU MAY HAVE DONE EVERYTHING YOU ARE SUPPOSED 12:52PM TO DO FOR THE TWO BULLET POINTS. I JUST NEED TO LOOK AT THESE 12:52PM EXHIBITS. 12:52PM 11 SO THEN IT REALLY KIND OF BOILS DOWN TO: DOES THAT 12 12:52PM APPEAR TO THE COURT TO BE A GENUINE BONA FIDE GOOD-FAITH EFFORT 13 12:52PM BY THE STATE TO DO EVERYTHING IT CAN TO EDUCATE PHARMACISTS WHO 12:52PM 14 ON SOME OCCASIONS ARE NOT UNDERSTANDING WHAT THEY'RE SUPPOSED 12:52PM TO DO? 12:52PM 16 MR. ECCLES: EVERY FIBER OF MY BEING WANTS TO NOD 17 12:52PM ALONG WITH YOU, YOUR HONOR, BUT I THINK THAT'S A LITTLE MUCH 12:52PM 18 TO ASK OF THE STATE TO MAKE A DETERMINATION BASED ON "HAS THE 12:52PM 19 STATE DONE EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO DO SOMETHING?" I THINK 12:52PM 20 THAT IT NEEDS TO DO EVERYTHING IT AGREED TO DO, AND THAT'S MERE 12:52PM 21 SATISFACTION UNDER THE ORDER--12:53PM 22 I DIDN'T SAY "EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER." THE COURT: 23 12:53PM MR. ECCLES: I'M SORRY. 12:53PM 24 THE COURT: I SAID, "DOES IT APPEAR TO THE COURT TO 12:53PM 25

		116
12:53PM	1	BE A GENUINE BONA FIDE GOOD-FAITH EFFORT BY THE STATE TO DO
12:53PM	2	EVERYTHING IT CAN TO EDUCATE PHARMACISTS." YOU ARE OBJECTING
12:53PM	3	TO MY USE OF THE WORD "EVERYTHING."
12:53PM	4	MR. ECCLES: YES.
12:53PM	5	THE COURT: MAYBE I'M OVERBROAD THERE. BUT DOES IT
12:53PM	6	LOOK LIKE TO ME THE STATE HAS DONE WHAT IT SHOULD TO EDUCATE
12:53PM	7	PHARMACISTS? IT SEEMS TO ME THAT'S WHAT THIS IS ABOUT.
12:53PM	8	MR. ECCLES: INDEED.
12:53PM	9	SHALL WE MOVE ON TO THE MOTION TO STRIKE? I THINK
12:53PM	10	THAT I CAN DO IT QUICKLY.
12:53PM	11	THE COURT: LET'S TAKE A BREAK. IT IS ALMOST 1:00.
12:53PM	12	I DON'T KNOW WHAT YOUR TRAVEL PLANS ARE. DO YOU WANT TO GO TO
12:53PM	13	LUNCH AND COME BACK? I NEED TO GIVE MR. KELLEY A BREAK. IT IS
12:54PM	14	1:00. DO YOU HAVE PLANE RESERVATIONS SHORTLY?
12:54PM	15	MS. SWANSON: NO, YOUR HONOR; WE DROVE.
12:54PM	16	THE COURT: I'VE FORGOTTEN, MS. SWANSON. WHERE ARE
12:54PM	17	YOU COMING FROM?
12:54PM	18	MS. SWANSON: I'M COMING FROM THE WOODLANDS, JUST
12:54PM	19	NORTH OF HOUSTON.
12:54PM	20	THE COURT: YOU ARE COMING FROM NACOGDOCHES?
12:54PM	21	MR. GARRIGAN: NACOGDOCHES.
12:54PM	22	THE COURT: OKAY.
12:54PM	23	MR. ECCLES: THE STATE IS CARPOOLING FROM AUSTIN.
12:54PM	24	THE COURT: OKAY. HOW ABOUT IF WE GO TO LUNCH?
12:54PM	25	WILL THAT BE OKAY? ALL RIGHT. LET'S TAKEI KNOW YOU DON'T

		117
12:54PM	1	LIVE HERE, SO LET'S TAKE AN HOUR AND 15 MINUTES FOR LUNCH. LET
12:54PM	2	ME SEE YOU BACK AT 2:15. THANK YOU. WE'LL RECESS UNTIL 2:15.
12:54PM	3	THANK YOU.
12:54PM	4	MS. SWANSON: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR.
12:54PM	5	[LUNCH RECESS]
02:19PM	6	THE COURT: THANK YOU. PLEASE TAKE YOUR SEATS.
02:19PM	7	MS. SWANSON: YOUR HONOR, COULD I PLEASE HAVE JUST
02:19PM	8	ONE MINUTE TO RESPOND TO THE COURT'S REMARK ABOUT DECREE
02:19PM	9	INTERPRETATION JUST BEFORE THE BREAK?
02:19PM	10	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.
02:19PM	11	MS. SWANSON: THANK YOU.
02:19PM	12	FIRST, THE COURT HAS HELD IN THIS CASE, IN THE
02:19PM	13	2000 OPINION, THAT DECREE PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190 ARE DEFINITELY
02:19PM	14	ENFORCEABLE, THEY CONVEY ENFORCEABLE OBLIGATIONS. AND THOSE
02:19PM	15	ARE FROM THE 2000 OPINION, PAGES 611, 630 AND NOTE 106. AND
02:19PM	16	ALSO 674 AND 75.
02:19PM	17	SECONDLY, THE LAW OF DECREE INTERPRETATION IS CLEAR
02:19PM	18	IN ALL CIRCUITS THAT THE DECREE MUST BE READ TOGETHER. THAT IS
02:20PM	19	BASIC CONTRACT PRINCIPLE. IT'S ALSO THE CASE LAW THAT WE'VE
02:20PM	20	CITED IN OUR RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS' RULE 60(B)(5) MOTION ON
02:20PM	21	PAGES 2 AND 3. AND IT'S THE LAW OF THIS CASE. IT'S DISCUSSED
02:20PM	22	IN THE 2000 OPINION ON PAGES 595 TO 96. THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR.
02:20PM	23	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. NOW, WAIT A MINUTE. THE
02:20PM	24	COURT'S 2000 OPINIONWHAT IS THE TITLE OF THAT OPINION?
02:20PM	25	MS. SWANSON: IT IS FREW VERSUS GILBERT, 109

		118
02:20PM	1	F.SUPP.2D 579.
02:20PM	2	THE COURT: AND YOU'VE CITED ME TO PAGES 611, 630,
02:20PM	3	674, 675 AND WHAT OTHER PAGES?
02:20PM	4	MS. SWANSON: 595 AND 596, YOUR HONOR.
02:20PM	5	THE COURT: AND THAT'S WITH RESPECT TO PARAGRAPHS 3
02:20PM	6	AND 190 OF THE DECREE?
02:21PM	7	MS. SWANSON: AND WITH RESPECT TO HOW THE DECREE'S
02:21PM	8	PARAGRAPHS SHOULD BE READ TOGETHER TO FORM THEIR MEANING,
02:21PM	9	RATHER THAN IN ISOLATION.
02:21PM	10	THE COURT: OKAY.
02:21PM	11	MR. ECCLES, I THINK YOU WERE GOING TO ADDRESS YOUR
02:21PM	12	MOTION TO STRIKE.
02:21PM	13	MR. ECCLES: I WILL. I WOULD BE REMISS IF I DIDN'T
02:21PM	14	JUST TOSS IN, SINCE SHE'S NOW BROUGHT THIS UP, LAW-OF-THE-CASE
02:21PM	15	DOCTRINE, AS WE HAVE BRIEFED IN ONE OF OUR MANY BRIEFS ON THIS,
02:21PM	16	IS A PRINCIPLE THAT DEALS WITH PRE-JUDGMENT. WE'RE POST-
02:21PM	17	JUDGMENT NOW. WE'RE IN 60(B)(5). AND IT'S PERFECTLY
02:21PM	18	REASONABLE FOR THIS COURT, MEANING YOU, TO LOOK AT AN ORDER
02:21PM	19	IN A CASE THAT HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO YOU AND MAKE WHATEVER
02:22PM	20	JUDGMENT YOU SEE FIT. THERE'S NOTHING THAT PRECLUDES YOU FROM
02:22PM	21	DOING THAT. AND THE RULINGS BY JUDGE JUSTICE ON THAT ISSUE 13
02:22PM	22	YEARS AGO, HE DIDN'T RULE ON PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190 IN ISOLATION.
02:22PM	23	HE CLUMPED THEM TOGETHER WITH OTHER PARAGRAPHS THAT DID CONTAIN
02:22PM	24	THE WORD "WILL," AND FOUND THEM SORT OF LOOSELY TO BE
02:22PM	25	ENFORCEABLE. SO IT'S UP TO YOU HOW YOU READ THIS CONSENT

02:22PM 1 DECREE, WHICH INCLUDES PARAGRAPH 302 THAT TALKS ABOUT "WILL"
02:22PM 2 AS AN ENFORCEABLE PARAGRAPH.

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SO, THAT SAID, I WILL GO INTO THE MOTION TO STRIKE.

BUT MY LITTLE SORT OF CLEAN-UP FROM THIS MORNING, ONE OF THE
THINGS THAT I SAID RIGHT AT THE END, AND I TOOK A LITTLE BIT

OF--I DON'T WANT TO SAY "OFFENSE," BUT MY EARS PERKED UP AT
A WORD THAT YOU USED, AND I REALIZED WHEN ONE OF THE COUNSEL

INFORMED ME THAT "SUBSTANTIAL COMPLIANCE" IS WHAT THE STATE

HAS TO ACHIEVE. THAT IS ITS SATISFACTION TERM. SO WHEN WE'RE

TALKING ABOUT "WHAT DOES THE STATE HAVE TO SHOW," WE GO TO THE

CONTRACT LAW OF THE STATE. IN TEXAS, THAT WOULD BE SUBSTANTIAL

COMPLIANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.

THAT IS WHAT THE STATE IS SHOOTING FOR. AND WE ABSOLUTELY

HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT TO THE COURT.

VERY BRIEFLY, ON THE POINTS THAT MS. SWANSON MADE AS TO THE INDIVIDUAL PATIENT COMPLAINTS THAT HAVE BEEN VOICED BY HER DOCTOR WITNESSES AS WELL AS THROUGHOUT THEIR BRIEFING, I WOULD DIRECT THE COURT, IF IT IS AT ALL INTERESTED ON THOSE POINTS, TO THE DECLARATION OF LORETTA DISNEY. IT GOES THROUGH IN PAINSTAKING INDIVIDUAL DETAIL BEGINNING AT PAGE 4--THIS IS EXHIBIT 11 IN THE DEFENDANTS' EXHIBITS--PATIENT BY PATIENT THAT GETS NAMED, INCIDENT BY INCIDENT, TO SHOW THAT THERE IS NO ACTUAL HARM THAT HAS OCCURRED TO THESE PATIENTS. IT'S JUST NOT THERE.

AND AS TO PACKETS THAT WERE SENT TO PHARMACISTS,

THAT WOULD BE THE 72,000, I JUST WOULD LIKE TO DIRECT THE COURT TO EXHIBIT 2, ATTACHMENT 3. IT'S NOT IN THE BIG COMPENDIUM OF EXHIBIT 1, IT'S ACTUALLY EXHIBIT 2. ATTACHMENT 3 CONTAINS THAT INFORMATION WHICH WILL HAVE SOME OF THE INFORMATION THAT YOU ARE LOOKING FOR IN SATISFACTION OF DECREE PARAGRAPH 129.

THE MOTION TO STRIKE. I WILL GO THROUGH THIS VERY
QUICKLY. IT IS A TOUCHY SUBJECT, AND I WANT TO MAKE CLEAR
WE'RE NOT SEEKING TO STRIKE THEIR TESTIMONY. IT'S FOUR DOCTORS
WHO SEE MEDICAID PATIENTS. AND WE CERTAINLY DON'T WANT TO
DISPARAGE OR TAKE ANY SORT OF STANCE THAT WE HAVE A CONTEST
WITH THE MEDICAL JUDGMENT OR THE TREATMENT THAT THESE DOCTORS
HAVE PROVIDED.

THE PROBLEM IS THAT IN THIS CASE, THAT'S NOT WHAT THEY'RE TESTIFYING ABOUT. THIS ISN'T A CASE WHERE WE HAVE A CHILD WHO HAS BEEN INJURED BY A PHYSICIAN'S CARE AND THEY NEED AN EXPERT WITNESS TO COME IN AND TALK ABOUT STANDARDS AND DUTIES OF CARE AND WHAT A DOCTOR SHOULD HAVE DONE.

THIS IS A CASE WHERE WE HAVE FOUR DOCTORS WHO ARE TALKING ABOUT THINGS THEY'VE SEEN IN THEIR PRACTICE. THAT'S WHAT FACT WITNESSES DO. WE HAVEN'T BROUGHT EXPERTS, WE'VE BROUGHT FACT WITNESSES. BUT THE PROBLEM HERE IS, THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT BROAD-SWEEPING GENERALIZATIONS AND THEY'RE USING AN EXPERT WITNESS'S ABILITY TO BRING IN HEARSAY TO TALK ABOUT WHAT OTHER DOCTORS IN THEIR OFFICE HAVE SEEN AND WHAT THEIR ASSISTANTS-THEIR OFFICE ASSISTANTS HAVE SAID ON THE PHONE.

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BEFORE THIS COURT IS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE STATE HAS COMPLIED WITH A NUMBER OF STUDY AND INSTRUCTIONAL ISSUES AS TO PHARMACISTS. AND WE SEE--I THINK IT WAS QUOTED PROBABLY ONE TOO MANY TIMES IN OUR MOTION TO STRIKE--THE FIFTH CIRCUIT STANDARD THAT WITHOUT MORE THAN CREDENTIALS AND A SUBJECTIVE OPINION, AN EXPERT'S OPINION THAT IT IS SO IS NOT ADMISSIBLE.

HERE WE HAVE, CERTAINLY QUALIFIED TO PRACTICE
MEDICINE, THESE FOUR INDIVIDUALS. BUT ARE THEY QUALIFIED TO
OPINE ABOUT THE STATE OF MEDICAID, GENERALLY, STATEWIDE? ARE
THEY QUALIFIED TO TALK ABOUT THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER AS
EXPERTS?

HERE, THE STATE EITHER COMPLETED THE TERMS OF
THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER OR IT DIDN'T. AND WE CAN TELL
IMMEDIATELY THAT THESE FOUR INDIVIDUAL DOCTORS ARE NOT EXPERTS
IN WHETHER THE STATE COMPLIED WITH THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION
ORDER RIGHT OFF THE BAT FROM THE VERY FACT THAT NONE OF THESE
WITNESSES HAD EVEN READ THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER OR THE
RELEVANT CONSENT DECREE PARAGRAPHS.

GOING FURTHER, NONE OF THEM HAD DEVELOPED ANY STUDIES, NONE OF THEM HAD DONE ANY RESEARCH, REVIEWED ANY DATA OF STATEWIDE EVIDENCE, NONE OF THEM PROVIDED A REPORT.

THEY SIMPLY WERE ASKED BY PLAINTIFFS' COUNSEL WHAT PROBLEMS THEY HAD ENCOUNTERED WITH MEDICAID PRESCRIPTIONS.

NOW, THAT'S FINE, THAT'S THEIR OPINION, BUT IT IS, IN THIS

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CONTEXT, A LAY OPINION.

THEY MADE CONCLUSORY STATEMENTS ABOUT MEDICAID. AND HERE'S THE DANGER OF TAKING THIS KIND OF EVIDENCE: YOU TAKE FOUR DOCTORS WHO HAVE BEEN CONTACTED BY PLAINTIFFS' COUNSEL AND THEY LAY OUT, YOU KNOW, 15 OR SO ANECDOTES BETWEEN THEM OF THINGS THEY'VE SEEN. WE CAN'T EVEN STATISTICALLY EXTRAPOLATE THAT TO THE ENTIRE MEDICAID CLASS. BUT THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT THEY'RE ASKING YOU TO DO. IF FOUR DOCTORS ALL OVER THE STATE SAY THEY'VE SEEN SOMETHING, IS THIS COURT SUPPOSED TO TAKE THAT AS EVIDENCE THAT THE ENTIRE MEDICAID CLASS IS SUFFERING FROM SOMETHING? THAT IS THE IMPROPER EXTRAPOLATION THAT'S BEING DONE HERE AND THAT'S WHY IT IS IMPROPER TO ACTUALLY CLOAK THEM WITH THE AUTHORITY AS EXPERT WITNESSES.

AND I'M NOT HERE TO SAY YOU SHOULDN'T EVEN LOOK

AT THEM. LET THEM OFFER THEIR OPINION, THAT'S FINE. AND IF

DOCTORS WANT TO SAY, "HERE'S SOMETHING I'VE SEEN," THAT'S FINE,

TOO.

WE'RE ASKING YOU TO STRIKE THEM AS EXPERTS. AT THAT POINT, AS LAY WITNESSES, YOU HAVE DECLARATIONS BEFORE YOU. WE CERTAINLY THINK THE COURT IS CAPABLE OF SAYING, "OKAY, HERE IS SOMEBODY WHO IS OFFERING THEIR LAY OPINION ON A SUBJECT." I'M NOT GOING TO SPEAK FOR YOU. THE COURT IS CERTAINLY CAPABLE OF THEN SAYING, "THIS IS A HEARSAY STATEMENT THAT'S INADMISSIBLE, THIS IS A CONCLUSORY STATEMENT THAT IS INADMISSIBLE. THIS PERSON IS NOT AN EXPERT IN THIS AREA. THEREFORE, THE HEARSAY

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OF THESE CONCLUSIONS THAT THEY'RE MAKING AND THE PEOPLE THAT 02:30PM THEY'RE SPEAKING FOR AND 'MY COLLEAGUE SAID THIS' AND 'MY 02:30PM OFFICE ASSISTANT SAID THAT, '" YOU'RE NOT GOING TO LOOK AT THAT. 02:30PM 3 I DISAGREE PERSONALLY WITH THE PLAINTIFFS' TACTIC OF 4 02:30PM SEEKING OUT DOCTORS AND ASKING THEM TO GENERALLY GRIPE ABOUT 02:30PM MEDICAID AS A WAY OF ATTEMPTING TO INSINUATE EXPERT TESTIMONY 02:30PM INTO THIS CASE, BUT BY THE SAME TOKEN WE DON'T WANT TO DISSUADE 02:30PM 7 EVERYONE FROM VOICING THEIR PERSONAL OPINIONS. 02:30PM THE COURT: IS THE TESTIMONY BY THESE PHYSICIANS 9 02:30PM TESTIMONY ABOUT THEIR EXPERIENCE WITH THE PRESCRIPTION-DRUG 02:31PM SYSTEM AND TRYING TO PRESCRIBE AND HAVING PROBLEMS WITH 02:31PM 11 PHARMACISTS FILLING THE PRESCRIPTION? IS THAT WHAT IT'S ABOUT? 02:31PM 12 SOME OF THAT TESTIMONY IS TO THAT--MR. ECCLES: 13 02:31PM TO THAT--TO THAT ISSUE. HOWEVER, AGAIN, THAT WOULD BE A FACT 02:31PM 14 WITNESS TESTIFYING. "HERE'S MY EXPERIENCE WITH THIS." THAT 02:31PM 15 DOCTOR IN SAN ANGELO CAN'T SPEAK FOR EVERY MANAGED-CARE 02:31PM ORGANIZATION THAT COULD BE IMPACTED. AS A MATTER OF FACT, 17 02:31PM THE DOCTOR IN SAN ANGELO HAD A PROBLEM WITH A PARTICULAR 18 02:31PM MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION BUT REFERRED HER PATIENTS TO OTHER 02:31PM 19 MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH IF YOU ARE INSURED, YOU 02:31PM 20

BUT IF YOU ARE ON MEDICAID, YOU CAN ACTUALLY SWITCH

BETWEEN MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATIONS. BUT THAT'S SAN ANGELO AND

THAT DOCTOR. IS THAT A STATEWIDE ISSUE OR IS IT THIS DOCTOR

AND THIS MANAGED-CARE ORGANIZATION? IS IT THE DOCTOR IN

SAN ANGELO WHO IS HAVING TROUBLE HAVING A PRESCRIPTION FOR

CAN'T DO.

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PSYCHOACTIVE DRUGS FILLED BECAUSE OF AN IMPROPER PROCEDURE OR BECAUSE SHE'S PRESCRIBING IT AT A LEVEL OR A DOSAGE THAT'S TOO HIGH? THAT'S WHY WE CAN'T TAKE THEIR PERSONAL EXPERIENCES STANDING ON THEIR OWN TO REALLY MEAN ANYTHING. WE CERTAINLY CAN'T TAKE IT AS EXPERT TESTIMONY IN THIS INSTANCE, BECAUSE THEY HAVEN'T ACTUALLY QUALIFIED THEMSELVES AS CAPABLE OF SPEAKING IN AN EXPERT FASHION THAT WE CAN TRUST THEIR CONCLUSIONS. IT'S NOT BASED ON ANY SORT OF SCIENTIFIC DERIVATION OR ANY SYSTEMATIC APPROACH THAT COULD BE REPRODUCED, FOR INSTANCE.

THE COURT: IS IT BASED ON SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE?

MR. ECCLES: IT'S BASED ON PARTICULAR KNOWLEDGE.

IT'S NO MORE SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE THAN I COULD TESTIFY ABOUT WHAT I JUST SAW WHEN I WENT OUTSIDE. THAT'S SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE BECAUSE I SAW IT, BUT I COULD GO OUTSIDE AND SAY,

"THERE ARE THREE RED CARS THAT DROVE BY THAT ARE RED; ERGO,

I THINK ALL THE CARS IN THE STATE ARE RED."

THE COURT: THIS WHOLE ISSUE IS ABOUT CAO 637-8,
WHICH HAS TO DO WITH PRESCRIPTION AND NONPRESCRIPTION
MEDICATIONS AND REALLY HAS TO DO WITH TRAINING AND EDUCATING
PHARMACISTS.

MR. ECCLES: YES.

THE COURT: SO THESE PHYSICIANS ARE NOT TALKING
ABOUT ANY PROBLEMS THEY PERSONALLY HAVE HAD WITH BILLING
MEDICAID OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT, THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT

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125 PROBLEMS IN WRITING PRESCRIPTIONS AND RUNNING INTO, I DON'T 02:33PM KNOW, ROADBLOCKS OR SOMETHING WHERE THE PATIENT IS NOT GETTING 02:33PM THE MEDICINE? 02:33PM 3 MR. ECCLES: SOMETIMES. OR IT'S SOME THINGS THAT 02:33PM THEY'VE HEARD FROM ANOTHER DOCTOR IN THEIR OFFICE. 5 02:33PM THE COURT: ABOUT PROBLEMS WITH THE SYSTEM? THE 6 02:34PM ONLINE SYSTEM MAYBE? 7 02:34PM MR. ECCLES: MORE PROBLEMS THAT THEIR ASSOCIATE 8 02:34PM ENCOUNTERED WITH A PATIENT THAT THEY'RE COMING BACK AND ASKING 02:34PM FOR PRIOR APPROVAL, THINGS LIKE THAT. 02:34PM THE COURT: DOES THAT NOT INVOLVE SOME TYPE OF 02:34PM 11 SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE? 12 02:34PM NOT IN THE SENSE THAT WE'RE TALKING MR. ECCLES: 13 02:34PM ABOUT SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE FROM WHICH WE CAN DRAW CONCLUSIONS. 02:34PM IT IS STILL FIRMLY WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF THINGS THAT A FACT 02:34PM WITNESS WOULD TALK ABOUT. AND TO THE EXTENT THAT WE'RE EVEN 02:34PM TALKING ABOUT, YOU KNOW, WHAT THE PERSON DID, WHAT THE PERSON 17 02:34PM SAW, IF WE'RE TRYING TO DRAW CONCLUSIONS ABOUT WHAT THAT MEANS 02:34PM 18 IN A STATEWIDE SYSTEM. THEY HAVE NO DATA. NO RESEARCH AND 02:34PM 19 NO EXPERIENCE. NONE OF THESE FOLKS EVEN HAD EXPERIENCE IN 02:34PM 20 DEVELOPING POLICY OR RUNNING A STATEWIDE PROGRAM. IT'S NOT 02:34PM 21 THAT YOU HAVE TO HAVE THAT TYPE OF SPECIALIZED EXPERIENCE. 02:35PM 22 BUT YOU AT THE VERY LEAST HAVE TO HAVE THE BACKGROUND TO HAVE 23 02:35PM RESEARCHED SOME NUMBERS, HAVE TAKEN SOME DATA AND CRUNCHED IT 02:35PM 24

DOWN AND SAY, "HERE'S WHAT I TAKE FROM THESE NUMBERS." AS A

02:35PM

126 MATTER OF FACT. MS. SWANSON EVEN SAID THAT SHE HAD--SHE TOOK 02:35PM FROM CERTAIN NUMBERS THAT IT MEANT THAT A BUNCH OF 02:35PM PRESCRIPTIONS WEREN'T BEING MADE. IF THERE WAS A QUALIFIED 02:35PM EXPERT WHO COULD HAVE DONE SOME SORT OF EPIDEMIOLOGICAL STUDY. 02:35PM THAT WOULD BE THE PLACE FOR AN EXPERT WITNESS, BUT NOT TO 02:35PM JUST SAY, "HERE'S SOME STUFF THAT HAPPENED IN MY PRACTICE IN 02:35PM SAN ANGELO OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS." HOW DO WE TAKE THAT 7 02:35PM AS A MEASURE OF HOW A STATEWIDE SYSTEM IS FUNCTIONING VERSUS 02:35PM ALL OF THE DATA THAT WE'RE PROVIDING? 02:35PM THE COURT: OKAY. WELL, I MEAN, DOES IT JUST GO TO 02:35PM 10 THE WEIGHT TO BE GIVEN TO WHATEVER THESE DOCTORS HAVE TO SAY? 02:35PM MR. ECCLES: WELL. AND THEN AGAIN. IT COULD GO TO 12 02:35PM THE WEIGHT BUT FOR THE FACT THAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT THEM AS 02:36PM 13 EXPERT WITNESSES. AND THAT, BY RULE, GIVES THEM THE LEEWAY 02:36PM 14 TO BRING IN SUCH THINGS AS HEARSAY. TO GIVE WEIGHT TO THEIR 02:36PM 15 CONCLUSIONS, YES. IT ALSO MEANS THAT--I'LL BE BLUNT ABOUT 02:36PM THIS--AS EXPERT WITNESSES, DO WE GET REPORTS FROM THEM? 17 02:36PM HOW CAN YOU GET AN EXPERT WITNESS--18 02:36PM THE COURT: NORMALLY YOU WOULD. 02:36PM 19 MR. ECCLES: YOU WOULD. 02:36PM 20 THE COURT: YEAH. 02:36PM 21 MR. ECCLES: AND ALSO FROM THE DEFENDANTS' 02:36PM 22 STANDPOINT YOU GET SOMEBODY WHO IS IDENTIFIED AS AN EXPERT 02:36PM 23 WITNESS. DO I REALLY HAVE A CHOICE TO DO ANYTHING BUT DEPOSE 02:36PM 24

THEM? AND WHEN I GO TO DEPOSE THEM AND THEY SAY IN THEIR

02:36PM

DECLARATION THEY'RE NOT GONNA BILL THE PLAINTIFFS, BUT
THEN, YOU KNOW, A DAY AFTER THE DEPOSITION, I GET A BILL FOR
THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS, THE STATE HAS TO PAY THIS? AND THEY'RE
NOT AN EXPERT, BUT THEY'VE BEEN CALLED AN EXPERT, SO WE HAVE TO
DEPOSE THEM. THIS IS THE MESS THAT WE GET INTO. AND I WANT TO
JUST BRING THIS TO THE COURT'S ATTENTION. AND WE CAN TALK
ABOUT THIS. BUT IF YOU HAVE PEOPLE WHO ARE JUST OFFERING THEIR
OPINIONS ON THE STUFF THAT THEY'VE SEEN AND THEY WANT TO GRIPE
ABOUT IT, FINE. DON'T CALL THEM EXPERTS--

THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. ECCLES: --AND DON'T EXPECT THAT THE STATE IS GOING TO PAY FOR THEM.

THE COURT: SO YOU'RE NOT OBJECTING TO THE COURT CONSIDERING WHATEVER THESE DOCTORS HAVE TO SAY AND ASSESSING WHATEVER WEIGHT TO GIVE TO THAT. YOUR OBJECTION IS THAT THEY'RE NOT EXPERT WITNESSES BECAUSE THEIR OPINIONS ARE NOT BASED ON SCIENTIFIC, TECHNICAL OR OTHER SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE AND THEIR TESTIMONY IS NOT BASED ON FACTS OR DATA, IT'S NOT THE PRODUCT OF RELIABLE PRINCIPLES AND METHODS, AND THE WITNESSES--OR THE WITNESSES HAVE NOT PROPERLY APPLIED THE PRINCIPLES AND METHODS. IT'S REALLY NOT A QUESTION OF PRINCIPLES AND METHODS. YOUR POINT IS, NUMBER ONE, IT'S NOT BASED ON SUFFICIENT FACTS OR DATA, IT'S JUST ISOLATED INCIDENTS. RIGHT?

MR. ECCLES: YES. IT'S ALONG THE LINE--I CAN FIND

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		128
02:38PM	1	THIS CASEAN EMERGENCY-ROOM DOCTOR TESTIFYING ABOUT WHAT
02:38PM	2	HAPPENED THAT NIGHT ISN'T AN EXPERT.
02:38PM	3	THE COURT: I DON'T KNOW.
02:38PM	4	MR. ECCLES: IT'S JUST WHAT HAPPENED AND HE HAS A
02:38PM	5	MEDICAL DEGREE.
02:38PM	6	THE COURT: BUT IT MIGHT BE EXPERT TESTIMONY IF HE'S
02:38PM	7	TALKING ABOUT
02:38PM	8	MR. ECCLES: IF HE'S TALKING ABOUT STANDARDS OF
02:38PM	9	CARE, WHETHER HE MEDICALLY PERFORMED THE RIGHT PROCEDURES,
02:39PM	10	THINGS ALONG THAT LINE.
02:39PM	11	THE COURT: WHATEVER PROCEDURE HE PERFORMED, IF
02:39PM	12	HE'S EXPLAINING THAT, THAT'S BASED ON SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE.
02:39PM	13	MR. ECCLES: YES, IT IS. THAT'S NOT WHAT THEIR
02:39PM	14	TESTIMONY HERE IS ABOUT.
02:39PM	15	THE COURT: OKAY. I'LL JUST HAVE TO LOOK AT IT AND
02:39PM	16	SEE WHETHER IT'S EXPERT TESTIMONY OR NOT.
02:39PM	17	SO YOUR MOTION TO STRIKE IS TO STRIKE THEM AS
02:39PM	18	EXPERTS, NOT TO STRIKE WHATEVER THEY HAVE TO SAY ENTIRELY?
02:39PM	19	MR. ECCLES: I THINKI THINK ONCE THEY'RE STRUCK
02:39PM	20	AS EXPERTS, EVERYTHING THAT THEY HAVE TO SAY IS ABSOLUTELY
02:39PM	21	IRRELEVANT TO THIS CLAIM.
02:39PM	22	THE COURT: OKAY.
02:39PM	23	MR. ECCLES: EVEN IF YOU DON'T STRIKE THEM AS
02:39PM	24	EXPERTS, I THINK IT'S STILL IRRELEVANT TO WHETHER THE STATE HAS
02:39PM	25	FULFILLED ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.

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02:39PM	1	BUT WE'VE SEEN THIS BEFORE, THIS TYPE OF CREATION OF EXPERT
02:39PM	2	WITNESSES AND BRINGING THEM BEFORE THE COURT, AND WHAT I FEEL
02:39PM	3	IS AN IMPROPER EXTRAPOLATION TO HAVING JUST A HANDFUL OF PEOPLE
02:40PM	4	TESTIFY ABOUT THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR AFFAIRS OF THE STATE OF
02:40PM	5	TEXAS. AND ANECDOTAL EVIDENCE IS JUST NOT ENOUGH TO CREATE
02:40PM	6	AN EXPERT WITNESS WITHOUT STUDIES, WITHOUT DATA, WITHOUT
02:40PM	7	FOUNDATION.
02:40PM	8	THE COURT: OKAY.
02:40PM	9	MR. ECCLES: THAT'S A DANGEROUS PRACTICE. SO,
02:40PM	10	TO YOUR QUESTION, IT CAN BE ADMISSIBLE AS AN OPINION OF AN
02:40PM	11	INDIVIDUAL, NOT AS AN EXPERT. BUT ONCE YOU GET THERE, IT'S
02:40PM	12	NOT RELEVANT TO THIS CLAIM.
02:40PM	13	THE COURT: OKAY. IT'S ANECDOTAL, IT'S HEARSAY
02:40PM	14	MR. ECCLES: CONCLUSORY.
02:40PM	15	THE COURT:IT'S NOT BASED ON ANY STUDIES
02:40PM	16	MR. ECCLES: CORRECT.
02:40PM	17	THE COURT:AND, THEREFORE, IT'S NOT EXPERT
02:40PM	18	TESTIMONY, AND ON TOP OF THAT, IT'S NOT ENTITLED TO ANY WEIGHT?
02:40PM	19	MR. ECCLES: CORRECT. BUT YOU ARE WELCOME TO READ
02:40PM	20	IT.
02:40PM	21	THE COURT: DO WHAT?
02:40PM	22	MR. ECCLES: BUT YOU ARE WELCOME TO READ IT.
02:40PM	23	THE COURT: OKAY. I WILL.
02:40PM	24	ALL RIGHT. LET'S SEE. OKAY, MR. GARRIGAN.
02:41PM	25	MR. GARRIGAN: AM I LIVE?

THE COURT: YES, YOU ARE.

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OKAY. OBVIOUSLY, I DISAGREE WITH MR. GARRIGAN: JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING HE SAID. I WOULD REFER THE COURT TO OUR RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION. IN PARTICULAR, THE DEFENDANTS STRESS WHAT I'M TOLD IS PRONOUNCED THE DAUBERT CASE, WHICH ACTUALLY DEALT WITH THE FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED IN JUDGING THE EXPERT TESTIMONY IN A CASE INVOLVING THE APPLICATION OF OR THE RELIABILITY OF A SCIENTIFIC THEORY. SOMETHING THAT STRICTLY AND ACADEMICALLY REQUIRED THE APPLICATION OF SCIENTIFIC METHOD. THAT IS NOT WHAT WE HAVE HERE. MOST OF THE CASES SINCE DAUBERT, INCLUDING COMO. THE SIMMONS CASE FROM THE FIFTH CIRCUIT AND THE PIPOTONE CASE FROM THE FIFTH CIRCUIT THAT WE'VE CITED IN THE BRIEF, MAKE IT VERY CLEAR THAT, IN FACT, EXPERTS CAN VALIDLY TESTIFY ABOUT, YOU KNOW, THINGS BASED ON THEIR EDUCATION, THEIR EXPERIENCE, THEIR TRAINING, SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE, AS YOU'VE SAID, TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE THAT THEY MIGHT HAVE. IT CAN BE BASED ON THEIR OBSERVATIONS, WHAT THEY HAVE SEEN. YOU KNOW, IT'S--THE WHOLE QUESTION, I THINK, IS WHETHER THE EXPERT IS USING THE SAME TYPE OF PROOF. THE SAME TYPE OF INFORMATION THAT THEY USE TO MAKE DECISIONS IN THEIR RELEVANT FIELD OF EXPERTISE. AND THAT'S WHAT WE HAVE HERE. IF YOU LOOK AT THIS CASE, YOU KNOW, IT'S ABOUT

THE STATE SYSTEM OF, YOU KNOW, THE WAY THEY'RE SUPPOSED TO BE PROVIDING MEDICAL CARE TO POOR CHILDREN. EVERYTHING THEY WANT YOU TO HEAR HAS TO COME FROM THEIR BUREAUCRACY.

QUITE FRANKLY, A VERY IMPORTANT PART OF THIS PICTURE
IS THE DOCTORS TRYING TO TREAT THESE KIDS. I THINK THEIR
PERSPECTIVE IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT. IT'S RELEVANT AND I THINK
IT'S VERY HELPFUL THAT THESE ARE, YOU KNOW, TREATING PHYSICIANS.
THEY MAKE DECISIONS ABOUT THEIR PRACTICES, THEY'RE INVOLVED IN
PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. ONE OF THE PEOPLE THEY DON'T
WANT YOU TO LISTEN TO IS THE CHAIR OF THEIR FREW ADVISORY
COMMITTEE.

THE COURT: THE CHAIR OF WHAT?

MR. GARRIGAN: THE CHAIR OF THEIR FREW ADVISORY
COMMITTEE. THEY PUT THIS COMMITTEE TOGETHER. THEY COULD
PICK THE BEST AND THE BRIGHTEST IN THE STATE. THEY PICKED
DR. RIDER. AND THEY'RE ASKING YOU NOT TO PAY ANY ATTENTION
TO HER.

THE COURT: WELL, NO, I THINK MR. ECCLES IS NOT ASKING TO STRIKE THEM AS WITNESSES, BUT TO STRIKE THEM AS EXPERT WITNESSES.

MR. GARRIGAN: WELL, THE THING IS, THEY ARE OFFERING TESTIMONY AND, BY THE WAY, THEY WERE GIVEN WRITTEN DECLARATIONS, THE SAME DECLARATIONS WE'VE SUBMITTED TO THE COURT. YOU KNOW, THAT'S NOT EXACTLY COMING IN WITHOUT A REPORT OR ANYTHING.
THESE PEOPLE--THEY'RE QUALIFIED BY THEIR TRAINING, THEIR EXPERIENCE, THEIR PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES.

THE COURT: AS I UNDERSTAND IT, THERE'S NO OBJECTION OR CHALLENGE TO THEIR QUALIFICATIONS AS PHYSICIANS.

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MR. GARRIGAN: NO, I DON'T THINK THERE IS. BUT THE
FACT IS THEY ARE NOT FACT WITNESSES IN THAT THEY ARE GIVING
OPINIONS THAT ARE VALID OPINIONS BASED ON THEIR MEDICAL
EXPERTISE, THEIR EXPERIENCE IN THEIR PRACTICES. THEY HAVE-DR. RIDER, IN PARTICULAR, YOU KNOW, IN 2007, THE COURT RELIED
ON HER EXPERT TESTIMONY EXPLICITLY. NOW THEY'RE--YOU KNOW,
BECAUSE THERE'S A DIFFERENT JUDGE ON THE BENCH, THEY WANT
YOU TO--THEY DON'T WANT YOU TO LISTEN TO HER.
THESE PEOPLE--DR. RIDER IS--SHE'S A PRACTICING

PEDIATRICIAN, SHE'S GOT A BIG PRACTICE, SHE TAKES CARE OF-ALL OF THESE PEOPLE, ALL OF OUR EXPERTS HAVE--THEIR INTEREST
IN THIS CASE, IT'S NOT--THEY'RE CERTAINLY NOT INVOLVED IN
THIS CASE TO MAKE MONEY, ALTHOUGH IT'S PRETTY CLEAR THE STATE
DOESN'T LIKE THE IDEA OF PAYING THEM FOR THEIR TIME AS THE
RULES REQUIRE AND AS THIS COURT HAS ORDERED THEM TO DO. BUT
THEY HAVE A DEMONSTRATED INTEREST IN PROVIDING MEDICAL CARE TO
THE CLASS MEMBERS. ALL OF US IN THIS ROOM SHOULD HAVE THOSE
SAME INTERESTS AT HEART HERE. THAT'S WHAT THESE DOCTORS ARE
INTERESTED IN. THAT'S WHY THEY WERE ASKED TO TESTIFY AND
THAT'S WHY THEY DID.

THE COURT: I DON'T KNOW IF YOU BRIEFED THIS, BUT WHAT'S THE BOTTOM LINE HERE? WHAT ARE THEIR FEES FOR THESE DEPOSITIONS OR DECLARATIONS?

MR. GARRIGAN: THEY--I HAVE NO IDEA.

THE COURT: OH, OKAY.

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133 MR. GARRIGAN: WE CAN PROBABLY TELL YOU THAT. YOU 02:47PM KNOW, I THINK THAT IS WHAT THE--PART OF THE ISSUE HERE, THEY 02:47PM DON'T WANT THEM TO GET PAID. THEY WANT THEM TO SORT OF BE 02:47PM INSULTED ABOUT THEIR TIME. 02:47PM LET'S SEE. OKAY. DR. WHITNEY, \$2250; DR. MAZUR, 5 02:47PM \$2100; DR. RIDER, \$2055. I BELIEVE THERE WAS ONE MORE. 02:47PM MS. SWANSON: YOUR HONOR, DR. WOOD IS AN EMPLOYEE OF 7 02:48PM A STATE INSTITUTION AND SHE DECIDED IT WOULD BE TOO COMPLICATED 02:48PM TO SUBMIT A BILL FOR HER SERVICES. 02:48PM THE COURT: OKAY. 02:48PM 10 ONLY THREE OF THEM ARE SEEKING PAYMENT. MS. SWANSON: 02:48PM 11 THE COURT: SO ABOUT \$6.400. 02:48PM 12 BUT, QUITE FRANKLY, I THINK MR. GARRIGAN: YEAH. 02:48PM 13 THEIR OPINIONS--THEY'RE PROFESSIONALS, THEY'RE UNIQUELY 02:48PM QUALIFIED. THEY WERE IN A UNIQUE POSITION. BASED ON THEIR 02:48PM 15 EXPERIENCE, TO TELL THIS COURT WHY THEIR PRESCRIPTION MEDICAL 02:48PM SYSTEMS ARE NOT FUNCTIONING WELL. AND THAT'S--FRANKLY, THAT'S 17 02:48PM THEIR AREA OF--THAT'S THE GIST OF THEIR TESTIMONY. 02:48PM 18 THE COURT: ARE THEY TELLING THE COURT WHY THE 19 02:48PM MEDICAID PRESCRIPTION SYSTEM IS NOT FUNCTIONING OR SIMPLY THAT. 02:49PM 20 IN THEIR OBSERVATION, THEY HAVE SEEN INSTANCES WHERE IT DOESN'T 02:49PM 21 APPEAR TO BE FUNCTIONING, TO THEM? 02:49PM 22 MR. GARRIGAN: IN THEIR EXPERIENCE, THEY HAVE SEEN 23 02:49PM AND EXPERIENCED INSTANCES WHERE THE SYSTEM DOES NOT WORK AND 02:49PM 24

02:49PM 25 NEEDS CORRECTION.

THE COURT: BUT THEY'RE NOT OFFERING TESTIMONY AS
TO THEIR EVALUATION OF THE SYSTEM AND "HERE'S WHAT NEEDS TO BE
FIXED"?

MR. GARRIGAN: NO, THEY ARE. THEY'RE TELLING THE
COURT, HERE'S THEIR EVALUATION OF THE SYSTEM FROM THEIR
PERSPECTIVE. ALL THEY CAN TELL YOU IS WHAT DOES NOT WORK AND
WHAT NEEDS FIXING. AND THEY ARE SAYING THAT. THEY'RE NOT
BUREAUCRATS. AND THIS--THEY PUT IN THEIR BRIEF, THE DEFENDANTS,
THAT NONE OF THESE EXPERTS HAVE EXPERTISE IN MEDICAID POLICY,
ALLOCATING RESOURCES FOR A PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM OR
MANAGING A DRUG FORMULARY. THE ONLY PEOPLE THAT ARE GONNA
MEET THOSE REQUIREMENTS ARE GONNA BE MEMBERS OF THE STATE'S
BUREAUCRACY.

THESE DOCTORS ARE INDEPENDENT, THEY HAVE NO INTEREST IN THIS LITIGATION. THEY'VE GOT AN INTEREST IN TAKING CARE OF THEIR PATIENTS. IF THE COURT FOLLOWS THEIR REASONING, THEY WANT THE COURT TO BASE ALL ITS DECISIONS SOLELY ON THEIR SELECTED, HANDPICKED--THE INFORMATION THEY CREATE ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF PRESENTING TO THE COURT.

THROUGHOUT THIS CASE, THE COURT HAS RELIED ON THE TESTIMONY OF PRACTITIONERS, YOU KNOW, USUALLY LEADERS IN THEIR FIELD, AS ARE THESE PEOPLE, PEOPLE THAT ARE LOOKED UP TO, PEOPLE WHO HAVE, YOU KNOW, NOT ONLY THEIR OWN BUSY PRACTICES, BUT THEY'RE INVOLVED IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, AND THEY DO GAIN THE BENEFIT OF OTHER PEOPLE'S EXPERIENCE THAT WAY ALSO.

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02:51PM	1	YOU KNOW, AND THEY ARETHE DEFENDANTS, IN THEIR
02:51PM	2	BRIEF, THEY'RE VERY DISMISSIVE OF THE TESTIMONY OF THESE
02:51PM	3	PEOPLE. FOR INSTANCE, THEY COMPLAIN "THESE ARE JUST DOCTORS
02:51PM	4	LOOKING TO GRIPE." THAT'S NOT WHAT IT IS. THEY'RE DOCTORS
02:51PM	5	WHO ARE TELLING THE COURT WHAT WORKS AND WHAT DOESN'T WORK.
02:51PM	6	THE COURT: OKAY. BUT YOUR CONTENTION IS THAT
02:51PM	7	WHATEVER THEY'RE OFFERING IN THEIR DEPOSITIONS OR DECLARATIONS,
02:51PM	8	OR BOTH, IS BASED UPON SOME SORT OF SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE
02:51PM	9	MR. GARRIGAN: YES. SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE,
02:52PM	10	EDUCATION
02:52PM	11	THE COURT:ABOUT THE MEDICAID PRESCRIPTION SYSTEM
02:52PM	12	IN TEXAS?
02:52PM	13	MR. GARRIGAN: YES. AND HOW IT IMPACTS THE TREATMENT
02:52PM	14	OF PATIENTS.
02:52PM	15	THE COURT: OKAY.
02:52PM	16	MR. GARRIGAN: AND I THINK THAT'S EXTREMELY IMPORTANT.
02:52PM	17	IN FACT, YOUR HONOR, IF THEIR SYSTEM IS WORKING AS THEY CLAIM
02:52PM	18	IT DOES, WHY AREN'T THEY BRINGING IN ACTUAL PRACTITIONERS TO
02:52PM	19	TELL THE COURT HOW WELL THAT SYSTEM IS WORKING? YOU KNOW, I'M
02:52PM	20	A LITTLE BIT SUSPICIOUS OF THAT. I IMAGINE A LOT OF PEOPLE
02:52PM	21	HAVE A LOT OF PROBLEMS WITH THE WAY THEY RUN THE PROGRAM.
02:52PM	22	THE COURT: WELL, THE STATE MAY HAVE A DIFFERENT
02:52PM	23	CONCEPT OF HOW TO PERSUADE THE COURT THAT THE STATE HAS
02:52PM	24	SATISFIED THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.
02:52PM	25	MR. GARRIGAN: THAT'S VERY TRUE. I WOULD THINK

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02:53PM	1	THAT THAT'S A PART OF THE PICTURE THAT SHOULD BE CONSIDERED.
02:53PM	2	THE COURT: WHAT DOCTORS HAVE TO SAY?
02:53PM	3	MR. GARRIGAN: WHAT THE ACTUALYOU KNOW, WHERE
02:53PM	4	THE RUBBER MEETS THE ROAD. WHAT IS HAPPENING OUT THERE WHERE
02:53PM	5	PEOPLE ARE ACTUALLY TRYING TO PROVIDE CARE TO THESE CHILDREN,
02:53PM	6	YES.
02:53PM	7	THE COURT: OKAY.
02:53PM	8	MR. GARRIGAN: I THINK WHEN YOU LOOK THROUGH THE
02:53PM	9	BRIEFS, IF YOU WILL COMPARE THEIR CHARACTERIZATION OF THE
02:53PM	10	EXPERTS' TESTIMONY TO THE ACTUAL TRANSCRIPTSI'D LIKE TO BRING
02:53PM	11	YOUR ATTENTION TO ONE SPECIFIC ONE THAT JUST JUMPED OUT AT ME.
02:53PM	12	THEY SAID THAT ALL OF THESE EXPERTS CONCEDED THAT THEY HAD NO
02:53PM	13	EXPERTISE IN MEDICAID POLICY. AND I WENT TO THE PAGES OF THEIR
02:54PM	14	TRANSCRIPTS TO SEE WHAT QUESTIONS THEY WERE ASKED AND ANSWERED.
02:54PM	15	IN FACT, THE ONLY QUESTIONS THEY WERE ASKED WERE:
02:54PM	16	DO YOU HAVE EXPERTISE IN RUNNING A PUBLIC INSURANCE
02:54PM	17	PROGRAM?
02:54PM	18	DO YOU HAVE EXPERIENCE IN ALLOCATING RESOURCES FOR
02:54PM	19	A PUBLIC INSURANCE PROGRAM?
02:54PM	20	DO YOU HAVE EXPERTISE IN RUNNING OR MANAGING A
02:54PM	21	DURABLE MEDICAL-EQUIPMENT COMPANY?
02:54PM	22	DO YOU HAVE EXPERTISE IN CREATING OR ENFORCING
02:54PM	23	MEDICAID POLICY?
02:54PM	24	NOW, THOSE QUESTIONSFIRST OF ALL, THEY COULD ONLY
02:54PM	25	BE ANSWERED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE BY THEIR OWN BUREAUCRATS.

THE SECOND THING IS, THEY WERE NOT ASKED WHAT THEIR EXPERTISE IN MEDICAID POLICY WAS. AND AS I SAID, IT IS THEIR ABILITY TO IDENTIFY FOR THE COURT THE PROBLEMS THAT THEY ENCOUNTER IN TRYING TO TREAT PATIENTS.

I'D ALSO LIKE TO FOLLOW UP--THE BRIEFS WILL EXPLAIN THIS. THIS NOT BEING A JURY TRIAL, THE COURT'S DUTY AS A GATEKEEPER FOR EXPERT WITNESSES IS JUST NOT NECESSARILY AS ROBUST AS IT WOULD BE IN A JURY CASE. AND THAT HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED REPEATEDLY. I THINK IF YOU LOOK AT THE CASES--AS I THINK YOU'VE BEEN SAYING, IT GOES TO THE WEIGHT, NOT TO THE ADMISSIBILITY.

ONE OF THEIR COMPLAINTS THAT YOU HAVE HEARD ABOUT
NOW IS THAT THESE EXPERTS DID NOT SPEAK TO WHETHER OR NOT
THE DEFENDANTS WERE VIOLATING THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER IN
PARTICULAR. AND THAT'S JUST IRONIC. IN THE PAST WHEN EXPERTS
HAVE DONE THAT IN THIS CASE, THEY COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE
TRYING TO SPEAK TO THE ULTIMATE ISSUES BEFORE THE COURT.

OUR EXPERTS ARE RESPECTFUL. THEY UNDERSTAND WHERE
THOSE LINES ARE AND WHAT YOU HAVE TO DO AND WHAT THEIR ROLE IS
HERE. THAT'S ABOUT ALL I HAVE TO SAY ON THAT.

I WOULD, IF I COULD, THROW MY TWO CENTS IN ON SOME EXCHANGE THAT YOU HAD THIS MORNING, IN PARTICULAR ABOUT WHAT I THINK IS THEIR STRATEGY FOR THIS CASE. AND I THINK IT'S EXTREMELY IMPORTANT. IT GOES TO THE CORE NOT ONLY OF THIS CASE BUT OF ANY--YOU KNOW, ANY INJUNCTION THAT'S OUT THERE.

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THINK THEY ARE TRYING TO GET THE COURT TO DIVIDE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER AND THE DECREE UP INTO DISCRETE BITS AND PIECES AND TO LOOK AT THOSE DISCREET BITS AND PIECES IN ISOLATION, AND THEN, FOR INSTANCE, HERE THEY'RE SAYING, "OH, WE ONLY WANT TO GET RID OF PARAGRAPHS 129 AND 130. WE'RE NOT TRYING TO GET RID OF PARAGRAPHS 3 OR 190." THE FACT IS THEY ARE TRYING TO GET RID OF PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190. THOSE SPECIFIC PROVISIONS IN PARAGRAPHS 29 AND 30 [SIC] HAVE TO BE READ IN LIGHT OF THE OBJECTIVES OF THE DECREE THAT ARE EMBODIED BY PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190.

BY ASKING THE COURT TO LOOK AT THE MORE SPECIFIC PROVISIONS IN ISOLATION AND ELIMINATE THOSE FROM THE DECREE WITHOUT TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE OBJECTIVES OF THE DECREE. THEY ARE, IN FACT, TAKING ANY MEANING OUT OF THOSE BROADER PROVISIONS. I THINK THAT VIOLATES, YOU KNOW, JUST ABOUT--I THINK A LOT OF THE CASES I HAVE READ AND WE HAVE CITED NOT ONLY IN THIS CASE BUT IN OTHER BRIEFS WE'VE FILED--AND I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO MENTION THE RESTATEMENT OF CONTRACTS SECOND, SECTION YOU KNOW. THESE DOCUMENTS WE'RE TALKING ABOUT--AND I THINK IT IS THE DECREE AND THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER--THEY'RE TO BE READ AS A WHOLE. MEANING IS SUPPOSED TO BE GIVEN TO ALL OF THE LANGUAGE. IF THEY ARE PICKING OFF THE MORE SPECIFIC PROVISIONS AND THEN YOU END UP WITH ONLY PARAGRAPHS 3 AND 190, THOSE ARE GOING TO BE MEANINGLESS, BECAUSE THERE'S NOT GONNA BE ANY WAY TO ATTAIN THOSE OBJECTIVES. AND I WOULD JUST URGE THE

COURT TO CONSIDER--WHENEVER IT INTERPRETS THE MEANING OF ANY LANGUAGE IN THE DECREE, PLEASE CONSIDER THE OBJECTIVE THAT THE PARTIES AGREED TO IN THE DECREE.

I THINK THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER, YES, THAT DID
DIVIDE THE DECREE INTO DIFFERENT SUBJECT-MATTER AREAS, AND I
THINK THAT WAS FOR MANAGEMENT PURPOSES. QUITE FRANKLY, I THINK
EVERYBODY WAS TRYING TO HELP THE DEFENDANTS AND SAY, "IF YOU
CAN FOCUS IN GOOD FAITH AND DO YOUR BEST ON THESE AREAS,
HOPEFULLY YOU'RE GONNA BE ABLE TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE
DECREE AND THE OBJECTIVES OF THE DECREE." THEY HAVEN'T DONE
THAT. THEY'VE DONE THEIR BARE MINIMUM. AND I THINK THE COURT
WILL REACH THE SAME CONCLUSION IF YOU WILL GIVE THE MEANING TO
THE BROADER PROVISIONS ABOUT THE OBJECTIVES OF THE DECREE THAT
I THINK THEY ARE DUE.

THE COURT: WELL, I THINK THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES HERE IS, MR. GARRIGAN, YOU BELIEVE THAT THE STATE HAS AN OBLIGATION NOT ONLY TO FULFILL WHAT THEY AGREED THEY WOULD DO IN THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER WHERE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER SAYS THE STATE WILL DO SOMETHING, BUT ALSO THAT THE STATE HAS AN OBLIGATION TO ENSURE THAT MEDICAID PRESCRIPTION-DRUG SERVICES ARE GUARANTEED TO THOSE WHO ARE ENTITLED TO THEM. AND THOSE TWO PARAGRAPHS, 190 AND 3, TALK ABOUT WHAT MEDICAID RECIPIENTS ARE ENTITLED TO. THEY'RE ENTITLED TO TIMELY RECEIPT OF EPSDT SERVICES, THEY'RE ENTITLED TO ALL NEEDED FOLLOW-UP HEALTHCARE SERVICES. AND THAT'S WHAT THE LAW SAYS.

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AND THE QUESTION IS: IS THE STATE IN A POSITION 03:01PM HERE WHERE IT MUST GUARANTEE THAT THAT ACTUALLY OCCURS OR IS 03:01PM THE STATE REQUIRED TO DO WHAT IT PROMISED TO DO IN THE DECREE 03:01PM AND THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER AND MAKE ITS BEST EFFORTS TO 03:01PM ENSURE THAT PHARMACISTS UNDERSTAND THE PROGRAM? AND, YOU KNOW, 03:02PM IT'S KIND OF LIKE YOU CAN LEAD A HORSE TO WATER, BUT YOU CAN'T 03:02PM MAKE IT DRINK. 7 03:02PM 8 03:02PM

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MR. GARRIGAN: WELL. I KNOW THAT'S THEIR VIEW. AND. QUITE FRANKLY, I DON'T UNDERSTAND IT. AND THEY PROBABLY DON'T UNDERSTAND HOW I THINK THE WAY I DO. I DON'T UNDERSTAND HOW ANYBODY WOULD THINK THAT IF PROPERLY PRESENTED TO MOSTLY THE GUARDIANS OF THESE CHILDREN THAT THESE SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE TO THEM THAT THEY WOULD TURN THEM DOWN. I THINK--I THINK THERE ARE A LOT OF ROADBLOCKS PUT UP. AND IT'S--YOU KNOW, EVERY LITTLE THING THEY DO--AND I DON'T MEAN TO DEMEAN IT. BUT IT COULD BE DONE--IT COULD BE DONE EFFECTIVELY. FOR INSTANCE, THIS WHOLE MANAGED-CARE LAYER THAT THEY HAVE KIND OF PUT OVER EVERYTHING, THAT PROBABLY HAS SOME BENEFIT. AND I DON'T--THAT'S THEIR DISCRETION. QUITE FRANKLY. THAT'S FINE. BUT IT ALSO HAS THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING ANOTHER LAYER OR TWO OF BUREAUCRACY THAT MAKES THE SYSTEM LESS EFFECTIVE. THEY SHOULD AT LEAST BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR THAT. I THINK THERE ARE THINGS THE STATE COULD DO BETTER.

BUT TO GET BACK TO THE, YOU KNOW, DECREE, IF--YOU KNOW, WE'RE NOT SAYING THE STATE HAS TO PERFECTLY DELIVER

THESE SERVICES TO EVERY PERSON. I DON'T THINK THAT'S WHAT'S 03:03PM REQUIRED. I THINK THEY HAVE TO BE IN SUBSTANTIAL COMPLIANCE. 03:03PM I THINK THEY NEED TO MAKE THESE SERVICES AVAILABLE TO EVERYBODY. THERE SHOULDN'T BE ROADBLOCKS THERE. IF THEY CAN SEE WHERE THERE ARE NO--WHERE THERE ARE BOTTLENECKS, YOU KNOW, THEY SHOULD REMOVE THEM. AS JUDGE JUSTICE HAD RECOGNIZED REPEATEDLY. THERE WERE MANY STATE-CREATED BARRIERS TO GETTING 7 THESE SERVICES. AND IT'S ALL A MATTER OF. REALLY. HOW THE STATE APPROACHES IT. WHETHER THEY WANT TO DO THEIR BEST TO

> IT'S NOT A MATTER OF US SAYING THEY HAVE TO DO THIS STUFF PERFECTLY. WE UNDERSTAND THAT'S UNREASONABLE. AND, QUITE FRANKLY, THE LAW DOES. THAT'S WHY IT LOOKS FOR SUBSTANTIAL COMPLIANCE, NOT ABSOLUTE COMPLIANCE. I THINK WE'RE BEING QUITE REASONABLE ABOUT THAT. OR WE'RE CERTAINLY WILLING TO, IF THEY'LL MAKE SOME EFFORT.

BUT WHEN YOU'VE GOT, IN THIS INSTANCE, MORE THAN HALF OF THE PHARMACISTS NOT--NEVER PROVIDING THE 72-HOUR MEDICATIONS OR PRESCRIPTIONS EVEN WHEN. YOU KNOW. THE STATE HAS IDENTIFIED, YOU KNOW, "NO, YOU GUYS ARE FILLING ENOUGH PRESCRIPTIONS THAT YOU SHOULD BE"--YOU KNOW, "WE EXPECT THERE TO BE MORE OF THESE 72-HOUR PRESCRIPTIONS ON YOUR RECORDS." THAT'S A BIG PROBLEM. HALF OF THEM. IT'S A BIG PROBLEM FOR THE PEOPLE THAT ARE AFFECTED. I DON'T THINK IT'S TOO BIG A PROBLEM FOR THE STATE TO ADDRESS. AND IT CAN MAKE A BIG. BIG

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PROVIDE THESE OR NOT.

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DIFFERENCE TO THE CLASS MEMBERS.

AS I SAID, I'M--THEY'RE IN A POSITION WHERE THEY'RE CREATING PRETTY MUCH ALL THE EVIDENCE THAT THE COURT GETS TO FORTUNATELY. THE DECREE AND THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDERS HEAR. HAVE SOME PROVISIONS THAT REQUIRE THEM TO REPORT ON SPECIFIC DISCREET MATTERS THAT WERE NEGOTIATED OVER AND HAMMERED OUT. AND I THINK THERE IS SOME SOURCE OF SOME FAIRLY OBJECTIVE INFORMATION. BUT WHEN THE DEFENDANTS ARE FREE TO SIMPLY DESCRIBE THEIR OWN EFFORTS AS BEING HEROIC AND. YOU KNOW. IT'S NOT THEIR FAULT, IT'S THE PHARMACISTS, IT'S THE DOCTORS, IT'S THE CLASS MEMBERS, YOU KNOW, I THINK THOSE WERE THE VIEWS THAT HAD BEEN--HAD BEEN REJECTED FOR A LONG TIME. BECAUSE THERE WERE OBVIOUSLY MORE EFFORTS THEY COULD BE MAKING. AND, QUITE FRANKLY, YOU KNOW, WITH PRESSURE FROM THE COURT, THEY'VE MADE A LOT OF IMPROVEMENT. BUT I THINK THERE'S MORE TO BE DONE.

> THE COURT: OKAY.

MR. GARRIGAN: THANK YOU.

THE COURT: THANK YOU, MR. GARRIGAN.

ALL RIGHT. I'LL TRY TO GET AN ORDER OUT TO YOU, AND A DECISION, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

I UNDERSTAND YOU ARE ALREADY IN THE PROCESS OF BRIEFING OPPOSING MOTIONS ON ANOTHER CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. AND THAT IS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 637-9, AND THAT IS THE--LET'S SEE WHERE I'VE GOT IT HERE--ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS.

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03:08PM 1 MR. ECCLES: YES.

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THE COURT: OKAY. SO WHAT HAS BEEN FILED SO FAR
ON THAT ONE ARE DOCKET NUMBERS 1033, WHICH IS THE PLAINTIFFS'
RENEWED MOTION TO ENFORCE THE PROVIDER SUPPLY CORRECTIVE ACTION
ORDER 637-9 AND RELATED DECREE PROVISIONS; AND DOCUMENT NUMBER
1052, WHICH IS THE STATE'S RESPONSE; AND RULE 60(B)(5) MOTION
TO--THIS SAYS "MOTION TO DISMISS." LET'S SEE. IT WILL BE A
MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT, I GUESS. DID YOU CALL IT A
MOTION TO DISMISS? NO. MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT.
YEAH. OKAY.

I BELIEVE YOU'RE STILL BRIEFING THESE CROSS-MOTIONS.

AS A MATTER OF FACT, I THINK THE PLAINTIFFS ASKED FOR AN

EXTENSION OF TIME TO OCTOBER 30TH TO PERHAPS RESPOND TO THE

STATE'S MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT, AND I THINK I HAVE AN

AGREED ORDER IN THERE. I THINK THE STATE HAS AGREED TO THAT.

SO, GOING PAST OCTOBER 30TH AND LOOKING AT MY
CALENDAR AND JUST ANTICIPATING THAT ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER MAY
FILE A REQUEST FOR AN ORAL-ARGUMENT HEARING--I THINK YOU FILED
THE REQUEST FOR THIS HEARING, MR. ECCLES. IS THAT CORRECT?
DO YOU RECALL?

MR. ECCLES: I DON'T RECALL, BUT IF I DIDN'T, I WOULD HAVE.

THE COURT: OKAY. I THINK YOU DID. ALL RIGHT.

SO, LOOKING PAST OCTOBER 30TH AND THEN, ACTUALLY,

IF THE STATE--OR IF THE PLAINTIFFS RESPOND TO THE STATE'S RULE

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60(B)(5) MOTION ON OCTOBER 30TH, I DON'T KNOW IF THE STATE IS GOING TO WANT TO REPLY TO THAT. PROBABLY. OKAY. WOULD THAT PUT US, END OF NOVEMBER? THE MIDDLE OF NOVEMBER, 03:10PM 3

AT LEAST, IF THERE'S A SUR REPLY.

MR. GARRIGAN: YEAH. AND I WOULD JUST LIKE TO POINT OUT THESE THINGS HAVE AN ODD WAY, IN THIS CASE, OF EXPANDING. I BELIEVE THEIR RESPONSIVE MOTION IS OVER A HUNDRED PAGES LONG. SO THAT'S WHY I NEEDED TO ASK FOR MORE TIME. SO I DON'T KNOW IF WE'RE GONNA BE ABLE TO STICK TO THE STANDARD 10-DAY RESPONSE TIME.

THE COURT: OKAY. WELL, I WAS LOOKING AT MID-DECEMBER. THE PROBLEM IS. I HAVE A TRIAL STARTING DECEMBER 3RD THAT'S GOING TO BE A THREE-WEEK TRIAL. SO IF I FINISH IT EARLY OR IF THE CASE SETTLES, I COULD SCHEDULE A HEARING ON CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 637-9 AND THE CROSS-MOTIONS ON THAT DURING THE WEEK OF DECEMBER 16TH. AND I WANTED TO RUN THAT BY YOU AND SEE WHAT YOUR SCHEDULES WERE.

THE PROBLEM I HAVE IN 2014 IS, IN JANUARY, I HAVE EIGHT CASES SET FOR TRIAL AND A MARKMAN HEARING IN A PATENT CASE.

IN FEBRUARY, I HAVE SENTENCINGS, ANOTHER MARKMAN HEARING, OUR COURT'S JUDGES' MEETING, AND THREE MORE CASES SET FOR JURY TRIAL, ONE OF WHICH IS A THREE-WEEK CASE THAT WILL TAKE ME INTO MARCH.

SO I WAS GOING TO TRY TO SET A HEARING ON CAO 637-9

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03:12PM	1	IN MID-DECEMBER. WHAT DO YOU THINK ABOUT THAT?
03:12PM	2	MS. HALPERN: THAT DATE WOULD BE FINE WITH THE STATE,
03:12PM	3	YOUR HONOR.
03:12PM	4	THE COURT: OKAY. IT WOULD BEYOU KNOW, I COULD
03:12PM	5	JUST PICK A DAY DURING THE WEEK OF DECEMBER 16TH. I MEAN, I
03:12PM	6	COULD GO THE WEEK EARLIER THAN THAT, BUT I DON'T KNOW THAT I'LL
03:12PM	7	BE FINISHED WITH THIS TRIAL UNLESS IT SETTLES. IF IT SETTLES,
03:12PM	8	I COULD CERTAINLY HOLD A HEARING. SO THIS HEARING WOULD BE
03:12PM	9	SUBJECT TO A CASE I ALREADY HAVE SET FOR TRIAL. IF THAT CASE
03:12PM	10	GOES TO TRIAL AND I'M STILL IN THE TRIAL ON THE DATE THAT I
03:12PM	11	SET THIS HEARING, I'LL HAVE TO RESET THIS HEARING.
03:13PM	12	MS. HALPERN: THAT'S UNDERSTANDABLE. THAT'S FINE.
03:13PM	13	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT.
03:13PM	14	WHAT IS YOUR SITUATION, MS. SWANSON, DURING THE WEEK
03:13PM	15	OF DECEMBER 16TH? AND MR. GARRIGAN.
03:13PM	16	MS. SWANSON: I DON'T HAVE ANY CONFLICTS, YOUR HONOR,
03:13PM	17	THAT WEEK.
03:13PM	18	THE COURT: OKAY.
03:13PM	19	MR. GARRIGAN?
03:13PM	20	MR. GARRIGAN: I DON'T KNOW. I THINK AT THIS POINT,
03:13PM	21	THOUGH, I COULD CERTAINLY CLEAR OUT WHICHEVER DAY YOU PICK.
03:13PM	22	IF YOU PICK ONE, I'LL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO DO THAT.
03:13PM	23	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. YOU KNOW, SUPPOSE MAYBE
03:13PM	24	GIVE ME ABOUT TWO AND A HALF WEEKS ON THIS CIVIL CASE THAT'S
03:13PM	25	SUPPOSED TO LAST THREE WEEKS. I WOULD SUGGEST WE SET A HEARING

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03:13PM	1	ON THE MOTIONS THAT ARE PENDING AND THAT YOU ARE STILL BRIEFING
03:13PM	2	ON, SAY, DECEMBER 18TH OR 19TH.
03:14PM	3	MS. HALPERN: THAT WOULD BE IDEAL.
03:14PM	4	THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. I'LL JUST PICK A DAY AND
03:14PM	5	SAY DECEMBER 19TH. THAT WILL GIVE ME A LITTLE MORE TIME ON
03:14PM	6	THE TRIAL. THAT'S A THURSDAY.
03:14PM	7	OKAY. I'LL ISSUE AN ORDER SETTING DOCKET NUMBERS
03:14PM	8	1033 AND 1052 FOR ORAL ARGUMENT AND ANY EVIDENCE YOU WANT TO
03:14PM	9	PRESENT ON THURSDAY, DECEMBER 19TH, 2013, AT 9:00.
03:15PM	10	AND IT'S PROBABLY A MOOT ISSUE, BUT IN YOUR BRIEFING
03:15PM	11	THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION ABOUT TRYING TO RESOLVE THE DISPUTE
03:15PM	12	OVER CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER 637-8, WHICH IS WHAT WE HAD THE
03:15PM	13	HEARING ON TODAY, AND THE STATE HAD PROPOSED SOMETHING AND
03:15PM	14	WANTED THE PLAINTIFFS TO AGREE TO TERMINATE CAO 637-8 IN
03:15PM	15	JANUARY. IN YOUR BRIEFING REFERRING TO JANUARY OF "2013,"
03:15PM	16	DID YOU MEAN JANUARY OF 2014?
03:16PM	17	MS. SWANSON: NO, I THINK THEY MEANT JANUARY OF
03:16PM	18	2013. AND THAT WAS PART OF OUR THINKING THAT THIS REALLY DID
03:16PM	19	NOT GIVE OUR CLIENTS ANY SUBSTANTIAL VALUE. IT WAS A COUPLE OF
03:16PM	20	MONTHS.
03:16PM	21	THE COURT: SO IT WAS THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR OR
03:16PM	22	LATE LAST YEAR THAT YOU WERE NEGOTIATING THIS?
03:16PM	23	MS. SWANSON: THAT'S CORRECT.
03:16PM	24	THE COURT: OKAY.
03:16PM	25	MR. ECCLES: I THINK IT WAS MERELY THE POINT THAT

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WE HAD ASKED THEM DURING THE CONFERENCE PERIOD FOLLOWING THE CONCLUSION THAT WE WANTED TO ROLL OUT SOME MORE EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION TO PHARMACISTS IF THEY WOULD PLEASE AGREE THAT THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER WAS DONE AND WE WOULD HAVE ALL OF THAT ROLLED OUT BY JANUARY OF 2013. THEY DIDN'T AGREE. WE ROLLED IT OUT ANYWAY. AND HERE WE ARE.

THE COURT: OKAY. LET ME SEE IF THERE'S ANYTHING ELSE. I DON'T THINK SO. OKAY.

OH. I DO HAVE ONE QUESTION. THE WAY THESE ARE BEING FILED, THESE CROSS-MOTIONS, IS THE PLAINTIFFS ARE FILING A MOTION TO ENFORCE A CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. THE STATE IS RESPONDING WITH A MOTION TO DISSOLVE THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER.

NOW. FOR EXAMPLE. THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER WHICH WAS THE SUBJECT OF TODAY'S HEARING, THE EVENTS--THE DISCRETE EVENTS THAT THE STATE WAS REQUIRED TO SATISFY, WHICH IS MAINLY. OH, WORKING WITH THE TEXAS PHARMACY ASSOCIATION; PUTTING IN PLACE AN AUTOMATED -- WELL, YOU ALREADY HAD THE AUTOMATED SYSTEM; CONDUCTING THE TWO ANALYSES. THOSE WERE OVER WITH IN EARLY 2012, OR SOMETIME IN 2012. IF THEY WERE CONCLUDED IN 2012, WAS THE STATE CONTENT TO LEAVE THE CAO IN PLACE AND JUST WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENED? OR I'M JUST CURIOUS AS TO--AND MAYBE YOU DON'T WANT TO TELL ME, BUT IT WOULD SEEM LIKE THE STATE WOULD BE FILING MOTIONS UNDER 60(B)(5) AS SOON AS THE STATE FELT THAT IT SATISFIED THE CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. BUT, INSTEAD, THE

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148 MOTION ACTUALLY CAME FROM THE PLAINTIFFS AND THEN YOU RESPONDED 03:18PM WITH YOUR MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT. 03:18PM MR. ECCLES: WELL, I THINK THAT THAT GOES TO THE 03:18PM 3 STATE'S POSITION THAT IT WILL ALWAYS TRY TO TALK TO THE 03:18PM PLAINTIFFS AND SAY, "HAVEN'T WE SATISFIED EVERYTHING?" THERE'S 03:18PM GOING TO BE A CONFERENCE PERIOD THAT RUNS, AND THERE'S THE 03:18PM PERSISTENT HOPE THAT WE'LL BE ABLE TO COME TO SOME SORT OF 03:18PM 7 AGREEMENT AND AT LEAST NARROW DOWN THE EVENTS THAT WOULD 03:18PM COME BEFORE THE COURT. IT JUST HASN'T HAPPENED YET. 03:18PM THE COURT: MAYBE YOU WERE DOING THAT IN 2012 ON 03:19PM 10 THIS CAO. 03:19PM 11 MR. ECCLES: IT'S VERY LIKELY. OR THAT WE WERE 12 03:19PM STACKED UP BEHIND SOME OTHER CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER THAT WE 03:19PM 13 WERE BRIEFING AT THE TIME AND, WHEN WE GOT DONE WITH THAT, 03:19PM 14 WE SAID, "LET'S TALK ABOUT THE PRESCRIPTION, NONPRESCRIPTION, 03:19PM MEDICAL EQUIPMENT CORRECTIVE ACTION ORDER. CAN WE DO ANYTHING 03:19PM WITH THAT?" 17 03:19PM THE COURT: ALL RIGHT. 03:19PM 18 ANYTHING FURTHER. MS. SWANSON? 03:19PM 19 NO, YOUR HONOR. MS. SWANSON: 03:19PM 20 THE COURT: MR. ECCLES, ANYTHING FURTHER? 03:19PM 21 I DON'T WANT TO KEEP THIS HEARING GOING MR. ECCLES: 03:19PM 22 ON ANY LONGER, IT'S JUST I CAN FEEL THE WEIGHT OF THOUSANDS OF 03:19PM 23 HHSC EMPLOYEES WHEN MR. GARRIGAN SAID THAT HHSC COULD FIX SO 03:19PM 24 MANY PROBLEMS WITH MEDICAID IF THEY WERE WILLING TO MAKE SOME 03:19PM 25

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03:19PM	1	EFFORT. I'M EXTREMELY PROUD OF MY CLIENT AND THE EMPLOYEES
03:19PM	2	WHO WORK TIRELESSLY AND MAKE A CAREER OUT OF TRYING TO MAKE
03:20PM	3	THE LIVES AND MEDICAL SERVICES OF THE INDIGENT BETTER. I'M
03:20PM	4	OFFENDED BY THAT REMARK. BUT I JUST NEEDED TO SAY THAT ON THE
03:20PM	5	RECORD.
03:20PM	6	THE COURT: VERY WELL.
03:20PM	7	OKAY. WE'LL RECESS. YOU ARE EXCUSED. I'LL SEE
03:20PM	8	YOU, HOPEFULLY, IN DECEMBER.
03:20PM	9	MS. SWANSON: THANK YOU, YOUR HONOR.
03:20PM	10	THE COURT: OKAY. THANK YOU.
03:20PM	11	YOU ARE EXCUSED. THANK YOU.
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	14	COURT REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
	15	I CERTIFY THAT PAGES 1 THROUGH 173 CONTAIN A CORRECT
	16	TRANSCRIPT FROM THE RECORD OF PROCEEDINGS.
	17	OCTOBER 19, 2013.
	18	Sekelley
	20	JERRY KELLEY, CRR
	21	OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER
	22	U.S. COURTHOUSE
	23	7940 PRESTON ROAD
	24	PLANO, TEXAS 75024
	25	214-872-4829

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